'Learning by Heart'

Developing children's knowledge of mathematical facts so that they know them 'by heart' is a valuable tool to support calculation strategies, and also helps to build confidence. Regular practice is needed to secure knowledge and help children instantly recall facts.

We encourage children to think `Can I do this in my head?' Having a range of number facts at their fingertips really empowers the children and enables them to approach tasks with confidence.

Year 3 Autumn Term I: Know all doubles to double 20 and halves to ½ of 50.

For example:

Number	Doubles		Num		
2	4		50		
5	IO		46		
7	ļĻ.		4		
9	18		38		
IO	20		34		
II	22		20		
12	24		26		
13	26		22		
μ	28		0		
15	30		16		
16	32		15		
17	34		12		
18	36		9		
19	38		6		
20	40				
Practical ideas to help your child					

Number	Halves
50	25
46	23
41	201/2
38	19
34	17
29	141/2
26	13
22	
19	91/2
16	8
15	71/2
12	6
q	41/2
6	3
I	1/2

• Encourage children to make links:

Doubling \rightarrow multiplying by 2 Halving \rightarrow dividing by 2

uouble	mainipig by z		~ by z	~~
halve	divide by 2	÷ 2	partition	
hundreds	tens	ones	derive	

Autumn Term 2: Know multiplication and division facts for x4 and x8 table

For example:

i ur example.			
$0 \times 4 = 0$	$4 \times 0 = 0$		
x 4 = 4	4 x = 4	4 ÷ 4 = 1	4 ÷ = 4
2 x 4 = 8	4 x 2 = 8	8 ÷ 4 = 2	8 ÷ 2 = 4
3 x 4 = 12	4 x 3 = 12	12 ÷ 4 = 3	12 ÷ 3 = 4
4 x 4 = 16	4 x 4 = Iб	16 ÷ 4 = 4	16 ÷ 4 = 4
5 x 4 = 20	4 x 5 = 20	20 ÷ 4= 5	20 ÷ 5 = 4
6 x 4 = 24	4 x 6 = 24	24 ÷ 4 = 6	24 ÷ 6 = 4
7 x 4 = 28	4 x 7 = 28	28 ÷ 4 = 7	28 ÷ 7 = 4
8 x 4 = 32	4 x 8 = 32	32 ÷ 4 = 8	32 ÷ 8 = 4
9 x 4 = 36	4 x 9 = 36	36 ÷ 4 = 9	36 ÷ 9 = 4
10 x 4 = 40	4 x 10 = 40	40 ÷ 4 = 10	40 ÷ 10 = 4
x 4 = 44	4 x = 44	44 ÷ 4 = 11	44 ÷ = 4
12 x 4 = 48	4 x 12 = 48	48 ÷ 4 = 12	48 ÷ 12 = 4

Practical ideas to help your child

Chanting is still an effective way to learn multiplication tables. Musical times tables tapes are also quite useful — children often learn the 'rhythm and rhyme' of a song quite quickly and therefore learn to recite and recall the facts. It is really important that children are as confident with division facts as they are with multiplication facts.

Practice the idea of 'Family of facts' e.g.

if I know that $8 \times 10 = 80 \dots$ I also know 10 x 8 = 80, that $80 \div 8 = 10$ and that $80 \div 10 = 8$

<u>Vocabulary</u>



multiply multiple of groups of divided by shared Great computer programs: Times table rock star



www.multiplication.com



https://www.topmarks.co.uk/maths-games/hit-the-button



www.mathszone.co.uk has lots of links to interactive games e.g., 'hit the button' — multiplication, division facts, doubling and halving facts to select



https://www.ictgames.com/mobilePage/archeryDoubles/index.html

https://www.primaryresources.co.uk/maths/mathsCl+.htm - Doubling and halving

