



Chapter 1 ¿Qué te gusta hacer?

Me gusta... - I like
 navegar por Internet – to surf the net
 chatear – to chat
 escuchar música - to listen to music
 jugar a los videojuegos - to play videogames
 mandar SMS – to send texts
 ver la televisión – to watch TV
 leer – to read
 escribir correos – to write e-mails
 salir con mis amigos - to go out with my friends

Grammar

Opinions

Me gusta mucho... I really like
 No me gusta... I don't like
 No me gusta nada... I really don't like

Justifications

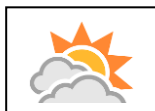
Porque es... because it is
 Porque no es... because it isn't
 interesante - interesting
 guay - cool
 divertido/a - fun
 estúpido/a - stupid
 aburrido/a - boring

Chapter 2 ¿Cantas karaoke?

¿Qué haces en tu tiempo libre? – what do you do in your free time?
 bailo – I dance
 toco la guitarra – I play the guitar
 saco fotos – I take photos
 monto en bici – I ride my bike
 canto karaoke - I sing karaoke
 hablo con mis amigos – I chat with my friends

Chapter 3 ¿Qué haces cuando llueve?

¿Qué tiempo hace? – What's the weather like?



Cuando - when
 hace calor – it's hot
 hace frío – it's cold
 hace sol – it's sunny
 hace buen tiempo – it's good weather
 llueve – it's raining
 nieva – it's snowing
 en primavera - in Spring verano - Summer
 en invierno –in Winter en otoño – in Autumn

Regular present tense-AR verbs

How to conjugate

(turn an infinitive verb into something useful!)

1. Take the infinitive
2. Chop off the ending
3. Add the new endings

Hablar – to speak
 Hablo – I speak
 Hablas – You speak
 Habla – He/she/it speaks
 Hablamos – We speak
 Habláis – you lot speak
 Hablan – They speak

Expressions of frequency

todos los días – every day
 a veces - sometimes
 nunca - never
 de vez en cuando - from time to time

Pronunciation

'll' is pronounced as a 'y' sound
 c before e and i is a soft sound

Chapter 4 ¿Qué deportes haces?

¿Qué deportes haces?-
 what sports do you do?
 Hago... gimnasia - I do... gymnastics
 artes marciales –martial arts
 equitación –horse riding
 atletismo –athletics
 Hago natación – I do swimming
 Juego al fútbol – I play football
 al tenis –tennis
 al voleibol –volleyball
 al baloncesto – I play basketball

REMEMBER

Infinitives are the form of the verb you find in the dictionary.

They translate as 'to do something' e.g.

Comer – to eat

Hablar – to talk

Vivir – to live

They always end in **er/ir/ar** and most of the time you have to change them to make them useful to you (called conjugating)

However, when giving opinions they stay as you find them in the dictionary

e.g. Me gusta **comer** la pizza

I like **to eat** pizza

Irregular present tense

Hacer – to do/ make

Hago – I do/ make
 Haces – You do/ make
 Hace – He/she/ it does/ makes
 Hacemos – We do/ make
 Hacéis – You lot do/ you make
 Hacen – They make

Regular present tense

Stem-changing verb

Jugar- to play



Juego – I play
 Juegas – You play
 Juega – He/she/it plays
 Jugamos – We play
 Jugáis – You lot play
 Juegan – They play

Días – start with little letters!

lunes - Monday
 martes – Tuesday
 miércoles - Wednesday
 jueves - Thursday
 viernes - Friday
 sábado - Saturday
 domingo – Sunday
 Los lunes – On Mondays

Cognates

These are words spelt the **same** in English and Spanish. Even though they look the same they may be pronounced differently.

Near – cognates

Words spelt **similarly** in English and Spanish. We can still work out what they mean.

Question words

¿Qué? – What?
 ¿Cuándo? - How?
 ¿Dónde? Where?
 ¿Cómo? – How?
 ¿Cuántos? How many?

Palabras muy frecuentes

Con – With	Pero – But	y - and
Mucho – A lot	Sí – yes	tu/ tus - your
O – O	También – Also	mi/ mis - my