

# Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation Safeguarding Policy

<b>Last review date:</b>		December 2020		
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<b>Review Cycle:</b>		Annually		
<b>Statutory Policy:</b>		Yes		
<b>Publication:</b>		Website. <a href="#">G/Policies</a>		
<b>Date</b>	<b>Version</b>	<b>Reason for change</b>	<b>Overview of changes made</b>	<b>Source</b>
18.11.2020	0.1	Updated National Guidelines	Internal Lead review - Logo and name updated. Changes made to bring in line with KCSIE 2020. R Mills	Original based on SCC policy
11.12.20	1.0	Updated National Guidelines	Ratification by Board	

## Safeguarding Team

All Staff and Directors of The Small Schools Multi Academy Trust are responsible for Safeguarding and receive regular training. However, there are a number of 'Key Personnel' who hold specific Safeguarding Responsibilities' as identified below.

 <p><b>Mrs H Bowman</b> Chair of Directors</p>	 <p><b>Mr P J Lovern</b> Academy Designated Safeguarding Lead</p>	 <p><b>Mrs M Havelock-Crozier</b> Safeguarding Director</p>	
 <p><b>Mrs E Bowring</b> Trust SENCO Designated Safeguarding Lead Heateacher Richard Crosse</p>	 <p><b>Mr J Wynn</b> Designated Safeguarding Lead Heateacher St. Mary's</p>	 <p><b>Miss R Mills</b> Designated Safeguarding Lead Heateacher The Howard</p>	 <p><b>Miss N Jarrett</b> Designated Safeguarding Lead Anson</p>
 <p><b>Miss L Derry</b> Designated Deputy Safeguarding Lead The Richard Crosse C of E</p>	 <p><b>Mrs A Coleman-Harris</b> Designated Deputy Safeguarding Lead St. Mary's</p>	 <p><b>Miss H Jennings</b> Designated Deputy Safeguarding Lead The Howard</p>	<p><b>Mrs J Fenton</b> Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead Anson Church of England Primary School</p>

**First Response Team (including LADO advice) : 0800 131 3126**

**Emergency Duty Team (for out of office hours referrals for children) : 0845 604 2886**

**Staffordshire Prevent Team : 01785 232054 or [prevent@staffordshire.pnn.police.uk](mailto:prevent@staffordshire.pnn.police.uk)**

***LST Support Team Contacts***

**The Richard Crosse Church of England Primary School**

Uttoxeter LST6 – [Uttoxeter.LST6@staffordshire.gov.uk](mailto:Uttoxeter.LST6@staffordshire.gov.uk)

Faye Gibson - 01889 256400

**The St. Mary's Church of England Primary School**

Rugeley LST14 – [Rugeley.LST14@staffordshire.gov.uk](mailto:Rugeley.LST14@staffordshire.gov.uk)

Wendy Tarbuck – 01543 512318

**The Howard Primary School**

Glascote LST10 – [Glascote.LST10@staffordshire.gov.uk](mailto:Glascote.LST10@staffordshire.gov.uk)

Patty Birt – 01827 475555

**Anson Church of England Primary School**

Uttoxeter LST6 – [Uttoxeter.LST6@staffordshire.gov.uk](mailto:Uttoxeter.LST6@staffordshire.gov.uk)

Faye Gibson - 01889 256400

**Staffordshire County Council – Education Safeguarding Advice Service 01785 895836**  
**[esas@staffordshire.gov.uk](mailto:esas@staffordshire.gov.uk)**

## **Introduction**

The Staffordshire Schools Multi Academy Trust (TSSMAT) is committed to providing a secure environment for pupils, where children feel safe and are kept safe. All staff and volunteers working at our schools recognise that safeguarding is everyone's responsibility irrespective of the role they undertake or whether their role has direct contact or responsibility for children or not.

Under the Counter Terrorism and Security Act 2015 the school also has a statutory duty to have due regard to the need to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism.

This policy is one element within our overall school arrangements to Safeguard and Promote the Welfare of all Children in line with our statutory duties set out in section 157 of the Education Act 2002 and should be read in conjunction with the Trust's Safeguarding Policies.

This Policy also draws upon the guidance contained in the "Staffordshire SSCB Procedures" and DfE Guidance "Keeping Children Safe in Education, 2020"; and specifically DCSF Resources "Learning Together to be Safe", "Prevent: Resources Guide", "Tackling Extremism in the UK", DfE's "Teaching Approaches that help Build Resilience to Extremism among Young People" and Peter Clarke's Report of July 2014 .

## **School Ethos and Practice**

When operating this policy, The Staffordshire Schools Multi Academy Trust uses the following accepted Governmental definition of extremism which is:

'Vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs; and/or calls for the death of members of our armed forces, whether in this country or overseas'.

There is no place for extremist views of any kind in any of our schools, whether from internal sources – pupils, staff or directors, or external sources - school community, external agencies or individuals. Our pupils see our schools as safe places where they can explore controversial issues safely and where our teachers encourage and facilitate this – we have a duty to ensure this happens.

At TSSMAT, we recognise that extremism and exposure to extremist materials and influences can lead to poor outcomes for children and so should be addressed as a safeguarding concern as set out in this policy. We also recognise that if we fail to challenge extremist views, we are failing to protect our pupils.

Extremists of all persuasions aim to develop destructive relationships between different communities by promoting division, fear and mistrust of others based on ignorance or prejudice and thereby limiting the life chances of young people. Education is a powerful weapon against this; equipping young people with the knowledge, skills and critical thinking, to challenge and debate in an informed way.

Therefore we will provide a broad and balanced curriculum, delivered by skilled professionals, so that our pupils are enriched, they understand and become tolerant of difference and diversity and also to ensure that they thrive, feel valued and not marginalised. Furthermore we are aware that young people can be exposed to extremist influences or prejudiced views from an early age which emanate from a variety of sources and media, including via the internet, and at times pupils may themselves reflect or display views that may be discriminatory, prejudiced or extremist, including using derogatory language.

Any prejudice, discrimination or extremist views, including derogatory language, displayed by pupils or staff will always be challenged and where appropriate dealt with in line with our Behaviour and Discipline Policy for pupils and the Code of Conduct for staff. Where misconduct by a teacher is proven the matter will be referred to the National College for Teaching and Leadership for their consideration as to whether a Prohibition Order is warranted.

As part of wider safeguarding responsibilities school staff will be alert to:

- Disclosures by pupils of their exposure to the extremist actions, views or materials of others outside of school, such as in their homes or community groups.
- Graffiti symbols, writing or artwork promoting extremist messages or images
- Pupils accessing extremist material online, including through social networking sites
- Parental reports of changes in behaviour, friendship or actions and requests for assistance
- Partner schools, local authority services, and police reports of issues affecting pupils in other schools or settings
- Pupils voicing opinions drawn from extremist ideologies and narratives
- Use of extremist or 'hate' terms to exclude others or incite violence
- Intolerance of difference, whether secular or religious or, in line with our equalities policy, views based on, but not exclusive to, gender, disability, homophobia, race, colour or culture
- Attempts to impose extremist views or practices on others
- Anti-Western or Anti-British views

TSSMAT will closely follow any locally agreed procedure as set out by the Local Authority and/or Staffordshire Safeguarding Children Board's agreed processes and criteria for safeguarding individuals vulnerable to extremism and radicalisation.

### **Teaching Approaches**

We will all strive to eradicate the myths and assumptions that can lead to some young people becoming alienated and disempowered, especially where the narrow approaches children may experience elsewhere may make it harder for them to challenge or question these radical influences. In our schools this will be achieved by good teaching, primarily via PSHE; but also by adopting the methods outlined in the Government's guidance 'Teaching approaches that help build resilience to extremism among young people' DfE 2011 and Promoting fundamental British values as part of SMSC in schools - Departmental advice for maintained schools-1 November 2014.

We will ensure that all our teaching approaches help our pupils build resilience to extremism and give pupils a positive sense of identity through the development of critical thinking skills. We will ensure that all our staff are equipped to recognise extremism and are skilled and confident enough to challenge it

We will be flexible enough to adapt our teaching approaches, as appropriate, as to address specific issues so as to become even more relevant to the current issues of extremism and radicalisation. In doing so we will apply the 'key ingredients' see Appendix A, and we will apply the methodologies set out in that document following the three broad categories of:

- Making a connection with young people using a pupil centred approach
- Facilitating a 'safe space' for dialogue
- Equipping our pupils with the appropriate skills, knowledge, understanding and awareness for resilience

Therefore, this approach will be embedded within the ethos of our schools so that pupils know and understand what safe and acceptable behaviour is in the context of extremism and radicalisation. This will work in conjunction with our schools' approach to the spiritual, moral, social and cultural development of pupils as defined in OfSTED's School Inspection Handbook July 2019 and will include the sound use of assemblies to help further promote this rounded development of our pupils.

Our goal is to build mutual respect and understanding and to promote the use of dialogue not violence as a form of conflict resolution. We will achieve this by using a curriculum that includes:

- Citizenship programmes
- Open discussion and debate
- Work on anti-violence and a restorative approach addressed throughout the curriculum
- Focussed educational programmes

We will also work with local partners, families and communities in our efforts to ensure our schools understand and embrace our local context and values in challenging extremist views and to assist in the broadening of our pupil's experiences and horizons. We will help support pupils who may be vulnerable to such influences as part of our wider safeguarding responsibilities and where we believe a pupil is being directly affected by extremist materials or influences we will ensure that that pupil is offered mentoring. Additionally, in such instances our school will seek external support from the Local Authority and/or local partnership structures working to prevent extremism.

At The Staffordshire Schools Multi Academy Trust we will promote the values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty, mutual respect and tolerance for those with different faiths and beliefs. We will teach and encourage pupils to respect one another and to respect and tolerate difference, especially those of a different faith or no faith. It is indeed our most fundamental responsibility to keep our pupils safe and prepare them for life in modern multi-cultural Britain and globally.

### **Use of External Agencies and Speakers**

At The Small Schools Multi Academy Trust we encourage the use of external agencies or speakers to enrich the experiences of our pupils, however we will positively vet those external agencies, individuals or speakers who we engage to provide such learning opportunities or experiences for our pupils. Such vetting is to ensure that we do not unwittingly use agencies that contradict each other with their messages or that are inconsistent with, or are in complete opposition to, the school's values and ethos. We must be aware that in some instances the work of external agencies may not directly be connected with the rest of the school curriculum, so we need to ensure that this work is of benefit to pupils.

We will assess the suitability and effectiveness of input from external agencies or individuals to ensure that:

- Any messages communicated to pupils are consistent with the ethos of the schools and do not marginalise any communities, groups or individuals
- Any messages do not seek to glorify criminal activity or violent extremism or seek to radicalise pupils through extreme or narrow views of faith, religion or culture or other ideologies
- Activities are properly embedded in the curriculum and clearly mapped to schemes of work to avoid contradictory messages or duplication.
- Activities are matched to the needs of pupils
- Activities are carefully evaluated by schools to ensure that they are effective

We recognise, however, that the ethos of our schools is to encourage pupils to understand opposing views and ideologies, appropriate to their age, understanding and abilities, and to be able to actively engage with them in informed debate, and we may use external agencies or speakers to facilitate and support this.

Therefore by delivering a broad and balanced curriculum, augmented by the use of external sources where appropriate, we will strive to ensure our pupils recognise risk and build resilience to manage any such risk themselves where appropriate to their age and ability but also to help pupils develop the critical thinking skills needed to engage in informed debate.

### **Referring Concerns**

Where there are concerns of extremism or radicalisation parents, pupils and staff will be encouraged to make use of our internal systems to raise any issue in confidence with senior management. Our lead person for Prevent is Mr Paul Lovern, who would normally be the first point of contact should there be concerns. If for any reason this creates a difficulty for the referrer, they can contact the Local Authority 'Prevent' co-ordinator, First Response Team, Education Safeguarding Advice Service or Ofsted depending on the level of concern. Contact details for these agencies can be found at the end of this policy document

Staff should refer to the Academies Whistle Blowing Policy under which they are entitled to employment protection for raising genuine concerns outside of the school environment.

### **Child Protection**

Please refer to our Safeguarding Policy for the full procedural framework on our Child Protection duties.

Staff will be alert to the fact that whilst Extremism and Radicalisation is broadly a safeguarding issue there may be some instances where a child or children may be at direct risk of harm or neglect. For example; this could be due to a child displaying risky behaviours in terms of the activities they are involved in or the groups they are associated with or staff may be aware of information about a child's family that may equally place a child at risk of harm. (These examples are for illustration and are not definitive or exhaustive)

Therefore all adults working for TSSMAT (including visiting staff, volunteers, contractors, and students on placement) are required to report instances where they believe a child may be at risk of harm or neglect to the Academies Designated Safeguarding Lead or in his absence the Designated Safeguarding Lead for the school who will make a referral to children's social care or the Staffordshire Prevent team when appropriate.

The Designated Safeguarding Leads works in line with the responsibilities as set out at Annex B of the DfE Guidance 'Keeping Children Safe in Education' 2020.

The Academies Designated Safeguarding Lead is the focus person and local 'expert' for school staff, and others, who may have concerns about an individual child's safety or well-being and is the first point of

contact for external agencies. In line with Recommendation 2 of Peter Clarke's Report; the role of the Academies' Designated Safeguarding Lead will be extended, at the appropriate time, to include the responsibilities of the PREVENT strand of the Government's counter-terrorism strategy.

## **Training**

All staff, including temporary staff, and volunteers will receive an induction in regard to our Safeguarding policy and procedures. This will include information and guidance about our duty to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism.

Whole school training in regard to safeguarding and child protection will be organised for staff, directors and volunteers at least every three years and will comply with the prevailing arrangements approved by Staffordshire Safeguarding Children Board and will, in part, include awareness raising on extremism and radicalisation and its safeguarding implications.

The Trust's Designated Safeguarding Lead and individual schools Designated Safeguarding Leads will attend appropriate and relevant training courses in regard to safeguarding children, including the appropriate inter-agency training organised by the Safeguarding Children Board at least every two years. This will include accessing training on extremism and radicalisation and its safeguarding implications. The Designated Safeguarding Lead will ensure that all adults working in the school receive appropriate levels of training, guidance and support in regard to safeguarding children from extremism and radicalisation.

## **Recruitment and staff conduct**

The arrangements for recruiting all staff, permanent and volunteers, to our school will follow guidance for safer recruitment best practice in education settings, including, but not limited to, ensuring that DBS checks are always made at the appropriate level, that references are always received and checked and that we complete and maintain a single central record of such vetting checks. We will apply safer recruitment best practice principles and sound employment practice in general and in doing so will deny opportunities for inappropriate recruitment or advancement.

We will be alert to the possibility that persons may seek to gain positions within our schools so as to unduly influence our schools' character and ethos. We are aware that such persons seek to limit the opportunities for our pupils thereby rendering them vulnerable to extremist views and radicalisation as a consequence. Therefore, by adhering to safer recruitment best practice techniques and by ensuring that there is an ongoing culture of vigilance within our school and staff team we will minimise the opportunities for extremist views to prevail.

Referrals to the Staffordshire LADO service will be made when appropriate as per statutory guidance and our Safeguarding Children Policy.

## **Role of The Board of Directors**

The Trust's Board of Directors will undertake appropriate training to ensure that they are clear about their role and the parameters of their responsibilities as Directors, including their statutory safeguarding duties. The Board of Directors will support the ethos and values of our schools and will support the Academy in tackling extremism and radicalisation. In line with Recommendation 13 of Peter Clarke's report details of our Board of Directors are published on our school website to promote transparency. In line with the provisions set out in the DfE guidance 'Keeping Children Safe in Education, 2020 the Board of Directors will challenge the school's senior management team on the delivery of this policy and monitor its effectiveness.

Directors will review this policy regularly (annually) and may amend and adopt it outside of this timeframe in accordance with any new legislation or guidance or in response to any quality assurance recommendations pertaining to the delivery of this policy and the overall safeguarding arrangements made.

## **Policy Adoption, Monitoring and Review**

This policy was considered and adopted by the Board of Directors in line with their overall duty to safeguard and promote the welfare of children as set out in the DfE guidance 'Keeping Children Safe in Education 2020'. Parents will be issued with a hard copy of this policy on request. This policy will also be made available to parents via the school website.

The Board of Directors will actively evaluate the effectiveness of this policy by monitoring the staff group's understanding and application of the procedures within this policy as per our duty to safeguard and promote the welfare of children.

### **References:**

Staffordshire Safeguarding Children Board procedures can be found on: [www.staffsscb.org.uk](http://www.staffsscb.org.uk)

SSCB Procedure 6L: Safeguarding People who are vulnerable to being drawn into violent extremism and / or terrorism in Staffordshire & Stoke on Trent

Prevent Duty Guidance: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/protecting-children-from-radicalisation-the-prevent-duty>

Ofsted Handbook 2019

[https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/843108/School\\_inspection\\_handbook\\_-\\_section\\_5.pdf](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/843108/School_inspection_handbook_-_section_5.pdf)

## Appendix A

### Push Factors Key Ingredients Pull Factors

Factors which push/make an individual vulnerable to extremist messages

**Teacher confidence and skills** in dealing with difficult and sensitive issues

Factors that draw young people into extremist messages

Lack of excitement, frustration

### Teacher attitude/behaviours

- Need to be able to admit that do not necessarily know the answers
- Able to acknowledge that controversial issues/matters exist
- Willingness to seek help when not sure what to do/how to assist
- Understanding that they have a role to play re this agenda

Confident and charismatic recruiters

Lack of a sense of achievement seen as significant. Lacking purpose/confidence in the future/life goals.

### Specific knowledge

- Some understanding of other cultures and religions and belief systems

- Knowledge of alternate values framework

Networks/sense of belonging

Lacking an outlet for views **Teaching pedagogy**

- Working with pupils to enable them to develop critical thinking skills (to be able to see through propaganda...)
- Enabling pupils to see multiple perspectives
- Enabling pupils to deal with difficult situations
- Utilizing multiple resources/methods
- Working with young people to enable them to develop and have pride in sense of self and sense of having multiple identities
- Linking schoolwork with the wider community

Gaps in knowledge and or

understanding of Islam both

young people and their parents

A sense of injustice

Persuasive clear message which exploit knowledge gaps

Wider community views which promote extremist views or do not actively oppose extremism

Actual or perceived humiliating experiences this may be linked to sense of injustice. The experiences may be of being bullied, put down etc.

Exclusion – a lack of belonging to peer/community networks, groups etc.

## Appendix B – Referral Pathway

### Prevent

#### **What do I do if I have concerns about an individual in relation to extremism or radicalisation?**

If you have concern about an individual in relation to extremism or radicalisation in the first instance you should report this to the Academies Designated Safeguarding Lead. If you are the person making the referral to the Prevent Team they will be able to offer appropriate advice and guidance and will refer into the Channel process, if required.

#### **Prevent Co-ordinator**

Tel: 01785 232054

#### **Prevent Team**

Tel: 01785 238239 or 01785 233109

Email: [prevent@staffordshire.pnn.police.uk](mailto:prevent@staffordshire.pnn.police.uk)

#### **What is Channel?**

Channel is a key element of the Prevent Strategy. It is a multi-agency approach to protect people at risk of radicalisation. Channel uses existing collaboration between local authorities, statutory partners, the police and the local community to identify individuals at risk of being drawn into terrorism, assess the nature and extent of that risk and develop the most appropriate support for the individuals concerned.

More information about Channel can be found at:

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/118194/channel\\_guidance.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/118194/channel_guidance.pdf)

#### **What happens once I have raised a concern about an individual with the Prevent Team?**

Prevent Team Officers would liaise with you to discuss your concerns. They would complete a vulnerability assessment for the individual (either by engaging directly with them or based on information given by the referrer, depending on the circumstances).

The information would then be used to make a decision as to whether the case needed to be discussed at the next Channel meeting, where the assessment is discussed and agencies are invited to contribute any shared knowledge about the individual from their own area of business. The vulnerability assessment scoring is also discussed,

and a decision made about how to ensure the most suitable outcomes for the individual are achieved. If the case is not accepted into the Channel process at this stage, it will be referred back to the Case Management process, where appropriate alternative support and engagement for the individual will be identified.

If an individual who has been referred to Channel is the subject of an existing statutory process (for example, child protection processes) the Prevent Team would endeavour to contribute to the statutory process along with the other key partners who were working together to achieve the best outcomes for the individual concerned.

The person making the referral will be kept informed and, in many cases, would be involved in decision making going forward.

## Channel Process

The diagram shows the different stages within the Channel process:

\* When an individual is identified as a potential cause for concern in relation to Prevent, a referral will be made to Prevent Team.

### Identification /

### Initial Referral \*

decisions at 6 and 12 months.

### Preliminary Screening Referrals Assessment

- Screen referral to ensure there is a specific vulnerability around radicalisation and the referral is not malicious or misinformed.
  - Maintain proper record.
  - Determine suitability (alternative support mechanisms).
  - Collective assessment of vulnerability and risk.
  - Review panel
- not appropriate not appropriate**

appropriate

appropriate

seek endorsement Useful Staffordshire Contacts:

### Multi-Agency Panel

- Review of vulnerability assessment and risk.
  - Collective assessment of support needs.
  - Develop support plan.
  - Identify and procure appropriate support packs.
  - Review progress.
- review**

**Delivery of Support**  
Prevent Co-ordinator

Tel: 01785 232054

Email:  
[Calum.Forsyth@staffordshire.pnn.police.uk](mailto:Calum.Forsyth@staffordshire.pnn.police.uk)

Tel: 01785 238239 or 01785 233109 Email:  
[prevent@staffordshire.pnn.police.uk](mailto:prevent@staffordshire.pnn.police.uk)

## **Prevent Team**

**Source:** 'Channel: Protecting vulnerable people from being drawn into terrorism - A guide for local partnerships'. HM Government, October 2012