Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

This is your maths pack for the week commencing 11.05.20. I have tried to put as much help on it as possible. If you have any problems please either phone the school or email: mgater@suttonhouse.org.uk me and I will call you and try to guide you through.

**Sequences**

A sequence is an ordered list of terms.

The rule for extending a sequence tells you how to find the next term

|  |
| --- |
| Example 1: Find the rule for extending the sequence: 6, 10, 14, 18, 22 |
| 1. Write the difference between the neighbouring terms in the gaps
 | 6 | ͜+4 | 10 | ͜+4 | 14 | ͜+4 | 18 | ͜+4 | 22 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Identify the rule
 | Add 4 each time |

|  |
| --- |
| Example 2: Find the rule for extending the sequence: 2, 6, 18, 54, 162 |
| 1. Write the difference between the neighbouring terms in the gaps
 | 2 | ͜+4 | 6 | ͜+12 | 18 | ͜+36 | 54 | ͜+108 | 162 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. If this doesn’t give an obvious addition rule, see if each number can be multiplied by some number
 | 2 | ͜X3 | 6 | ͜X3 | 18 | ͜X3 | 54 | ͜X3 | 162 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. This works so the rule is
 | Multiply by 3 each time |

**Your turn**

|  |
| --- |
| Find the rule for each sequence |
| 1, 5, 9, 13, 17 | 8, 15, 22, 29, 36, 43 |
| 20, 17, 14, 11, 8 | 284, 276, 268, 260, 252 |
| 24, 18, 12, 6, 0 | 412, 388, 364, 340, 316 |
| 1, 4, 16, 64, 256 | 3, 21, 147, 1029, 7203 |

**Finding terms**

To write down a sequence you need to know 2 things:

1. The first term of the sequence
2. The rule for extending the sequence

|  |
| --- |
| Example 1: The first term of the sequence is 4 and the rule is add 6 each time. Write the first five terms.  |
| 1 | Add 6 to the first term to find the second term | 4 + 6 = 10 |
| 2 | Now add 6 to the second term to find the third term | 10 + 6 = 16 |
| 3 | Continue to find the fourth and fifth terms | 16 + 6 = 2222 + 6 = 28 |
| 4  | Write the first 5 terms of the sequence | 4, 10, 16, 22, 28 |

**Your turn**

|  |
| --- |
| Write the first 5 terms of each of these sequence |
| The first term is 7 and the rule is add 2 each time |
| The first term is 18 and the rule is subtract 4 each time |
| The first term is 4375 and the rule is divide by 5 each time |

**Function machines**

|  |
| --- |
| Example 1: The input is your start numberYou then do the first calculationThen use the answer for the second calculationThe output is your final answer |
| See the source image |

**Your turn**



**Position to Term Rules**

|  |
| --- |
| Example 1: How many dots would be in the 100th shape in this sequence? |
|  |  | **●●●** | **●●●****●●●** | **●●●****●●●****●●●** | **●●●****●●●****●●●****●●●** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **1**  | Draw a table with the position in the top row and the number of dots in the bottom row |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Position** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **Number of dots** | **3** | **6** | **9** | **12** |

 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **2**  | Find the connection between the top row and the bottom row |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |
| **↓ X3** | **↓ X3** | **↓ X3** | **↓****X3** |
| **3** | **6** | **9** | **12** |

 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Write the rule to get from the top to the bottom | Multiply the position by 3 |
|  |  |  |
| 4  | Use this to find the 100th term | 100th term = 100 x 3 = 300So there are 300 dots in the 100th shape |

**Your turn**

|  |
| --- |
| For each of these sequences,1. Write down the number of squares in each term of the first three terms
2. Find the rule to get from the position to the term
3. Work out the number of squares needed to get to the 10th shape in the sequence
 |
|

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **□□****□□** | **□□□□****□□□□** | **□□□□□□****□□□□□□** |

 |
|

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **□□□□□** | **□□□□□****□□□□□** | **□□□□□****□□□□□****□□□□□** |

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**This pack should be completed and returned for marking by 25th May 2020**