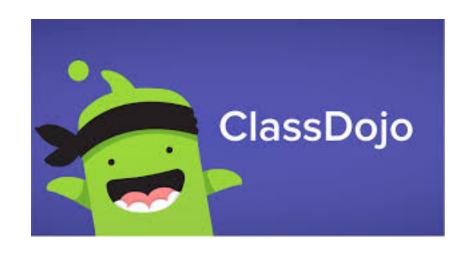
# Year 3 Maths Lesson

13.1.21

# On this maths powerpoint:

- 1 warm up activity
- 1 maths lesson



Remember – you can get Dojos for posting pictures of your work on Class Dojo!



### Warm Up Activity



Practise the 3 and 6 x tables.

#### **Easier**

1. 
$$x 3 = 6$$

2. 
$$x 3 = 15$$

3. 
$$x 3 = 21$$

4. 
$$x 3 = 12$$

5. 
$$x 3 = 27$$

6. 
$$x 3 = 33$$

7. 
$$x 3 = 18$$

8. 
$$x 3 = 30$$

#### Harder

1. 
$$x 4 = 8$$

2. 
$$x 4 = 40$$

3. 
$$4x = 16$$

4. 
$$4x = 44$$

5. 
$$x 4 = 24$$

6. 
$$4x = 36$$

7. 
$$x 4 = 28$$

8. 
$$4x = 12$$

Answers on the next page – no peeking!



### Warm Up Activity



### **Answers!**

#### **Easier**

1. 
$$2 \times 3 = 6$$

2. 
$$5 \times 3 = 15$$

3. 
$$7 \times 3 = 21$$

4. 
$$4 \times 3 = 12$$

5. 
$$9 \times 3 = 27$$

7. 
$$6 \times 3 = 18$$

8. 
$$10 \times 3 = 30$$

9. 
$$8 \times 3 = 24$$

10. 
$$3 \times 3 = 9$$

#### Harder

1. 
$$2 \times 4 = 8$$

2. 
$$10 \times 4 = 40$$

3. 
$$4 \times 4 = 16$$

4. 
$$4 \times 11 = 44$$

5. 
$$6 \times 4 = 24$$

6. 
$$4 \times 9 = 36$$

7. 
$$7 \times 4 = 28$$

8. 
$$4 \times 3 = 12$$

9. 
$$1 \times 4 = 4$$

$$10.4 \times 5 = 20$$

Now mark your work.

How did you do?

## Maths Lesson

Write out your objective and date in your exercise book.

13.1.21

Objective: Can I multiply and divide any number by 10?

Draw a place value grid like this on paper/your whiteboard.

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	3	0

Show 30 on the grid.

3 in the 10s column and 0 in the 1s.

What is 30 × 10?
Show the answer on your grid.

Draw a place value grid like this on paper/your whiteboard.

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	3	0

Show 30 on the grid.

3 in the 10s column and 0 in the 1s.

What is 30 × 10?
Show the answer on your grid.

#### Answer:

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
3	0	0

Draw a place value grid like this on paper/your whiteboard.

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	3	0

Show 30 on the grid.

3 in the 10s column and 0 in the 1s.

What is 30 × 10?
Show the answer on your grid.

Answer:

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
3	0	0

What has happened to the digits?

Why do we need an extra 0 digit?



100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	3	4

Put 34 on the grid...

..... And multiply by 10.

Answer on the next slide...

Answer

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
3	4	0

Answer

How could you solve 34 × 10?

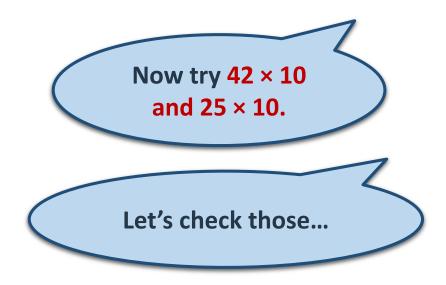
Put 34 on the grid...

..... And multiply by 10.

What has happened to the digits?

The 3 and 4 have each moved one place value column to the left....

.... and a 0 is put in the 1s column as a placeholder.



100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	4	2

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	2	5

Answers on the next slide...

Now try 42 × 10 and 25 × 10.

Let's check those...

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
4	2	0

Answers

<b>100</b> s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
2	5	0

The 10s and 1s have each moved one place to the left....

.... don't forget to put a '
0 in the 1s as a
placeholder.

Now Try Division!

Now put 270 on the grid.

<b>100</b> s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
2	7	0

When we multiplied by 10 the digits moved to the left, what do you think will happen when we divide by 10?

Let's see.

Answers on the next slide...

Now Try Division!

Now put 270 on the grid.

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	2	7

When we multiplied by 10 the digits moved to the left, what do you think will happen when we divide by 10?

Let's see.

The 2 and 7 have each moved one place to the right....

.... and we don't need the final 0.



100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
4	5	0

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
3	2	0

Answers on the next slide...

Now try 450 ÷ 10 and 320 ÷ 10.

Let's check those...

<b>100</b> s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	4	5

100s	<b>10</b> s	<b>1</b> s
	3	2

The 100s and 10s digits move one place to the right....

.... and we don't need the final 0.

#### Task 1

Multiply each number by 10. Write the calculation in your book and the answer.

#### Easier

- 1.  $9 \times 10 =$
- $2. 17 \times 10 =$
- $3. 22 \times 10 =$
- $4.36 \times 10 =$
- $5.26 \times 10 =$
- 6.  $37 \times 10 =$
- $7.48 \times 10 =$
- 8.  $73 \times 10 =$

#### Harder

- 1.  $165 \times 10 =$
- 2. 163 x 10 =
- 3. 232 x 10 =
- 4.  $354 \times 10 =$
- 5. 383 x 10 =
- 6.  $4123 \times 10 =$
- 7.  $5142 \times 10 =$
- 8.  $2115 \times 10 =$

To multiply by 10 move each digit one decimal place to left and add zero as a place saver when needed.

#### Task 2

Divide each number by 10. Write the calculation in your book and the answer.

#### Easier

- 1. 90 ÷ 10 =
- $2.70 \div 10 =$
- $3. 30 \div 10 =$
- $4. 10 \div 10 =$
- 5. 60 ÷ 10 =
- 6. 20 ÷ 10 =
- $7.80 \div 10 =$
- $8. 40 \div 10 =$

#### Harder

- 1.  $630 \div 10 =$
- $2.320 \div 10 =$
- $3.540 \div 10 =$
- $4.830 \div 10 =$
- 5. 170 ÷ 10 =
- $6.140 \div 10 =$
- $7. 350 \div 10$
- 8.  $950 \div 10 =$

To divide by 10 move each digit one decimal place to right.







#### **Challenge Task 3**

#### Multiplying by and dividing by 10

Sheet 2

Multiply the green numbers by 10 and divide the purple numbers by 10.

#### Set 1

16, 43, 27, 98, 40, 81, 72, 34, 69, 155 130, 460, 880, 690, 910, 350, 740, 220, 570, 900

#### Set 2

516, 403, 62, 999, 700, 88, 127, 45, 610, 355 830, 4260, 3890, 990, 8010, 550, 7120, 140, 2070, 1000

#### Challenge

Each week Harry gets £2 spending money. He spends 50p on sticker cards each week and saves the rest of the money. How much money will Harry have saved after 10 weeks?

Now try making up another word problem that uses either x 10 or ÷ 10.

# How did you do?

Don't forget to post your work on Class Dojo!

