



## Learning in EYFS: Mathematics

The EYFS framework is structured very differently to the national curriculum as it is organised across seven areas of learning rather than subject areas. The aim of this document is to help subject leaders to understand how the skills taught across EYFS feed into national curriculum subjects.

The table below outlines the most relevant statements taken from the Early Learning Goals in the EYFS statutory framework and the Development Matters age range for Reception to match the programme of study for mathematics.

The most relevant statements for mathematics are taken from the following areas of learning:

- Communication and Language
- Mathematics

Mathematical Vocabulary			
Reception	Communication and Language		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn new vocabulary.</li> <li>• Use new vocabulary throughout the day.</li> </ul>
ELG	Communication and Language	Speaking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary.</li> </ul>

  

Number and Place Value			
Counting			
Reception	Mathematics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Count objects, actions and sounds.</li> <li>• Count beyond ten.</li> </ul>
ELG	Mathematics	Numerical Patterns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system.</li> </ul>

  

Identifying, Representing and Estimating Numbers			
Reception	Mathematics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Subitise.</li> <li>• Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value.</li> </ul>
ELG	Mathematics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Subitise (recognising quantities without counting) up to 5.</li> </ul>

Reading and Writing Numbers			
Reception	Mathematics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value.</li></ul>
Compare and Order Numbers			
Reception	Mathematics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Compare numbers.</li></ul>
ELG	Mathematics	Numerical Patterns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity.</li></ul>
Understanding Place Value			
Reception	Mathematics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the 'one more than/one less than' relationship between consecutive numbers.</li><li>• Explore the composition of numbers to 10.</li></ul>
ELG	Mathematics	Number	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Have a deep understanding of numbers to 10, including the composition of each number.</li></ul>

Addition and Subtraction			
Mental Calculations			
Reception	Mathematics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Automatically recall number bonds for numbers 0-5 and some to 10.</li> </ul>
ELG	Mathematics	Number	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.</li> </ul>
Solve Problems			
ELG	Mathematics	Numerical Patterns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed evenly.</li> </ul>

Measurement			
Describe, Measure, Compare and Solve (All Strands)			
Reception	Mathematics		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare length, weight and capacity.</li> </ul>

Properties of Shapes		
Recognise 2D and 3D Shapes and their Properties		
Reception	Mathematics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Select, rotate and manipulate shapes in order to develop spatial reasoning skills.</li> </ul>
Compare and Classify Shapes		
Reception	Mathematics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compose and decompose shapes so that children can recognise a shape can have other shapes within it, just as numbers can.</li> </ul>

Position and Direction		
Position, Direction and Movement		
Reception	Understanding the World	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Draw information from a simple map.</li> </ul>
Patterns		
Reception	Mathematics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continue, copy and create repeating patterns.</li> </ul>

