

Small steps

Step 1

Count within 20

Step 2

Understand 10

Step 3

Understand 11, 12 and 13

Step 4

Understand 14, 15 and 16

Step 5

Understand 17, 18 and 19

Step 6

Understand 20

Step 7

1 more and 1 less

Step 8

The number line to 20

Small steps

Step 9

Use a number line to 20

Step 10

Estimate on a number line to 20

Step 11

Compare numbers to 20

Step 12

Order numbers to 20

Small steps

Step 1

Add by counting on within 20

Step 2

Add ones using number bonds

Step 3

Find and make number bonds to 20

Step 4

Doubles

Step 5

Near doubles

Step 6

Subtract ones using number bonds

Step 7

Subtraction – counting back

Step 8

Subtraction – finding the difference

Small steps

Step 9

Related facts

Step 10

Missing number problems