

# Crime and Punishment: KS2 Knowledge Mat - Summer 1 - 2024

Subject Specific Vocabulary	
<b>Capital punishment</b>	Killing of the criminal
<b>Corporal punishment</b>	Physically hurting the criminal.
<b>Court</b>	A group of people, including a judge, who bring people to justice.
<b>Crime</b>	An activity that breaks the law.
<b>Criminal</b>	Someone who has committed a crime.
<b>Heresy</b>	Having religious beliefs that were different to the official religion of the country.
<b>Hue and cry</b>	A loud cry to chase or catch a criminal during medieval times.
<b>Jury</b>	A group of people who make decisions in court.
<b>Oaths</b>	A promise to tell the truth
<b>Treason</b>	A crime against the king or government
<b>Exile</b>	Being banned from your home
<b>Weregild</b>	A monetary punishment



Timeline	
AD 1066	The Normans invade Britain and William I defeats King Harold at the battle of Hastings, bringing an end to the Anglo-Saxon era.
AD 1066 - AD 1087	William I made many new laws in England. He built castles and created the "Domesday Book" to control the people.
AD 1154	Henry II becomes king. Common law for the whole country was created. Official judges and juries were introduced.
AD 1215	Trial by ordeal and trial by combat no longer used.
AD 1382	Heresy becomes a crime. Was punishable by being burned to death at the stake.
AD 1494	Homelessness is made a crime. Homeless people would be put into the stocks for 3 days and nights before being sent to where they were most known.
AD 1542	Henry VIII makes witchcraft punishable by death.
AD 1605	The "Gunpowder Plotters", led by Guy Fawkes attempted to blow up the Houses of Parliament.
AD 1610	Transportation to America as a punishment begins.
AD 1649	King Charles I of England is beheaded for crimes of treason. The only king to ever be legally killed.
AD 1815	Over 220 crimes are made punishable by death. It becomes known as "The bloody code".
AD 1829	The Metropolitan Police Force becomes the first professional police force in Britain.
AD 1868	Transportation is abolished. No more public executions.
AD 1920	Women first allowed to be part of the jury in court.
AD 1999	Capital punishment is abolished.

## Sticky Knowledge about crime and punishment

- The Romans believed in deterring crime by harsh punishments and how you were punished depended on how important you were.
- During the Anglo Saxon times, different amounts of compensation could be paid to the victim or victim's family for the loss of a person, an injury or theft.
- Heresy became more common in the Tudor period because of King Henry VIII and his children changing the religion of the country.
- During the early modern period, highwaymen became more popular due to the increase in wealth.
- In the Victorian times, convicts were sent to Australia.



# UKS2 Animal including humans - Gestation Knowledge Mat

Subject Specific Vocabulary		Noteable scientists	Sticky Knowledge about Gestation
Puberty	A normal phase of development that occurs when a child's body transitions into an adult body.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> In humans, puberty normally begins around age 1-12, however it can take place at any age between 8-14.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Puberty happens when the pituitary glands begin to release hormones.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Boys:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Boys grow taller. They develop more muscle mass and their chest and shoulders broaden.</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Girls:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Girls grow taller. They develop breasts and their hips widen. The body becomes curvier.</li> </ul> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Aging to old age:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Muscle mass decreases and muscles lose strength.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Wrinkles develop on the skin, and it loses its elasticity.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Hair begins to turn grey/white. Many people begin to lose their hair on their heads.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Fertility decreases</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> People begin to shrink in height as bones and cartilage become worn down.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Change	Something alters or becomes different		
Hormones	Chemicals that act like messengers around the body		
Pituitary gland	A gl'n at the base of the brain that controls growth and development.		
Aging	Growing older		

