

St. Michael's C of E Primary School – PSHE Curriculum – Unit 2 Celebrating Differences

Content Overview, Skills and Knowledge Progression from EY to Year 6.

Suggested timing – 2nd half of Autumn term as a block

<p>EY – Key Content - CD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifying talents • Being special • Families • Where we live • Making friends • Standing up for yourself 	<p>Knowledge</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know what being proud means and that people can be proud of different things • Know that people can be good at different things • Know what being unique means • Know that families can be different • Know that people have different homes and why they are important to them • Know different ways of making friends • Know different ways to stand up for myself • Know the names of some emotions such as happy, sad, frightened, angry • Know that they don't have to be 'the same as' to be a friend • Know why having friends is important • Know some qualities of a positive friendship
<p>In this Puzzle (unit) children are encouraged to think about things that they are good at whilst understanding that everyone is good at different things. They talk about being different and how that makes everyone special but also recognising that we are the same in some ways. The children talk about their homes and are asked to explain why it is special to them. They talk about friendship and how to be a kind friend and how to stand up for themselves if someone says or does something unkind to them.</p>	<p>Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify feelings associated with being proud • Identify things they are good at • Be able to vocalise success for themselves and about others successes • Identify some ways they can be different and the same as others • Recognise similarities and differences between their family and other families • Identify and use skills to make a friend • Identify and use skills to stand up for themselves • Recognise emotions when they or someone else is upset, frightened or angry
<p>Year 1 – Key Content - CD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Similarities and differences • Understanding bullying and knowing how to deal with it • Making new friends • Celebrating the differences in everyone 	<p>Knowledge</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that people have differences and similarities • Know what bullying means • Know who to tell if they or someone else is being bullied or is feeling unhappy • Know skills to make friendships • Know that people are unique and that it is OK to be different

<p>In this Puzzle (unit) the class talk about the similarities and differences between people and that these make us unique and special. The children learn what bullying is and what it isn't. They talk about how it might feel to be bullied and when and who to ask for help. The children talk about friendship, how to make friends and that it is OK to have differences from their friends. The children also talk about being nice to and looking after other children you might be being bullied.</p>	<p>Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise ways in which they are the same as their friends and ways they are different • Identify what is bullying and what isn't • Understand how being bullied might feel • Know ways to help a person who is being bullied • Identify emotions associated with making a new friend • Verbalise some of the attributes that make them unique and special
<p>Year 2 – Key Content - CD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assumptions and stereotypes about gender • Understanding bullying • Standing up for self and others • Making new friends • Gender diversity • Celebrating difference and remaining friends 	<p>Knowledge</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know there are stereotypes about boys and girls • Know that it is OK not to conform to gender stereotypes • Know it is good to be yourself • Know that sometimes people get bullied because of difference • Know the difference between right and wrong and the role that choice has to play in this • Know that friends can be different and still be friends • Know where to get help if being bullied • Know the difference between a one-off incident and bullying
<p>In this Puzzle (unit) the class talk about gender stereotypes, that boys and girls can have differences and similarities and that is OK. They talk about children being bullied because they are different, that this shouldn't happen and how to support a classmate who is being bullied. The children talk about feelings associated with bullying and how and where to get help. They talk about similarities and differences and that it is OK for friends to have differences without it affecting their friendship.</p>	<p>Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand that boys and girls can be similar in lots of ways and that is OK • Understand that boys and girls can be different in lots of ways and that is OK • Explain how being bullied can make someone feel • Can choose to be kind to someone who is being bullied • Know how to stand up for themselves when they need to • Recognise that they shouldn't judge people because they are different • Understand that everyone's differences make them special and unique
<p>Year 3 – Key Content - CD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Families and their differences • Family conflict and how to manage it (child-centred) • Witnessing bullying and how to solve it • Recognising how words can be hurtful 	<p>Knowledge</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know why families are important • Know that everybody's family is different • Know that sometimes family members don't get along and some reasons for this • Know that conflict is a normal part of relationships

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Giving and receiving compliments 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know what it means to be a witness to bullying and that a witness can make the situation worse or better by what they do • Know that some words are used in hurtful ways and that this can have consequences
<p>In this Puzzle (unit) the class learn about families, that they are all different and that sometimes they fall out with each other. The children talk about techniques to calm themselves down and discuss a technique called 'solve it together.' The children revisit the topic of bullying and talk about being a witness (bystander), they talk about how a witness has choices and how these choices can affect the bullying that is taking place. The children also talk about using problem-solving techniques in bullying situations. They talk about name-calling and choosing not to use hurtful words. They also talk about giving and receiving compliments and the feelings associated with this.</p>	<p>Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to show appreciation for their families, parents and carers • Use the 'Solve it together' technique to calm and resolve conflicts with friends and family • Empathise with people who are bullied • Employ skills to support someone who is bullied • Be able to 'problem-solve' a bullying situation accessing appropriate support if necessary • Be able to recognise, accept and give compliments • Recognise feelings associated with receiving a compliment
<p>Year 4 – Key Content - CD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Challenging assumptions • Judging by appearance • Accepting self and others • Understanding influences • Understanding bullying • Problem-solving • Identifying how special and unique everyone is • First impressions 	<p>Knowledge</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that sometimes people make assumptions about a person because of the way they look or act • Know there are influences that can affect how we judge a person or situation • Know that some forms of bullying are harder to identify e.g. tactical ignoring, cyber-bullying • Know what to do if they think bullying is, or might be taking place • Know the reasons why witnesses sometimes join in with bullying and don't tell anyone • Know that first impressions can change
<p>In this Puzzle (unit) the children talk about judging people by their appearance, first impressions and what influences their thinking on what is normal. They talk about bullying, including online bullying and what to do if they suspect or know that it is taking place. They discuss the pressures of being a witness and why some people choose to join in or choose to not tell anyone about what they have</p>	<p>Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Try to accept people for who they are • Identify influences that have made them think or feel positively/negatively about a situation • Identify feelings that a bystander might feel in a bullying situation • Identify reasons why a bystander might join in with bullying • Revisit the 'Solve it together' technique to practise conflict and bullying scenarios • Identify their own uniqueness

<p>seen. The children talk about their own uniqueness and what is special about themselves. They talk about first impressions and when their own first impressions of someone have changed.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be comfortable with the way they look • Identify when a first impression they had was right or wrong • Be non-judgemental about others who are different
<p>Year 5 – Key Content - CD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cultural differences and how they can cause conflict • Racism • Rumours and name-calling • Types of bullying • Material wealth and happiness • Enjoying and respecting other cultures 	<p>Knowledge</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know what culture means • Know that differences in culture can sometimes be a source of conflict • Know what racism is and why it is unacceptable • Know that rumour spreading is a form of bullying on and offline • Know external forms of support in regard to bullying e.g. Childline • Know that bullying can be direct and indirect • Know how their life is different from the lives of children in the developing world
<p>In this Puzzle (unit) the class explore culture and cultural differences. They link this to racism, talking about what it is and how to be aware of their own feelings towards people from different cultures. They revisit the topic of bullying and discuss rumour spreading and name-calling. The children talk about direct and indirect bullying as well as ways to encourage children to not using bullying behaviours. The class talk about happiness regardless of material wealth and respecting other people’s cultures.</p>	<p>Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify their own culture and different cultures within their class community • Identify their own attitudes about people from different faith and cultural backgrounds • Identify a range of strategies for managing their own feelings in bullying situations • Identify some strategies to encourage children who use bullying behaviours to make other choices • Be able to support children who are being bullied • Appreciate the value of happiness regardless of material wealth • Develop respect for cultures different from their own
<p>Year 6 – Key Content - CD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perceptions of normality • Understanding disability • Power struggles • Understanding bullying • Inclusion/exclusion • Differences as conflict, difference as celebration • Empathy 	<p>Knowledge</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that there are different perceptions of ‘being normal’ and where these might come from • Know that being different could affect someone’s life • Know that power can play a part in a bullying or conflict situation • Know that people can hold power over others individually or in a group • Know why some people choose to bully others • Know that people with disabilities can lead amazing lives • Know that difference can be a source of celebration as well as conflict
<p>In this Puzzle (unit) the class talk about differences and similarities and that for some people, being different is hard. The children talk about bullying and how people can have power over others in a</p>	<p>Skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Empathise with people who are different and be aware of my own feelings towards them • Identify feelings associated with being excluded • Be able to recognise when someone is exerting power negatively in a relationship

group. They talk about strategies for dealing with this as well as wider bullying issues. The class talk about people with disabilities and look at specific examples of disabled people who have amazing lives and achievements.

- Use a range of strategies when involved in a bullying situation or in situations where difference is a source of conflict
- Identify different feelings of the bully, bullied and bystanders in a bullying scenario
- Be able to vocalise their thoughts and feelings about prejudice and discrimination and why it happens
- Appreciate people for who they are
- Show empathy