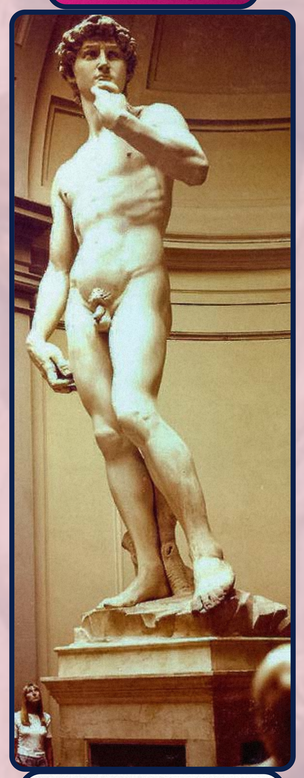
Art
PKC

Renaissance Architecture and Sculpture

PKC
Primary Knowledge Curriculum

Michelangelo



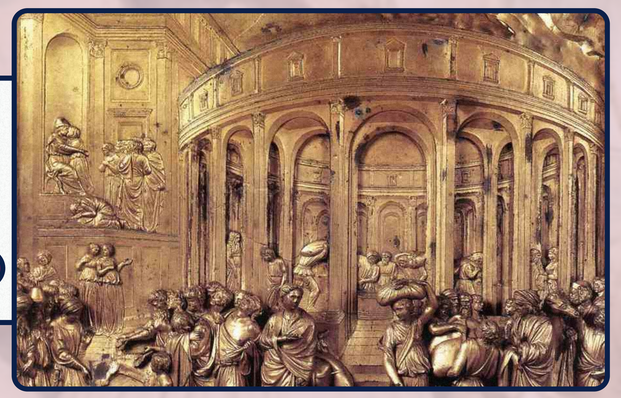
David (1504)

KEY VOCABULARY

guild	an organisation made up of a **group of craftsmen**
duomo	Italian word for **cathedral**
basilica	a **name given** by the Pope to **some churches**
Pope	**the head** of the Roman Catholic church
Vatican City	**headquarters of the Roman Catholic church** and home to the Pope: surrounded by the city of Rome (capital of Italy)
linear perspective	the way lines and shapes are **used to show three-dimensional space** in a two-dimensional work of art
carve	the act of **using tools to shape something** from a material by scraping away
cast	a way of **making a sculpture by pouring liquid,** e.g. liquid metal poured into a mould
in the round	where sculptures are carved or **built all around**, from front to back
in relief	where sculptures **stick out from a flat surface**, rather than being made all the way around
flat relief	where relief sculpture is **particularly flat** (not very much raised from the surface)
contrapposto	an Italian word used to describe a standing human figure where the **weight is placed on one leg causing the head, shoulders and body to twist**
Florence	the **capital of Italy's Tuscan region** and Michelangelo's home city

The Gates of Paradise (The story of Joseph) (1452)

Ghiberti



The Basilica of St Peter's

Vatican City, Rome



Il Duomo (Florence Cathedral)

Florence

