

By the end of Year 5 you will need to:

* To know the countries in North & Central America (capital cities & environmental regions)
* To know the UK counties

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| **What should I already know?**   * To know that we live in Tottenham which is in London, the capital city of England. * The names and location of most European countries and their capital cities. |  | **I need to know:** | | | | |
|  | **Country** | **Flag** | **Capital city** |  |
| United States of America | Image result for usa flag | Washington DC |
| Canada | https://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/flags/countrys/zzzflags/calarge.gif | Ottawa |
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| **Key vocabulary**  **Latitude:** angular distance is measured from the equator.  **Longitude:** The lines running vertically around the Earth.  **Equator:** an imaginary circle around Earth. It divides the Earth into two equal parts: the **Northern Hemisphere** and the **Southern Hemisphere**  **Tropic of Cancer:** the parallel of latitude that is north of the equator  **Tropic of Capricorn:** the parallel of latitude that is south of the equator  **Environmental region:** areas that are broadly divided by physical characteristics such as rainforest and desert.  **Timezones:** A region of the globe that observes a uniform standard time  **County**: a geographical region of a country  **Desert:** is a landscape form or region that receives very little rain |  |
| Mexico | mexico flag | Mexico City |
| Cuba | https://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/flags/countrys/zzzflags/cularge.gif | Havana |
| Costa Rica | https://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/flags/countrys/zzzflags/crlarge.gif | San José |
| There are two oceans surrounding North & Central America: Atlantic Ocean and Pacific Ocean.  There are two seas surrounding Central America: Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea. | | | | |
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