

Year	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6		
	Understanding of The World: Past and Present Skills: I can notice changes and link to the passage of time. Knowledge: Changes relating to topics of interest, such as: growing seeds; decay; seasons; different transport; housing materials, ageing and growth of people and our families							
EYFS	Theme: International term	Theme: Celebrations/	Theme: Journeys	Theme: Buildings/ Easter	Theme: The Global Garden	Theme: The Great Outdoors		
	Key Texts: Colour Monster Owl Babies Harry and the Dinosaurs go to School Non-Fiction Look at me in this ABC Information book on the country	Festivals Key Texts: Kipper's Birthday The Scarecrow's Wedding Non-Fiction Divali A Little Bit Different/ Something Else- Anti Bullying Week	Key Texts: Mr Gumpy's Outing The Train Ride Noah's Ark Non-Fiction The Naughty Bus The Night Pirates	Key Texts: The Three Little Pigs What's Underneath? Signs in the Environment Suddenly- C McNaughton All Kinds of Homes	Key Texts: Oliver's Vegetables Jack and the Beanstalk Jasper's Beanstalk Non-Fiction My Bean Diary	Key Texts: Little Red Riding Hood We're going on a Bear Hunt Natural Disasters Minibeasts Rosie's Hat Billy and the Beast The Dinosaur that pooped a planet		
	Key Question: How does time pass?	Key Question: How do people across the world celebrate?	Key Question: How do you travel?		Key Question: How does the passage of time create changes?	Key Question: What can you see that has changed?		
	Skills: to settle into the school routine	Skills: to talk about their own family and customs/ celebrations	Knowledge: To know that we change what we do/wear in response to the passage of time		Knowledge: To know the sequence of life cycles	Knowledge: That the passage of time changes the world around us		
	Knowledge: The times of the day go in order and repeat everyday e.g. morning is before lunch time	Knowledge: To know that people in our community celebrate special days Some of the special days repeat annually at the same time for everybody (Christmas in Winter) and some happen annually for them (birthdays)						
1	***Black History Month – presentations; picture books; exploring own heritage Windrush – 75 th anniversary.	Theme: Guy Fawkes / Bonfire Night; Victorian Christmas [lives of significant individuals; compare aspects of life; events beyond living memory;	Theme: Christopher Columbus [events beyond living memory; lives of significant individuals; historical events]	Theme: Ernest Shackleton [events beyond living memory; lives of significant individuals; historical events]		Theme: Castles and Monarchs [lives of significant individuals; compare aspects of life Key Question: What were		
	Eddy Smythe – visitor - assembly. What was Windrush?	significant historical events] Key Question: Who was Guy Fawkes and what was the gunpowder plot? / What was	Key Question: Who was Christopher Columbus, and what did he do? How has life changed since the 1400's? Skills: I can use artefacts,	Key Question: Who was Ernest Shackleton, and what did he do? How has life changed since he was an explorer?		castles built and used for? What is the role of a monarch, and how have they changed? How has life changed since Queen Elizabeth 1 reigned?		
		Christmas like in Victorian times? Skills: I can use stories to find	pictures, stories, workshops and online sources to find out about the past. I can use dates where	Skills: I can use artefacts, pictures, stories, workshops and online sources to find out about the past.		Skills: I can show an understanding of the concept of nation and a nation's history.		
		out about the past. I can retell historical events and begin to explain why they happened. I can describe significant people from the past.	appropriate. I can use phrases such as 'a long time ago'. I can compare life now to life in the Middle Ages.	I can use dates where appropriate. I can use phrases such as 'a long time ago'. I can compare life now to life in the Middle Ages.		I can show an understanding of concepts such as civilisation, monarchy, parliament, democracy, and war and peace.		



		I can begin to compare historical events with modern day times. I can describe historical events. I can use key words and phrases to describe the passing of time. I can begin to use a timeline and place events on it. Knowledge: To know the events of the gunpowder plot in order and be able to explain why it happened. To know who Guy Fawkes was and why he is still famous today. To explain how Christmas was different in Victorian times to the modern day. ****Armistice Day – an introduction	I can begin to use a timeline and place events on it. I can describe significant people from the past. I can begin to compare historical events with modern day times. Knowledge: I know who Christopher Columbus was and why his achievements are still important today. I know where he travelled to and how (geography link). I know some ways that life has changed since then. I know why he may be controversial due to his opinions and beliefs. I know how travel has changed since then. (Geography link to oceans and Antarctica)	I can begin to use a timeline and place events on it. I can describe significant people from the past. I can begin to compare historical events with modern day times. Knowledge: I know who Ernest Shackleton was and why his achievements are still important today. I know where he travelled to and how (geography link). I know some ways that life has changed since then. I know how travel has changed since then. (Geography link to oceans and Antarctica)		I can ask questions such as: what was it like for people? What happened? How long ago? I can describe significant people from the past. I can begin to use a timeline and place events on it. Knowledge: To be able to identify the purposes of different features that castles have. To know what castles were/are used for. To identify and describe some key Monarchs in British history, and describe their role. ***Windsor Castle trip
2	Theme: Rosa Parks – [Events beyond living memory, significant individuals] Key Question: Who was Rosa Parks? Why is she a significant individual? Why was she significant individual? Why was she significant in history? Skills: I can ask questions and find answers to questions about the past, such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long ago? How is it different to now? I can describe historical events and why they are important. I can describe significant people from the past. I can show an understanding of the concept of nation and a nation's history. Knowledge: To know how Rosa Parks and her actions contributed to national achievements. ***Black History Month – presentations; picture books; exploring own heritage	Theme: First man on the moon – [Significant individuals; travel and transport, significant people in own locality] Key Question: Who was the first man on the moon? Why was it a significant event? Why was it a significant event? Why was it significant in history? Skills: I can ask questions and find answers to questions about the past, such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long ago? I can describe historical events and why they are important. I can describe significant people from the past. I can place events and artefacts in order on a time line. I can show an understanding of the concept of nation and a nation's history. I can make links to science and discoveries as part of my history learning.	 Theme: The great fire of London [Events beyond living memory, significant individuals] Key Question: Who was Samuel Pepys and was he significant in the fire? How did the fire start and when? Skills: I can ask questions and find answers to questions about the past, such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long ago? I can describe historical events and why they are important. I can escribe significant people from the past. I can explain the significance the fire had on buildings today. Knowledge: To name the date the fire started and finished. To know the significance of Samuel Pepys. 		Theme: Florence Nightingale [Significant individuals] Key Question: Who was Florence Nightingale? Why was she significant? What change did she make? Skills: : I can ask questions and find answers to questions about the past, such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long ago? I can describe historical events and why they are important. I can describe significant people from the past. I can place events and artefacts in order on a time line. Knowledge: To know the work that Florence Nightingale did and the impact this had on medicine today	Theme: The Seaside, Past and Present [Changes within living memory] Key Question: How has the seaside and our leisure time changed? Skills: I can ask questions and find answers to questions about the past, such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long ago? I can use artefacts, pictures, stories, people, online sources and databases to find out about the past. I can place events and artefacts in order on a time line. I can use dates where appropriate. I can recount changes that have occurred in my own life. Knowledge: Describe the way we spend our leisure time has changed, and how our holidays are different. Begin to



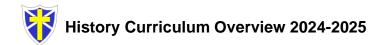
		Knowledge: To know the space explorers involved in the first moon landing. To know about Neil Armstrong and Tim Peake, why they are famous and what they did. Windrush – Sir John Henry Smythe – (significant people in own locality).				make predictions about how it might change again in the future. Understand that things were different for my parents and grandparents, and that they may be different for me in my own lifetime.
3	Theme: History of chosen country Key Question: How has (Germany's) civilisation changed? Skills: I can compare some of the times studied with those of other areas of interest around the world. I can describe the social, ethnic, cultural or religious diversity of past society. I can describe the characteristic features of the past, including ideas, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of men, women and children. Knowledge: I know the social and cultural history of the country I am studying and understand how this still shapes this country today. ****Black History Month – presentations; picture books; exploring own heritage Windrush – What was Windrush?		Theme: Ancient Egypt [The nature of ancient civilisation: Key Question: What was life like Skills: To be able to use dates w historical events. To be able to recall facts about li To compare historical times with I can place significant events and Knowledge: I know about jobs, rituals and bel and day to day life of and in Anci achievements of early civilisation	e in Ancient Egypt? when writing a description of fe as an ancient Egyptian. the present day. d civilisations on a timeline. liefs, different Gods, the rulers, ent Egypt. To know about the	Theme: Stone age to Iron age [Changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age] Key Question: What was life was like in the Stone and Iron ages? How did it develop over time? Skills: I can ask questions and find answers to questions about the stone age, such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long ago? What were their daily lives like. I can describe historical events and why they are important. I can place events and artefacts in order on a time line. I can make links to science and discoveries as part of my history learning. Knowledge: To know what life was like for Stone age people and how thai line a differ from	Theme: Local History [A study of an aspect of history or a site dating from a period beyond 1066 that is significant in the locality] Key Question: What did Chinnor used to be like? What is similar or different to now? How has it changed? Skills: Identifying key features of Chinnor on a map. Compare and recount the history of Chinnor. I can place significant events on a timeline. Knowledge: I know what life was like in Chinnor in the past, and can talk about key landmarks changes that have taken place here.
	Theme: History of chosen country	Theme: Tudors	Theme: Britain's Settlement by	Theme: Vikings	and how their lives differ from the modern experience. Understand the changing use of materials and tools.	Theme: Roald Dahl
4	Key Question: How has (countries incl. Greece) civilisation changed? Skills: I can compare some of the times studied with those of other areas of interest around the world. I can describe the social, ethnic, cultural or religious diversity of past society.	[The changing power of monarchs] Key Question: What was life like in Tudor times? Who are some key Tudors and what did they do? Skills: I can describe different accounts of a historical event, explaining some of the	Anglo-Saxons [The Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England] Key Question: How did the Anglo-Saxons come to settle in Britain, and what was life like for an Anglo-Saxon? Skills:	The Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England] Key Question: What was life like in Viking times? Skills: I can give a broad overview of life in Britain from ancient until medieval times.		Key Question: What happened in Roald Dahl's life and how did this influence his work? Skills: I can understand the concept of change over time, representing this, along with evidence, on a time line.



I can describe the characteristic features of the past, including ideas, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of men, women and children. Knowledge: I know the social and cultural history of the country I am studying and understand how this still shapes this country today. ***Black History Month – presentations; picture books; exploring own heritage Windrush – 75 th anniversary. Eddy Smythe – visitor - assembly. What was Windrush?	reasons why the accounts may differ. I can suggest causes and consequences of some of the main events and changes in history. I can use literacy, numeracy and computing skills to a good standard in order to communicate information about the past. Knowledge: I know who Henry VIII is and can give some key facts about his life and practises. I know why he had an impact on religion in the Western World. I know some important differences between life in Tudor times and modern day life, practises and beliefs.	I can give a broad overview of life in Britain from ancient until medieval times. I can place events, artefacts and historical figures on a time line using dates. Knowledge: I know about Anglo-Saxon art and culture and how it is different to our own. I know about the Roman withdrawal from Britain. I can describe the Scots invasions. I know how the Anglo-Saxons influenced place names and village life.	I can understand the concept of change over time, representing this, along with evidence, on a time line. Knowledge: I know where the Vikings came from and when they invaded Britain. I am able to organise information about the Viking and Anglo-Saxon kings onto a timeline. I know some aspects of everyday Viking life and typical punishments.		I can use dates and terms to describe events. Knowledge: I know what life was like throughout Roald Dahl's life and how this influenced him.
***Black History Month – presentations; picture books; exploring own heritage Windrush – 75 th anniversary. Eddy Smythe – visitor - assembly. What was Windrush?	Theme: The Roman Empire [The Roman Empire and its impact on Britain] Key Question: What was life like living in the Roman Empire and how did it impact Britain? Skills: Use appropriate historical vocabulary – AD/BC, century, decade, legacy. Understand concepts of change over time (timelines). Describe characteristic features of the past – experiences of people living in the past. No single source of evidence gives a full picture. Look at a range of sources and evidence. Place events and civilisations on a timeline using dates, and understand what came before / after. Knowledge: I can name and describe important figures such as Julius Caesar and Boudicca. I can describe invasions and conquests such as Hadrian's Wall. I know	Theme: Victorians and the Indus [A significant turning point in Brit railways] Key Question: What was life likk England? How does their experie Skills: Select suitable sources o choices. Identify periods of rapid them with periods of little change cultural or religious diversity of p Place events and civilisations on understand what came before / a Knowledge: To know what life w how their lives differ from the mo Focus on the industrial revolution world and led to the climate crisis	ish history, for example, the first e for a child in Victorian ence compare with mine? f evidence giving reasons for change in history and contrast e. Describe the social, ethnic, ast society. a timeline using dates, and after. vas like for Victorian children and odern experience of childhood. n and how that has shaped our	Theme: The Ancient Greeks [<i>The nature of Ancient</i> <i>Civilisations</i>] Key Question: What was life like in Ancient Greece and how has it influenced the Western World? Skills: Seek out a wide range of evidence in order to justify claims about the past. Describe the main changes in a period of history – democracy. Understand the concept of philosophy. Place events and civilisations on a timeline using dates, and understand what came before / after. Knowledge: I know the important figures and practises during the time of the Ancient Greeks. I know where the Ancient Greeks fit on the timeline. I know how this civilisation impacted the Western World and our modern way of living.	Theme: The Olympic Games Key Question: How has the Ancient Greek Olympic games influenced the modern world. Skills: Develop chronologically secure knowledge across the Ancient Greek Era. Understand Ancient Greek Olympics, Achievements, Customs and their influence. Develop wider skills through public debate and performance. Knowledge: To know what the format and structure of both ancient and modern Olympic games. To consider the importance of Olympic symbols (flame and wreath) To know how ancient Greeks incorporated the gods into their culture and way of life.



Partice: The Mayane Contraction (In Amore European sociality study of an aspect of them in Drivin history that extend provides contracts with Drivin (In European Sociality and Participation 2) Theme: Woold War 2 (In Amore European sociality study of an aspect of theme in Drivin history that extend provides contracts with Drivin (In Amore European sociality study of an aspect of theme in Drivin history that extend provides contracts with Drivin (In European Sociality			about the power of the Roman army and compare it to modern day armies. I know where the Roman Empire fits on the timeline. I know how this civilisation impacted Britain and our modern way of living.				
countries that supported Britain in both World Wars.	6	[A non-European society that provides contrasts with British history] Key Questions: What was life was like in the Mayan Civilization? How did it develop over time? How did it end? What was daily living, punishment and schooling like during the Mayan Civilization? Skills: I can ask questions and find answers to questions about the Mayan Civilization, such as: What was it like for people? What happened? How long ago? What were their daily lives like. I can describe historical events and why they are important. I can place events and artefacts in order on a time line. Knowledge: To know what life was like for Mayan people and how their lives differ from others during that time in period. What inventions and achievements		[A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' chronological knowledge beyond 1066] Key Question: What were the events that led to the commencement of World War 1? Skills: I understand what makes historical evidence (maps, photos, news reports, radio interviews, books, diary's, drawings, poems etc). I can ask relevant questions about a locality study and personal history of what your family did in the war. Suggest suitable sources of evidence for historical enquiries. Use more than one source of evidence for historical enquiry in order to gain a more accurate understanding of history. Describe different accounts of a historical event, explaining some of the reasons why the accounts may differ. Suggest causes and consequences of some of the main events and changes in history. Knowledge: To identify the key events that led up to, and were part of, WW1 and place these on a timeline.	[A significant turning point in British history – D-Day] Key Question: What were the events that led to the commencement of World War 2? What was the impact of World War II on Britain? Skills: I understand what makes historical evidence (maps, photos, news reports, radio interviews, books, diary's, drawings, poems etc). I can ask relevant questions about a locality study and personal history of what your family did in the war. Suggest suitable sources of evidence for historical enquiries. Use more than one source of evidence for historical enquiry in order to gain a more accurate understanding of history. Describe different accounts of a historical event, explaining some of the reasons why the accounts may differ. Suggest causes and consequences of some of the main events and changes in history. Knowledge: To identify the key events that led up to, and were part of, WW2 and place these on a timeline. To know significant leaders and their impact. To know the names of countries that supported	 women [Changes in aspects of social history] Key Question: What was and how has the role of women changed throughout History? Skills: I can ask questions and find answers to questions about the past, such as: What was it like for Women? What happened during the suffragette's movement? How long ago? I can use pictures, stories, people, online sources and databases to find out about the changing role of women. I can use dates where appropriate. I can recount changes that have occurred in my own life due to past events. Knowledge: To know how perceptions, expectations and roles of women have changed over recent History. To know that these things along with others, change as the opinions and situation of society change 	



			To know the names of countries that supported Britain in both World Wars. To understand the effect that the events of WW1 had on Britain. To make comparisons and connections between the events that led to WW1 and WW2.	To know the events of the Normandy Landings (D-Day) and the significance of these. To understand the effect that the events of WW2 had on Britain.	
AII	 Black History Month – exploring the history of black culture and heritage in Britain and throughout the World. Visitors from the local community talking about experiences such as Windrush and being a black serving officer in the war. Use of picture books throughout all year groups to encourage discussion and understanding. Focus on inclusivity and pride in who we are as individuals and a community. Understanding the lives of those whose experiences may be different from our own. Understanding and investigating how times may have changed for those with different cultural heritage to our own. 	Remembrance – this year we can link to our value of <u>Peace</u> . How did their demonstration of peace shaped the future of the country? Encouraging awareness of a major historical development for Britain, Europe and the world.			