



	Early Years Foundation Stage	
	Nursery	Reception
Design Process	Discuss what a product does or needs to do     Make to create an outcome.	<ul> <li>Discuss what a product does or needs to do</li> <li>Explore the qualities of a range of materials</li> <li>Make to create an outcome.</li> <li>Explain why they chose their materials.</li> <li>Explain what they have made.</li> </ul>
Resistant Materials	<ul> <li>Begin to cut and tear materials.</li> <li>Stick and glue materials together, with some success.</li> <li>Use junk objects to create their own designs.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Begin to cut and tear materials.</li> <li>Stick and glue materials together.</li> <li>Use junk objects to create their own designs.</li> <li>Begin to consider how they join materials together.</li> </ul>
Textiles	<ul> <li>Thread beads onto a string with support.</li> <li>Notice that textiles are different to other materials used when making.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Stick and decorate textiles with support.</li> <li>Thread beads onto a string.</li> <li>Begin to cut fabric using scissors.</li> </ul>
Food & Nutrition	<ul> <li>Mix pre-prepared ingredients with the support of an adult, safely and hygienically</li> <li>Understand that fruit and vegetables grow and where some are grown.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mix pre-prepared ingredients with some support, safely and hygienically</li> <li>Use a blunt knife to spread butter or jam (or alternative) on a cracker or bread.</li> <li>Understand that fruit and vegetables grow, and which ones are grown in the UK.</li> </ul>
Products & Designers (Evaluation & Analusis)	<ul> <li>Can say whether they like a product/design or not.</li> <li>Begin to identify materials used to make a product (e.g. plastic, metal, wood)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enjoy looking at different products and designs.</li> <li>Can say whether they like a product/design or not.</li> <li>Identify materials used to make a product (e.g. plastic, metal, wood)</li> </ul>





	Key :	Stage I
	Year I	Year 2
Design Process	<ul> <li>Work from a basic brief to generate ideas and design a simple product.</li> <li>Explore suitability of common materials before making a choice.</li> <li>Show awareness of some products similar to their design.</li> <li>Make a simple mock-up.</li> <li>Make a final product.</li> <li>Evaluate their final product - what went well? Did they follow the brief?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Work from a basic brief to generate ideas and design a simple product fit for purpose and audience.</li> <li>Develop ideas, communicating and recording them in a suitable way (e.g. design book, design page, IT, mind map)</li> <li>Make a simple mock-up.</li> <li>Make a final product.</li> <li>Evaluate their final product - what went well? Did they follow the brief?</li> </ul>
Resistant Materials	<ul> <li>Follow basic procedures for safety.</li> <li>Cut materials safely using scissors.</li> <li>Tear, fold and curl materials.</li> <li>Join using gluing and taping.</li> <li>Create products based on a design.</li> <li>Select materials and tools based on their properties.</li> <li>Build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Follow basic procedures for safety.</li> <li>Cut materials safely using scissors.</li> <li>Tear, fold and curl materials.</li> <li>Join using gluing and taping.</li> <li>Begin to use a simple hinge.</li> <li>Create products based on a design.</li> <li>Select materials and tools based on their properties.</li> <li>Explore and use simple mechanisms [e.g. levers, sliders, wheels and axles], in their products.</li> </ul>
Textiles	<ul> <li>Cut textiles using scissors.</li> <li>Decorate textiles using crayons, paint or sticking.</li> <li>Join textiles using glue.</li> <li>Create simple weaving using paper.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cut textiles using scissors and a template.</li> <li>Decorate textiles using crayons, paint or sticking.</li> <li>Join textiles using glue.</li> <li>Use a running stitch to join textiles using pre-prepared holes.</li> <li>Create simple weaving using paper or large strips of fabric.</li> </ul>
Food & Nutrition	<ul> <li>Cut soft foods safely using an appropriate tool.</li> <li>Measure using measuring cups and spoons.</li> <li>Assemble ingredients to make a simple recipe.</li> <li>Discuss what a healthy and varied diet should look like.</li> <li>Know where a range of fruits and vegetables come from. *</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cut soft foods safely and hygienically using an appropriate tool.</li> <li>Measure using measuring cups and spoons.</li> <li>Assemble ingredients to make a simple recipe.</li> <li>Discuss what a healthy and varied diet should look like, naming and sorting using the five main groups. *</li> <li>Know where a range of fruits and vegetables come from. *</li> </ul>
Products & Designers (Evaluation & Analysis)	<ul> <li>Enjoy looking at different products and designs.</li> <li>Can say whether they like a product/design or not.</li> <li>Start to ask their own questions about a product or design.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enjoy looking at different products and designs.</li> <li>Can say whether they like a product/design or not.</li> <li>Make a link between their work and a product.</li> <li>Start to ask their own questions about a product or design.</li> </ul>





	Lower Key Stage 2	
	Year 3	Year 4
Design Process	<ul> <li>Work from a brief to design an appealing, product fit for purpose and audience.</li> <li>Explore some possible materials, conducting a simple test to ensure suitability before making a choice.</li> <li>Show awareness of products similar to their own.</li> <li>Develop an idea, communicating and recording it in a suitable way (e.g. annotated design page, diagrams, IT)</li> <li>Create a final idea and translate this into a final product which fits the brief.</li> <li>Evaluate their final product - what went well? Did they follow the brief? How could they improve their design?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Work from a brief to design an appealing, functional product fit for purpose and audience.</li> <li>Perform basic tests, make simple prototypes/pattern pieces as appropriate.</li> <li>Develop an idea, communicating and recording it in a suitable way (e.g. annotated design page, diagrams, IT)</li> <li>Create a final idea and translate this into a final product which fits the brief.</li> <li>Evaluate their final product - what went well? Did they follow the brief? How could they improve their design?</li> </ul>
Resistant Materials	<ul> <li>Follow procedures for safety.</li> <li>Cut, tear and shape materials</li> <li>Use a wider range of joining methods (e.g. fasteners, tabs, flange)</li> <li>Choose appropriate materials and tools for a product based on their functional properties.</li> <li>Strengthen and stiffen a product using suitable materials.</li> <li>Choose appropriate materials by testing their properties using a prototype.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Follow procedures for safety.</li> <li>Cut, tear and shape materials with increasing accuracy.</li> <li>Use a wider range of joining methods (e.g. fasteners, tabs, flange)</li> <li>Choose appropriate materials and tools for a product based on their functional properties and aesthetics.</li> <li>Strengthen, stiffen and reinforce a product using suitable materials.</li> <li>Make mechanical /moving elements (e.g. pulleys, levers and linkages)</li> <li>Choose appropriate materials by testing their properties using a prototype.</li> <li>Incorporate a simple electrical system into their product.*</li> </ul>
Textiles	<ul> <li>Cut textiles with scissors safely.</li> <li>Thread a needle and tie a knot. (e.g. wool/embroidery needle)</li> <li>Use a running stitch to join textiles.</li> <li>Decorate textiles using stamping, printing.</li> <li>Weave using a cardboard loom.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cut textiles with scissors safely.</li> <li>Thread a needle and tie a knot. (e.g. wool/embroidery needle)</li> <li>Use a running stitch to join textiles.</li> <li>Decorate textiles using stamping, printing and simple embellishment.</li> <li>Weave using a cardboard loom or a circular template.</li> </ul>
Food & Nutrition	<ul> <li>Cut a range of foods safely and hygienically with an appropriate tool.</li> <li>Measure ingredients using scales or jugs (appropriate to mathematical level).</li> <li>Follow recipes, starting to use techniques such as peeling, chopping, slicing, mixing.</li> <li>Cook using a pan or oven safely (with supervision and support).</li> <li>Know where a wider range of foods come from.</li> <li>Discuss the importance of a range of varied and nutritious foods.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cut a range of foods safely and hygienically with an appropriate tool.</li> <li>Measure ingredients using scales or jugs (appropriate to mathematical level).</li> <li>Follow recipes, starting to use techniques such as peeling, chopping, slicing, mixing, spreading, baking or kneading.</li> <li>Cook using a pan or oven safely (with supervision and support).</li> <li>Know where a wider range of foods come from.</li> <li>Discuss the importance of a range of varied and nutritious foods. *</li> <li>Discuss the importance of a balanced diet to provide energy for a healthy active lifestyle. *</li> </ul>





#### Products & Designers Evaluation & Analysis)

- Continue to develop their knowledge of key designers and products.
- Can express an opinion about a product.
- Make simple comparisons between designers and products.
- Discuss when and where a product or design was created.
- Discuss: what products are; who they are for; how they are made and what materials are used.
- Continue to develop their knowledge of key designers and products.
- Can express an opinion about a product, giving simple reasons why.
- Make links between their work and the work of a designer/maker.
- Discuss when and where a product or design was created
- Begin to make links between key events and individuals in design and technology that have helped shape the world.
- Discuss: what products are; who they are for; how they are made and what materials
  are used.





	Upper Key Stage 2	
	Year 5	Year 6
Design Process	<ul> <li>Work from a brief with a simple constraint (e.g. audience / purpose) to design an appealing, functional product.</li> <li>Research a range of materials, conducting tests as appropriate before selecting the best choice.</li> <li>Research products similar and different to their own to inform their own design.</li> <li>Develop a design idea, communicating and recording it via a plan.</li> <li>Test ideas using prototypes/creating pattern pieces.</li> <li>Develop and make a final product, based on testing, which meets the brief criteria.</li> <li>Evaluate their final product to assess their product against the brief and consider improvements.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Work from a brief with a simple constraint (e.g. audience / purpose) to design an appealing, functional product.</li> <li>Research a range of materials, conducting tests as appropriate before selecting the best choice.</li> <li>Research products similar and different to their own to inform their own design.</li> <li>Develop a design idea, communicating and recording it via a plan and a labelled diagram.</li> <li>Test ideas using prototypes/creating pattern pieces and where relevant computer aided design.</li> <li>Evaluate their final product, including discussion amongst peers to assess their product against the brief and consider improvements.</li> </ul>
Resistant Materials	<ul> <li>Follow procedures for safety with a wider range of tools and processes.</li> <li>Cut and shape materials based on their design.</li> <li>Choose appropriate tools and methods to cut and form a wider range of materials.</li> <li>Choose appropriate materials by testing their properties using prototypes.</li> <li>Use a wider range of joining methods (e.g. inserts, wrap, gusset, notch)</li> <li>Use computing to program, monitor and control their products.*</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Follow procedures for safety with a wider range of tools and processes.</li> <li>Cut and shape materials based on their design with increasing accuracy.</li> <li>Choose appropriate tools and methods to cut and form a wider range of materials.</li> <li>Choose appropriate materials by testing their properties using prototypes, justifying their choices.</li> <li>Make mechanical /moving elements (e.g. gears, cams and pneumatics)</li> <li>Use a wider range of joining methods (e.g. inserts, wrap, gusset, notch)</li> <li>Incorporate a more complex electrical system into their designs (e.g. more than one component / adding a switch).</li> <li>Use computing to program, monitor and control their products.*</li> </ul>
Textiles	<ul> <li>Use seam allowance and back stitch to join textiles to create a simple product (e.g. A cushion or soft toy).</li> <li>Use a pattern/template to mark and cut fabric into a specific shape</li> <li>Use cross stitch and running stitch.</li> <li>Thread a needle and tie a knot, including finishing a thread and starting a new one within a project.</li> <li>Choose appropriate materials for a textile product based on its use.</li> <li>Sew a button or bead onto a project.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use seam allowance and back stitch to join textiles to create a simple product (e.g. A cushion or soft toy).</li> <li>Use a pattern/template to mark and cut fabric into a specific shape</li> <li>Use filling stitch.</li> <li>Use applique</li> <li>Thread a needle and tie a knot, including finishing a thread and starting a new one within a project.</li> <li>Choose appropriate materials for a textile product based on its use.</li> <li>Weave using a variety of materials.</li> </ul>
Food & Nutrition	<ul> <li>Measure ingredients with a degree of accuracy using an appropriate measuring device.</li> <li>Design their own simple savoury recipes and test them.</li> <li>Use a range of baking and cooking techniques with increasing confidence (e.g. boiling, frying, baking, grilling, steaming, roasting, microwaving)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Discuss why we need to store and handle food hygienically (micro-organisms).*</li> <li>Measure ingredients with a degree of accuracy using an appropriate measuring device.</li> <li>Scale recipes up or down accordingly.</li> <li>Design their own simple savoury recipes and test them.</li> </ul>





	<ul> <li>Begin to explain why a recipe or meal is healthy or not, giving reasons based on their understanding.*</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use a range of baking and cooking techniques with increasing confidence (e.g. boiling, frying, baking, grilling, steaming, roasting, microwaving)</li> <li>Begin to explain why a recipe or meal is healthy or not, giving reasons based on their understanding.*</li> </ul>
Products & Designers (Evaluation & Analysis)	<ul> <li>Can discuss a range of key designers and products.</li> <li>Express an opinion about a product, justifying reasons.</li> <li>Make links between their work and the work of others, noting specific techniques.</li> <li>Explore: how well products have been designed and made; why materials have been chosen; what methods of construction have been used; how well products achieve their purpose.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Can discuss a range of key designers and products.</li> <li>Express an opinion about a product, justifying reasons.</li> <li>Make links between their work and the work of others, noting specific influences and techniques.</li> <li>Explore: how well products have been designed and made; why materials have been chosen; what methods of construction have been used; how well products achieve their purpose.</li> </ul>