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| **Why was the Classical Age of Ancient Greece so important?**  |
| ArtefactImage result for greek artefactSomething made by humans, especially one from the past.  | Primary SourceImage result for primary sourceAn original artefact that hasn’t been changed in anyway, created during the time period studied  | History | Ancient greece, Greek history, Ancient world history |
| Secondary SourceNonfiction Books :: Ancient Greece (19)An artefact based on a primary source, created after the time period studied. Image result for examples of secondary sourcesImage result for examples of secondary sources | Ancient GreeceA civilization belonging to a period of Greek history from 800BC to 31BC. Image result for ancient greeceImage result for examples of secondary sources |
| Classical AgeA period of around 200 years in Greek culture from 480BC – 323BC. Image result for ancient greece classical age | ChronologyThe study of exactly when things happened. When historians put events in **chronological order** they put them in the order that they happened. | City StateAncient Greece was made up of many city states. At the centre of each city state was a powerful city. Each city state had its own government. | SpartaImage result for spartaA powerful city state. Citizens considered themselves Spartan first and Greek second. |
| AthensA powerful city state. Athens is now the capital city of Greece.Image result for athens  | HopliteImage result for hopliteThe main Ancient Greek soldier was a foot soldier called a hoplite. | Peloponnesian WarAn Ancient Greek war fought between Athens and Sparta.Image result for peloponnesian warImage result for peloponnesian warImage result for peloponnesian warImage result for peloponnesian war | Battle of MarathonThe Battle at Marathon that Saved Western Civilization 2,500 Years Ago |  GreekReporter.comThe battle took place in 490BC when the Persians invaded Ancient Greece. The citizens of Athens fought.Image result for peloponnesian warImage result for peloponnesian war |
| PersiaA historical region of SW Asia which is now modern day Iran.Image result for persia Image result for battle of marathon | CultureCulture is a pattern of behaviour shared by a society. Many different things make up a society's culture e.g. food, language, clothes, music, arts, customs, beliefs, religion. | PhilosophyThe word philosophy comes from the Greek language. It means “love of wisdom.” Philosophy is the study of some of the most basic questions about human life. | Legacy Something that is passed down from ancestors or someone who came before.Image result for legacy |

