

Key Stage 1 and 2

Aims of Study

Key Substantive Knowledge Carried Forward (subject knowledge)

Key Disciplinary Knowledge Carried Forward (methods/framework to establish knowledge)

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/425601/PRIMARY_national_curriculum.pdf

Concept	Number	Algebra	Geometry and	Ratio, proportion	Statistics	Probability
			Measures	and rates of		
				change		
Unit Title	Place Value (U1)	Expressions and	Perimeter and area	Understand		
	1.1.1	equations (U4)	(U6)	multiplicative		
	Properties of number	1.4.1	6.2.1	relationships:		
	(U2)	1.4.2	6.2.2	fractions and ratios		
	1.2.1	1.4.3	Transformations (U9)	(U8)		
	1.2.2	Plotting coordinates	6.3.1	3.1.1		
	1.2.3	(U5)	6.3.2	3.1.2		
	Arithmetic procedures	4.2.1	6.3.3	3.1.3		
	with integers and		6.3.4	3.1.4		
	decimals (U3)					
	2.1.1					
	2.1.2					
	2.1.5					
	Arithmetic procedures					
	including fractions (U7)					
	1.3.1					
	1.3.2					
	2.1.3					
	2.1.4					

Examples of Key	Understand the values	Understand and use	Understand the	Understand the	
Disciplinary Knowledge	of digits in decimals,	the conventions and	concept of perimeter	concept of	
– procedural-	measure and integers.	vocabulary of algebra	and use it in a range of	multiplicative	
(methods/framework to		including forming and	problem-solving	relationships.	
(methods) namework to	Understand multiples.	interpreting algebraic	situations.	Understand that	
establish knowledge)	Understand integer	expressions and	Understand the	multiplicative	
	exponents and roots	equations.	concept of area and	relationships can be	
	understand and use the	Simplify algebraic	use it in a range of	represented in a	
	unique prime	expressions by	problem-solving	number of ways and	
	factorisation of a	collecting like terms to	situations.	connect and move	
	number.	maintain equivalence.		between those	
		Manipulate algebraic		different	
	Understand and use	expressions using the	Understand and use	representations.	
	the structures that	distributive law to	translations.	Understand that	
	underpin addition and	maintain equivalence.	Understand and use	fractions are an	
	subtraction strategies,		rotations.	example of a	
	multiplication and	Connect coordinates,	Understand and use	multiplicative	
	division strategies.	equations and graphs.	reflections.	relationship and apply	
	Use the laws and		Understand and use	this understanding to	
	conventions of		enlargements.	a range of contexts.	
	arithmetic to calculate			Understand that ratios	
	efficiently.			are an example of a	
				multiplicative	
	Work interchangeably			relationship and apply	
	with terminating			this understanding to	
	decimals and their			a range of contexts.	
	corresponding fractions				
	Compare and order				
	positive and negative				
	Integers, decimais and				
	Tractions Know and understand				
	know and understand				
	and use indentity a				
	stratogios for addition				
	subtraction				
	multiplication and				
	division of fractions				
		1	1	1	

Examples of Key	Understand place value	Understand that a	Use properties of a	Appreciate that 2	
Substantive –	in integer, decimals	letter can be used to	range of polygons to	numbers can be	
declarative) Knowledge	and fractions.	represent a	find perimeters	connected in a	
(specific subject	Understand place value	generalised number	Derive and use the	multiplicative	
	in context of measure	Know the meaning of	formula for the area	relationship and can	
knowledge relied upon	Order and compare	and identify term,	of a trapezium	be expressed by a	
for later study or to	numbers and measure	coefficient, factor,	Understand that areas	ratio and as a fraction	
grasp the composite	Understand multiples,	product, expression,	of composite shapes	Calculate the	
idea for that unit)	factors and primes	formula and equation	can be found different	multiplier of any 2	
	Understand square,	Substitution	ways	given numbers	
	square root, cube, cube	Be able to simplify	Understand the	Appreciate there is an	
	root and other powers	expressions	nature of translation,	infinite number of	
	Use prime factorisation	Use distributive law to	reflection, rotation	pairs of numbers for	
	including with HCF and	multiply an expression	and enlargements and	any given	
	LCM	by a term	appreciate what	multiplicative	
	Understand the	Be able to describe	changes and what is	relationship	
	structures that	and plot coordinates	invariant	Use a double number	
	underpin the four	in all 4 quadrants	Translate objects from	line	
	operations of positive		information of a	Understand the	
	and negative integers		variety of different	language and notation	
	and decimals		forms	of ratio	
	Know and use the		Reflection object using	Find a fraction of a	
	commutative law,		a range of lines of	given amount	
	associative law and		reflection	Given a fraction and	
	distributive law to		Rotate objects using	the result, find the	
	calculate efficiently,		information about	original amount	
	Order of operations		centre, size and	Express one number	
	Fluently use certain		direction of rotations	as a fraction of	
	calculator functions		Enlarge objects using	another	
	Understand and		information about the	Divide a quantity into	
	convert between		centre of enlargement	a given ratio	
	improper fractions and		and scale factor	Determine the whole	
	mixed numbers			given one part of the	
	Understand that			ratio	
	fraction represents			Determine one part	
	division			given the other part	
	Understand that a			and the ratio	
	terminating decimal			Use ratio to describe	
	can be written as			rates eg exchange	
	fractions			rates, conversions	

	Convert between fractions and decimals using a calculator Compare/order negative integers, decimals and fractions				
Examples of Reading Opportunity	HISTORY OF PLACE VALUE WHAT'S SO SPECIAL ABOUT PRIMES WHO INVENTED THE ZERO		A BRIEF HISTORY OF GEOMETRY FOOTBLL PITCH DIMENSIONS	A BRIEF HISTORY OF FRACTIONS	
Examples of Key Tier 2 Vocabulary	Terminating, compare, order,	Expression, manipulate, like, collecting, variable	Translate, rotate, reflect, area,	Proportion, expressed	
Examples of Key Tier 3 Vocabulary	Integer, fraction, decimal, LCM, HCF	Algebraic, coefficient, factor,	Shape, perimeter, formula	Multiplicative, ratio, fraction	

	PROPORTIONAL REASONING	REPRESENTATIONS	ALGEBRAIC TECHNIQUES	DEVELOPING NUMBER	DEVELOPING GEOMETRY	REASONING WITH DATA
Unit Title	Ratio and Scale	Working in the Cartesian plane	Brackets, equations and inequalities	Fractions and percentages	Angles in parallel lines and polygons	Data handling Cycle
	Multiplicative Change	Representing data	Sequences	Standard Index form	Area of trapezia and circles	Measures of location
	Multiplying and dividing fractions	Tables and probability	Indices	Number sense	Line symmetry and reflection	
Composite Knowledge/End Point (big idea that should be answered at the end of a unit) - conditional	Understand and use ratio Understand and use Scale Multiply and divide any	Draw, name and use straight line graphs Draw and interpret scatter graphs, understand and use tables	Manipulate/Solve Equations, expressions and inequalities Generate sequences, understand and use the nth term	Develop understanding of fractions, decimals and percentages Percentage increase, decrease	Understand and use rules of angles in parallel lines and polygons Calculate the area of a trapezium or circle or	Understand types of data and use and complete various charts Be able to calculate averages and spread
	fraction	List outcomes and find probabilities	Manipulate expressions with indices	Understand and use standard index form Convert between metric measures and round numbers	parts of a circle Recognise symmetry and reflect shapes	from lists and tables
Examples of Key Substantive – declarative) Knowledge (specific subject knowledge relied upon	Understand ratio notation, manipulate ratio Use scale factors,	Draw a straight-line graph, equation of a line, proportion Draw scatter graphs, understand	Expand and factorise Understand inequalities, solve equations including unknowns on both	Understand and use percentage multipliers and convert between FDP	Alternate, corresponding, co- interior angle rules Angle sum of interior and exterior angles of	Be able to distinguish different sources of data, questionnaires, and draw various charts
for later study or to grasp the composite idea for that unit)	Scale diagrams Multiply and divide any fraction by another fraction, integer	correlation, read and use tables Find probabilities from different situations	Linear sequences General rule for a sequence	and decimals Convert metric units round to a given number of decimal	Know the formula for the different shapes Calculate area of compound shapes	Calculate the mean, median, mode and range from lists and tables. Understand grouped and
	, ,	Use the product rule				- '

Examples of Key Disciplinary Knowledge – procedural- (methods/framework to establish knowledge)	Multiply and divide, simplify	Use coordinates, add subtract, multiply and divide, substitution Plot points, draw lines of best fit, read 2-way tables Use sample spaces, Venn diagrams, two- way tables Product rule for counting	Understand and use index laws Manipulate algebra Multiply terms Factors Simplify Solve Manipulate algebra expressions, substitution, 4 operations 4 operations, index rules, simplifying	places or significant figures, use estimation Multiplication, division, converting, use of decimals, understanding money 4 operations, indices Multiplication and division, use of metric units, rounding, place value	Understand symmetry, reflect shapes in vertical, horizontal and diagonal lines Basis angle rules Addition division multiplication subtraction Substitute, 4 operations, parts of a circle To be able to find lines of symmetry in shapes and draw reflected shapes	ungrouped frequency tables Be able to represent data in bar charts, pie charts and line graphs and identify misleading data 4 operations, reading data from lists and tables, ordering
Examples of Reading Opportunity	Alan Turing Pt1	Alan Turing Pt2	Alan Turing Pt3	Alan Turing Pt4	Alan Turing Pt5	Alan Turing Pt6
Examples of Key Tier 2 Vocabulary	EvaluateSimplify	EvaluateOutcome	SolveSimplifyExpand	 Equivalent Convert Estimate Significant 		 Analyse Appropriate Deduce Imply Hypothesis
Examples of Key Tier 3 Vocabulary	 Proportion Ratio Scale Reciprocal 	CoordinateParallelFormula	FormulaIdentityIndex	 Equivalent Percent Index Convert Estimate 	 Parallel Compound Area Significant Correspond 	 Data Range Survey Statistic Mode

		•	Significant Capacity	•	Cycle Chart

	Reasoning with Algebra	Constructing in 2D and 3D	Reasoning with Number	Reasoning with Geometry	Reasoning with Proportion	Representations
Unit Title	Straight Line Graphs	3D Shapes	Numbers	Deduction	Enlargement and Similarity	Probability
	Forming and Solving Equations	Constructions and Congruency	Using Percentage	Rotation and Translation	Solving Ratio and Proportion Problems	Algebraic Representations
	Testing Conjectures		Maths and Money	Pythagoras' Theorem	Rates	
Composite Knowledge/End Point (Big idea that should be answered at the end of a unit) - conditional	Interpreting straight line graphs Finding the equation of a straight line Reduce equations to the form y=mx + c Compare to linear sequences and finding the rule for the nth term Extend to equations and inequalities with	Understand the language of faces, edges and vertices Know the names of the prisms and non- prisms Identifying 2D shapes within 3D shapes Work out the volume and surface area of cuboids and cylinders Work out the volume of any prism	Types of number – extend to include rational and real numbers Fraction arithmetic Extend knowledge of HCF and LCM Standard form Percentage increase and decrease Use percentages over 100%	Angle rules, including with special quadrilaterals and algebraic situations Find angles using algebraic methods Use chains of reasoning to evaluate angles Identifying the order of rotational symmetry of a shape	Enlarge shapes by a positive scale factor, including from a given point Calculate the lengths of missing sides in similar shapes Direct proportion problems and graphs Conversion graphs	Relative frequency Expected number of outcomes Independent events Drawing and reading from quadratics Interpreting other graphs e.g., reciprocal, piecewise Representing inequalities

	unknowns on both sides using all previous contexts: angles, probability, area etc. Change the subject of the formula Sums and products about odd and even numbers, primes Is a given term in a sequence? Is this shape? Are these lines parallel? What would happen if?	Work out missing lengths given area and/or volume Construct 3d shapes from nets, and construct the net of a given 3d shape Construct and use scale drawings Constructing perpendiculars and bisectors Understand congruency Explore congruency via construction	Finding percentage changes Using multipliers in a variety of contexts Solve "reverse percentage" problems Financial mathematics including: Bills and bank statements Interest Unit pricing (best buys)	Find the result of rotating shapes Translating points and shapes by a given vector Understand variance and invariance in the context of transformations Identifying the hypotenuse of a right- angled triangle Determine whether a triangle is right-angled Calculating missing sides in right angled triangles	Solving ratio problems given the whole or a part Simple inverse proportion Unit pricing problems ('best buys') Work with speed, distance, time Solve problems involving density Working with compound units	
Examples of Key Substantive (declarative) Knowledge (specific subject knowledge relied upon	Read and write coordinates Write the equations of vertical and horizontal lines Understand y=mx+ c	Matching 3D shapes Recognise prisms Complete the net of a cube Calculate the volume of a cuboid	Recognise an integer Multiplication Addition of Fractions Directed Numbers Highest Common Factor	Calculate missing angle on a straight line and give reasons Know and use that vertically opposite angles are equal	Identify similar shapes Know that a scale factor is always a multiplier Draw an enlargement with a positive integer	Write the simple probabilities for single events Probabilities about even and prime numbers
for later study or to grasp the composite idea for that unit)	Identify the graphs which go through a given point Use a real-life graph and find its equation Recognise inverse proportion	Draw elevations Calculate the volume of a prism Calculate the surface area of a cube and a cylinder Calculate the volume of a sphere	Subtraction Division of Fractions Standard Form Surds Convert a fraction to a percentage Identify the multiplier	Know and use that the opposite angles in a parallelogram are equal Know the reasons for equal angles in parallel lines Know and use that	scale factor Calculate scale factors and sides in similar shapes Draw an enlargement using a centre of rotation with a positive integer scale	Understand and use relative frequency Know that probabilities add up to one and use a probability to make an estimate Complete and use a 2-
	Solve 1-step linear equations Solve 2-step linear equations Solve a linear equation containing brackets Solve a linear inequality	Types of angles Use a scale Identify pairs of congruent shapes Construct an equilateral triangle	for a percentage change. Calculate the new amount following a simple percentage increase	fact that there are 360° in a full turn Know properties of quadrilaterals Form and solve an equation to show that	factor Draw an enlargement using a coordinate point as the centre of enlargement with a positive integer scale factor	way table Combine probabilities for independent events Complete and use a tree diagram

Write an equation with	Construct the locus of	Compare a fraction	a triangle is right-	Calculate scale factors,	
the unknown on both	points equidistant	with a percentage	angled	sides, and angles in	Draw a quadratic
sides and solve it	from a line	Calculate the	Justify whether a	similar shapes	graph
Solve an inequality	Construct the bisector	percentage profit	conjecture about	Draw an enlargement	Read an exponential
when the term	of an angle	Calculate the new	angles in a pentagon is	using the origin as the	graph
containing the	Construct the	amount following a	correct or not	centre of enlargement	Show and write
unknown is negative	perpendicular from a	percentage increase	Construct a	with a negative	inequalities on a
Rearrange the equation	point to a line	Calculate the monthly	perpendicular bisector	integer scale factor	number line
of a straight line	Draw the locus of	payments following a	of the diagonal of a		Write an inequality
Change the subject of a	points that are	deposit.	rectangle	Complete a table for	represented by a
formula	equidistant from a	Find an original	Know the name of the	direct proportion	region on a graph
	point	amount	quadrilateral formed.	Identify graphs for	Draw graphs and
Identify prime numbers	Identify congruent	Compare percentage		direct proportion	shade a region to
Use true or false	triangles and state the	change	Identify shapes which	Sharing an amount in	represent an
statements about	condition for	Compound	have rotational	a given ratio problem	inequality
factors, multiples, and	congruency	depreciation	symmetry of order 2	Inverse proportion	Draw graphs and
solving equations			Understand column	problem	shade a region to
Use always true,		Read and use a bank	vectors for	Sharing an amount in	represent 2
sometimes true, and		statement	translations	a given ratio involving	inequalities
never true statements		Calculate a price	Rotate a shape about	a difference	Draw and use straight
about multiples and		including VAT	a point on the shape	Best value for money	line graphs to solve a
primes		Calculate weekly	Translate a shape by a	problem	pair of simultaneous
Show that a percentage		earnings	given vector	Algebra problem	equations
of a quantity is the		Use an exchange rate	Know that for some		
same as the fraction of		Determine the best	shapes the order of	Find distance given	
another quantity		value for money	rotational symmetry is	speed and time	
Expand single brackets		Calculate the amount	equal to the number	Write a decimal time	
Expand a pair of		of compound interest	of lines of symmetry	in hours and minutes	
binomials		Calculate the monthly	Describe a reflection	Calculate speed given	
Test conjectures about		payments of a credit	Describe a rotation	distance and time	
a sequence given its		agreement	Find the coordinates	Hours, days, and	
nth term		Calculate the amount	of a point on a shape	weeks problem	
Explore the 100-		of income tax	before a translation	Reading a distance-	
hundred grid			Show the position of a	time graph	
			shape following a	Read a flow graph	
			combined	Calculate the density	
			transformation	of a block	
				Average speed	
			Calculate the area of a	problem	
			square		

				Calculate the side of a	Calculate time taken	
				square given the area	to fill a tank	
				Know Pythagoras'	Convert and compare	
				Theorem	compound units	
				Use Pythagoras'		
				Theorem to calculate		
				the hypotenuse of a		
				right-angled triangle		
				Use Pythagoras'		
				Theorem to calculate		
				a shorter side of a		
				right-angled triangle		
				Work out the diagonal		
				of a square given its		
				perimeter		
				Given the sides of a		
				triangle, use		
				Pythagoras' Theorem		
				to decide if it is right-		
				angled		
				Find the distance		
				between a pair of		
				coordinates		
				Calculate the height of		
				a square-based		
				pyramid given the		
				length of the base and		
				the slant height		
Examples of Key	Complete a table of	Know the formulas for	Formal methods for 4-	Methods for	Know how to find	Know methods for
Disciplinary Knowledge	points and draw a	the area of plane	rules with integers,	calculating missing	scale factors	adding, subtracting
(mothods/framowork to	graph	shapes and know how	decimals and fractions	angles and giving	Know methods how to	and multiplying
(methods/framework to	Work out the gradient	to substitute into	Work interchangeably	reasons where	draw enlargements	fractions.
establish knowledge)	of a line segment by	them to calculate	with factors, multiples	appropriate	given a centre of	Know how to use a
	drawing a triangle	areas	and primes		enlargement	variety of diagrams: Eg
	Write down the	Use the area of a		Know how to use		sample space and tree
	gradient and intercept	cross-section/base	Know methods to	tracing paper for	Know a variety of	
	given the equation of a	when calculating the	convert between	reflections, line	methods when	Know how to
	line	volume of a	fractions, decimals	symmetry, rotations	working with direct	complete a table of
	Work out the equation	prism/pyramid	and percentages both	and rotational	and inverse	points for a quadratic
	of a line from a graph			symmetry		and draw a graph

	Solve equations by using a variety of methods: function machines, bar diagrams and balancing method. Solve inequalities using the balancing method Use prime factor trees Know methods to find percentages of amounts	Work systematically to identify the faces of a 3D shape Know the formal constructions for triangles and bisectors Understand the link between constructions and congruency	non-calculator and calculator. Use multipliers for percentage increase and decrease.	Know how to use a column vector to describe a translation Know the methods how to use Pythagoras' Theorem to find any side in a right-angled triangle	proportion: tables, formulae Know various strategies when calculating 'best buys' Know how to use a distance-time graph to calculate the speed Know how to convert with time between hours and minutes effectively.	Know how to read and draw inequalities on a number line
Examples of Reading Opportunity	Ada Lovelace pt 1	Ada Lovelace pt 2	Ada Lovelace pt 3	Ada Lovelace pt 4	Ada Lovelace pt 5	Ada Lovelace pt 6
Examples of Key Tier 2 Vocabulary	Sequence Interpret Formula Equate Equivalent Expand Eliminate	Construct Define Compound	Index Percent Income Finance Credit Invest Annual Accurate Currency	Transform Rotate	Transform Positive Factor Compound Direct Proportion Speed	Data Charts Schedule Error Predict Statistic Sequence Simultaneous
Examples of Key Tier 3 Vocabulary	Coordinate Parallel and perpendicular Gradient y-intercep Coefficients	Parallel Volume Area	Factor Multiple Prime	Coordinate Parallel Translation Vector Hypotenuse	Coordinate Enlargement Similar shapes Inverse	Outcome Quadratic

Concept	Number	Algebra	Geometry and Measures	Ratio, proportion	Statistics	Probabilty
			incubar es	change		
Unit Title-Foundation	Basic Number N1, N2, N3, N14. Factors and Multiples. N4, N5. Basic Fractions. N1, N2, N8. Decimals. N1, N2, N10. Rounding. N15, N16. Indices. N6, N7. Standard form. N2, N9.	Basic Algebra. A1, N3, A3, A4. Coordinates and Linear Graphs. A8, G11, A9, A10. Sequences. A23, A24, A25. Real Life Graphs. A14, R14. Equations. A2, A17.	Angles. G1, G3. Scale drawings and Bearings. R2, G15. Perimeter and Area. G12, G17, G16. Circumference and Area. G9, G17, G18, N8. Properties of polygons. G3, G4. Transformations. G7, G24. Congruence and Similarity. G5, G6, G19. 2D Representations of 3D shapes. G13. Measures. N16, G14, N13, R1, R11. Constructions and Loci. G2.	Basic Percentages. R9, N12. Ratio and Proportion. N11, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8. Calculating with Percentages. R9.	Collecting and representing data. S2, S4. Statistical Measures. S4, S5, S1.	Basic Probability. P1, P4, P7. Probability. P2, P3, P5, P6, P8.

Unit Title-Higher	Basic Number, Factors and Multiples. N1, N2, N3, N14, N4, N5. Fractions & Decimals. N1, N2, N8, N10. Rounding. N15, N16. Indices. N6, N7. Surds. N8, A24. Standard form. N2, N9.	Basic Algebra. A1, N3, A3, A4. Coordinates and Linear Graphs. A8, G11, A9, A10. Sequences. A23, A24, A25. Real Life Graphs. A14, R14. Equations. A2, A17.	Angles, Scale drawings and Bearings. G1, G3, R2, G15. Perimeter and Area. G12, G17, G16. Circumference and Area. G9, G17, G18. Properties of polygons. G3, G4. Measures. N16, G14, N13, R1, R11. Transformations. G7, G24, G8. Congruence and Similarity. G5, G6, G19. 2D Representations of 3D shapes. G13. Constructions and Loci. G2.	Basic Percentages. R9, N12. Ratio and Proportion. N11, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8. Calculating with Percentages. R9.	Collecting and representing data. S2, S4, S3 Statistical Measures. S4, S5, S1.	Basic Probability. P1, P4, P7. Probability. P2, P3, P5, P6, P8.
Composite Knowledge/End Point (big idea that should be answered at the end of a unit)	Order positive and negative integers, decimals and fractions. Apply the four operations. to integers, decimals and fractions – both positive and negative. Inverse operations Estimate answers Prime numbers, factors (divisors),	Algebraic notation, Brackets. Algebraic vocabulary collecting like terms multiplying a single term over a bracket Factorisation. Coordinates. Straight-line Sequences nth term, Graphs, kinematic problems,	reflection and rotation symmetries Angle rules, inc paralell lines, scale factors, scale diagrams and maps. Identify properties of 2D/3D shapes. Perimeters and areas of 2D shapes and composite shapes	percentages and percentage changes ratio notation, divide a given quantity into two parts. Apply ratio to real contexts and problems, simple interest, including in financial mathematics	Tables, charts and diagrams, vertical line charts tables and line graphs for time series data. Interpret, analyse and compare the distributions of data sets. Median, mean, mode and modal class, range, population,	Fractions in ratio problems. Express one quantity as a fraction of another, Use ratio notation, Divide a given quantity into two parts, Express the division of a quantity into two parts as a ratio Apply ratio to real contexts and

	multiples, common factors, common multiples, highest common factor, lowest common multiple, prime factorisation, including using product notation, and the unique factorisation theorem. Systematic listing strategies. Work interchangeably with terminating decimals and their corresponding fractions. Round numbers and measures to an appropriate degree of accuracy. Error intervals. Standard form.	Substitutition Solve linear equations	Surface area of pyramids and composite solids. Circle definitions and properties, area and circumference of circles. Surface area of spheres, cones and composite solids. Arc lengths, angles and areas of sectors of circles. Calculate exactly with multiples of pi. construct congruent and similar shapes, Transformations, rule of congruency, similarity			problems. Record, describe and analyse the frequency of outcomes of probability experiments using tables and frequency trees. exhaustive set of outcomes sum to 1. mutually exclusive events sum to one. theoretical possibility spaces for single and combined experiments.
Examples of Key Substantive Knowledge (specific subject knowledge relied upon for later study or to grasp the composite idea for that unit)	Ordering, Use the symbols, =, <, >. place value, number lines, rounding, $_A$ x 10^n where 1 $_A < 10$ and $_n$ is an integer, significant figures, inequality notation	Solving, equations, formula, term, coefficients, plotting, axis, kinematic, speed, distance time. Sequence, nth term, difference, quadratic, Fibonacci.	Use conventional terms and notations: points, lines, vertices, edges, planes, parallel lines, perpendicular lines, right angles, polygons, regular polygons and polygons with reflection and/or rotation symmetries, alternate, corresponsding, cointerior, vertically opposite, polygons,	Percent as out of 100, percentage change, decimal multiplier, ratio, fraction, share, interest, financial, VAT, tax.	Frequency polygons, pie charts, pictograms, bar charts, averages, range as spread of data, discrete, continuous, sampling methods, random, stratified.	Ratio, divide in parts, probability, tree diagram, theoretical probability, mutual exclusivity, independent events.

			faces, edges, vertices, sss, asa, rhs, sas.			
Examples of Key Disciplinary Knowledge (methods/framework to establish knowledge)	Be able to work with number properties.	Work with algebra. Plot linear and real life graphs and read from them. Solve equations. Understand sequences.	Work with angles and shapes.	Work with percentages, ratio and proportion	Look at data and compare using mathematical methods	Understand and use probability.
Examples of Reading Opportunity	Famous Mathematicians	Engineering	Astronomy	Sport	Art	Cryptography
Examples of Key Tier 2 Vocabulary	Number, raised, square, cubed	Sequence, solve,	Shape, bearing, scale, drawing, compass, properties, degree, north line, interior, transformation, reflection, rotation, translation, enlargement	Proportion,		
Examples of Key Tier 3 Vocabulary	Factor, surd, real, irrationals, surd, multiple, standard form, power, index, exponential,	Algebra, variable, linear, axis, coordinate, inverse, equation,	Angle, protractor, polygon, axis, scale factor	Ratio, percentage,	Mean, mode, range, median, average, data, statistics	Probability,

Unit Title	Gradients and Lines	Expanding and Factorising	Multiplicative Reasoning	Transforming and Constructing	Revision and Exams
	Non-Linear Graphs	Changing the Subject	Algebraic Reasoning	Listing and describing	
	Using Graphs	Functions	Geometric Reasoning	Show That	
Composite	Correctly display and	Manipulating Algebra	Reasoning	Revision and	Revise and revisit
Knowledge/End Point	evaluate data on		Mathematically	Communication	content from the
(big idea that should be	the data.				GCSE Specification
answered at the end of					
a unit) - conditional					
Examples of Key	Understand and use	Expand or factorise	Explain and reason,	Construct	Diagnostic tests and
Substantive –	the equation of a line	expressions	algebraically,	Mathematically.	mock exam QLA's to
declarative) Knowledge	identify points	expressions	Geometrically within		areas for revisiting.
(specific subject	Understand and use	Follow and	Mathematical		
knowledge relied upon	data	understand given	representations.		
for later study or to		rules			
grasp the composite					
idea for that unit)					
Examples of Key	Use and understand	Be able to manipulate	Make connections to	Transformations	Revision strategies
Disciplinary Knowledge	the equation of a	equations	argue Mathematically	Loci	
– procedural-	straight inte.		and show proofs.	Sample Space	
(methods/framework to				Product Rule	
establish knowledge)				Venn Diagrams	
			P !	Show That	
Examples of Reading	Hypatia		Pythagoras		
Opportunity					
Examples of Key Tier 2	Describe	Formula	Sequence	Equivalent	
Vocabulary	Analyse	Substitute	Expression	Sum	
	Interpret	Input	Simplify	Similar	
	Bracket	Output	Adjacent		
		Function	Opposite		
		operation			

Examples of Key Tier 3 Vocabulary	Gradient Intercept Linear Axis Scale Equation Parallel Perpendiculars Plotting	Expand Factorise Coefficient Surd Significant Figures Variable Inverse	Index Power Coefficient Linear Non-Linear Angle Co-interior Corresponding Alternate Polygon	Loci Construct Translate Enlarge Reflect Rotate Bisect Perpendicular Product Angle
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