| Progression in the use of manipulatives to support learning |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| Real-life objects | Real-life objects | Real-life objects | Real-life objects | Real-life objects | Real-life objects | Real-life objects |
| 0-9 digit cards | 0-9 digit cards | 0-9 digit cards | 0-9 digit cards | 0-9 digit cards | 0-9 digit cards | 0-9 digit cards |
| Number track to 10 | Number line to 100 | Number line to 100 | Number line to 100 | Number line including negative numbers | Number line including negative numbers | Number line including negative numbers |
| Counting stick | Counting stick | Counting stick | Counting stick | Counting stick | Counting stick | Counting stick |
| Tens frame | Tens frame | Tens frame |  |  |  |  |
| Place value charts Tens and ones | Place value charts Hundreds, tens and ones | Place value charts Hundreds, tens and ones | Place value charts Thousands, hundreds, tens and ones | Place value charts Ten thousands, thousands, hundreds, tens, ones and tenths | Place value charts to a million and three decimal places | Place value charts to 10 million and three decimal places |
|  | Base 10 | Base 10 | Base 10 | Base 10 | Base 10 | Base 10 |
|  |  | Place value counters | Place value counters | Place value counters | Place value counters | Place value counters |
|  | Place value arrow cards | Place value arrow cards | Place value arrow cards | Place value arrow cards | Place value arrow cards | Place value arrow cards |
| Part-part-whole mat | Part-part-whole mat | Part-part-whole mat | Part-part-whole model | Part-part-whole model | Part-part-whole model | Part-part-whole model |
| Bar models | Bar models | Bar models | Bar models | Bar models | Bar models | Bar models |
| Bead string 10 | Bead string 20 | Bead string 100 | Bead string 100 | Bead string 100 | Bead string 100 | Bead string 100 |
| Double sided counters | Double sided counters | Double sided counters | Double sided counters | Double sided counters | Double sided counters | Double sided counters |
| Multilink | Multilink | Multilink | Multilink | Multilink | Multilink | Multilink |

