**Progression in History Vocabulary**

The following words are part of a whole host of work aimed at narrowing the vocabulary gap for our children. At St Bernadette’s, we aim to expose all children to a broad range of vocabulary and provide them with the skills to use and apply these within the unit of work they are studying. They will also be immersed in a general vocabulary that is part of the ‘sticky knowledge’ children will progress with throughout the school and apply to the different historical periods they are learning about.

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| General Vocabulary | | | | | | |
| EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| old  new  next  first  yesterday  today  When I was little..  family tree  photograph | ***As before and….***  tomorrow  same  different  change  timeline  order  living memory  history  A long time ago…  years  week  significant  individual | ***As before and….***  month  century  past  present  future  source  important  event  earlier/later  time order  before/after  similar  different  timeline  Before I was born… | ***As before and….***  BC/AD  decade  ancient  chronological  significant  artefact  period  similarity  difference  primary source  secondary source  historical  recent  culture  evidence | ***As before and….***  decade  century  argument  views  impact  similarities  differences  argument  compare  views  empire | ***As before and….***  BCE (before common era)  CE (common era)  circa  fact  opinion  point of view  era  validity  sequence  hypothesis  reliable  comparison | ***As before and….***  cause  consequence  summarise  reliable  changes and continuity  analyse  persuade  viewpoint  interpretation  viewpoint |
| Challenging | | | | | | |
| before  after  past  present  change | present  similar  different  historical person  succeed  succession | recent  historical event  eye-witness  artefact  monarchy | argument  views  civilisation  reason | links  point of view  era  aspect | cause  summary  influence | significant  bias  advancement |

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| Vocabulary Linked to our Units of Work | | | | | | |
| Ourselves | Toys from the Past | Seaside Past - Blackpool | The Victorians | The Egyptians | The Tudors | The Maya |
| baby  family  mum  dad  grandma  grandad  birth  birthday  toddler  born  old  brother  sister  stepmum  stepdad | old  new  past  present  similar  different  grandparent  parent  artefact  modern  Victorian  Museum  Antique  doll  teddy bear  puppet  jack in the box  hoop  wind up | beach  seaside  Blackpool Tower  Winter Gardens  circus  Victorian  tram  fairground  pier  railway  donkey rides  Punch and Judy  promenade  deckchair  entertainment  steam trains  bucket and spade  sandcastle  brass band  bathing machine | railway network  steam locomotives  train routes  Rocket  steam train  impact  constructed  powered  Industrial Revolution  locomotive technology  industry  recreation  factory  Factory Act  Wakes Weeks | dynasty  Egyptologist  Giza  hieroglyphics, mummies  pharaohs,  Rosetta stone Tutankhamen. sarcophagus  pyramid  papyrus  pharaoh  scarab  tomb  afterlife  mummification  Sphinx  Ankh  canopic jar  irrigation  River Nile  Valley of the Kings | dynasty  battle  war  Tudor rose  House of Lancaster  House of York  reformation  dissolution  family tree  heir  divorce  monarch  Catholic  Protestant  beheading  traitor  execution  Parliament  monastery | cacao  Chichen Itza  Glyph  Haab’  pyramid  Yucatan Peninsula  dynasty  scribe  sacrifice  codex  peasant  ajaw  Kukulkán  pok-ta-pok  huipil  kin  uinal  Popol Vuh |

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|  | Castles | Christopher Columbus and Neil Armstrong | The Romans | The Anglo Saxons and Scots | Golden Age of Islam | World War 2 |
|  | castle  medieval  banquet  keep  moat  arrow loops  drawbridge  tower  battlements  feast  knight  king  queen  reign  joust  tournament  turrets  coat of arms  shield  bailey  barbican  ditch | explorer  expedition  voyage  navigation  discovery  New World  moon landing  space travel  rocket  Russia  America  spacesuit  launch pad  NASA  Apollo 11  USA  Spacecraft  Astronaut  Moon walk  NASA  orbit  engineer  pilot  Launch  Buzz Aldrin  Michael Collins  Cape Kennedy*,* Florida  Pacific Ocean  Lunar | empire  emperors  armies  weapons  Europe  Rome  gladiator  centurion  aqueduct  Christianity  slavery  Julius Caesar  Boudicca  mosaic  toga  coliseum  amphitheatre  senate  legion  villa  roads  Londinium  Brittania  Senate  legionary | Angles  Saxons  Jutes  rune  wattle and daub  thatch  Sutton Hoo  monk  manuscript  Christianity  Lindisfarne  Wessex  Mercia  Bayeaux Tapestry  Northumbria  Medieval  King Vortigern  St Augustine  King Aethelbert  Bede  King Offa  kingdom  invade | Abbasid Caliphate  Caliph  Dinar  Hadith  Hajj  Imam  Qur’an  calligraphy  Mecca  House of Wisdom  Mongols  crusades  Sultan  scholar  bazaar  Mosque  caravan  tolerance  Baghdad  algebra | evacuation  evacuee  invade  war  allies  Nazi  propaganda,  Troops/Army  ration book  axis powers  Blitz  Air raid  Andersen shelter  blackout  concentration camp  persecution  holocaust  gas mask  Adolf Hitler  Winston Churchill  Luftwaffe  Spitfire  Lancaster Bomber  home guard  refugee  land girls  blackout  bomb  England  Germany |

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|  | Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole | The Great Fire of London | Stone Age to the Iron Age | The Anglo Saxons | Ancient Greeks | Crime and Punishment |
|  | nurse  hospital  lamp  injured  soldier  Crimean war  medal  charity  Lady of the Lamp  care  battle  Jamaica  wounded  charity  Victorians   cleaning  saved lives  infections  travelled | Samuel Pepys  diary  Stuarts  King Charles II  1666  Pudding Lane  London  city  bakery  oven  eyewitness  fire hooks  fire break  leather bucket  danger  impact  St Paul’s Cathedral  Sir Christopher Wren  axe  cart  architect  Lord Mayor  monument  capital city  flames  destroyed  River Thames  burning  buildings | prehistoric  Paleolithic  Mesolithic  Neolithic  hunter-gatherers  Skara Brae  Stonehenge  Iron Age hill forts  Britain  farming  farmer  tribal kingdoms  tribe  Beaker People  flint  cave  archaeologists  weapons  mammoth  stone circle  tools  spears  cave paintings  Celt  antler  hand axe  hammer stone  jewellery  round houses | longboat  longhouse  Chieftain  Berserker  Danegeld  Thing  feast  raid  trade  Yggdrasil  runes  farmer-warrior  pagan  Danelaw  Asgard  figurehead  chainmail  Valhalla  Lindisfarne  monk  traders  raiders  wattle and daub  god  goddess  Old Norse  Scandinavian  battle | democracy  theatre  city state  Parthenon  Marathon  Acropolis  god  goddess  phlanx  column  Doric  Corinthian  Ionic  hoplite  hoplon  greaves  cuirass  Athenians  Spartans  Olympics  vase  alphabet  soldier  frieze  monarchy  democracy  tyranny  oligarchy  aristocracy | witchcraft  ducking stool  iron maiden  scold’s bridle  stake  smuggling  highwayman  gallows  hung, drawn, quartered  execution  trial  flogging  crime  punishment  deterrent  corporal punishment  capital punishment  justice  theft  treason  transportation  torture  rack  Witch-finder General  Robert Peel  Peelers  deterrant  cybercrime |