The Hare and the Tortoise

By Marmaduke Park

1. Said a hare to a tortoise, "Good sir, what a while
   You have been only crossing the way;
   Why I really believe that to go half a mile,
   You must travel two nights and a day."

2. "I am very contented," the creature replied,
   "Though I walk but a tortoise's pace,
   But if you think proper the point to decide,
   We will run half a mile in a race."

3. "Very good," said the hare; said the tortoise, "Proceed,
   And the fox shall decide who has won,"
   Then the hare started off with incredible speed;
   But the tortoise walk'd leisurely on.

4. "Come tortoise, friend tortoise, walk on," said the hare,
   "Well, I shall stay here for my dinner;
   Why, 'twill take you a month, at that rate, to get there,
   Then how can you hope to be winner?"

5. But the tortoise could hear not a word that she said
   For he was far distant behind;
   So the hare felt secured while at leisure she fed,
   And took a sound nap when she’d dined.

6. So at last this slow walker came up with the hare,
   And there fast asleep did he spy her;
   And he cunningly crept with such caution and care,
   That she woke not, although he pass’d by her.

7. "Well now," thought the hare, when she open’d her eyes,
   "For the race, and I soon shall have done it;"
   But who can describe her chagrin* and surprise,
   When she found that the tortoise had won it!

*chagrin - anger at being humiliated
The Hare and the tortoise – poetry comprehension

Answer the following questions carefully.

1. How long does the hare think it will take the tortoise to travel half a mile?

2. How does the tortoise feel in the second stanza?

3. Why do you think that the tortoise doesn’t mind that he’s slow?

4. Find a word which means speed in the second stanza.

5. Who will judge the race?

6. How fast do you think the hare is going at the beginning of the race? How do you know?

7. What does ‘leisurely’ tell you about the tortoise’s pace in the third stanza? What does this tell us about his attitude to the race?

8. The hare is exaggerating in the fourth stanza. How do we know?

9. How far behind is the tortoise when the hare stops for lunch? How has the poet emphasised how far behind he is?
10. Find and copy the word which means ‘see’ in the sixth stanza.

11. Find and copy the alliteration in the sixth stanza.

12. What does the word ‘chagrin’ tell us about how the hare is feeling?

13. What is the moral of this tale?

14. Write a summary of the poem in five sentences or less.

Challenge:
Write a poem version of a story you know well.
Answers

1. How long does the hare think it will take the tortoise to travel half a mile?
   *Two nights and a day.*

2. How does the tortoise feel in the second stanza?
   *Contented*

3. Why do you think that the tortoise doesn’t mind that he’s slow?
   *Example:*
   - He’s supposed to be slow.
   - That’s just the way he is.
   - He knows that he will win the race.
   - He knows that hare will make a mistake.

4. Find a word which means speed in the second stanza.
   *Pace*

5. Who will judge the race?
   *The fox*

6. How fast do you think the hare is going at the beginning of the race? How do you know?
   *Incredibly fast (other synonyms of incredibly)*
   *Faster than you can imagine.*
   *Incredible means unbelievable / extraordinary.*

7. What does ‘leisurely’ tell you about the tortoise’s pace in the third stanza? What does this tell us about his attitude to the race?
   *Leisurely means unhurried / relaxed.*
   *He’s not worried about winning the race.*

8. The hare is exaggerating in the fourth stanza. How do we know?
   *She says it’ll take the tortoise a month to finish the race. (She said at the beginning that it would take two nights and a day.)*

9. How far behind is the tortoise when the hare stops for lunch? How has the poet emphasised how far behind he is?
   *Far distant behind.*
   *The poet has used two words to show how far behind the tortoise is.*
   *Distant means a long way adding far emphasises that it’s a really long way.*

10. Find and copy the word which means see in the sixth stanza.
    *Spy*

11. Find and copy the alliteration in the sixth stanza.
    *Cunningly crept with such caution and care*

12. What does the word chagrin tell us about how the hare is feeling?
    *She’s angry because she’s been humiliated.*
The Hare and the tortoise – poetry comprehension

13. What is the moral of this tale?
   Examples:
   Slow and steady wins the race.
   Don’t be lazy.
   Keep going, you’ll get there in the end.
   Everyone is how they are meant to be.

14. Write a summary of the poem in five sentences or less.
   Accept suitable answers.

**Challenge:**

Write a poem version of a story you know well.

*Answers will vary.*