

TANWORTH IN ARDEN ACADEMY TRUST
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED

31 AUGUST 2022

Company Limited by Guarantee
Registration Number: 08210410
(England & Wales)

CONTENTS

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	3
Trustees' Report	4
Governance Statement	10
Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance	14
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities	15
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements	16
Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity	20
Statement of Financial Activities	22
Balance Sheet	23
Statement of Cash Flows	24
Notes to the Financial Statements	25

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS OF THE ACADEMY, TRUSTEES AND ADVISORS

Members

Birmingham Diocese	Mrs Pat Saunders
Birmingham Diocese	Mr Rick Dearing
Company Secretary	Mr Robert Perks
Head Teacher	Mrs Shelley Bamford
Chair of Governors	Mr Robert Prince (Resigned 31/08/22)
Tanworth Educational Foundation	Mr Dave Burgess

Trustees

Mrs Pat Saunders (Vice Chair of Governors) # (Resigned 31/08/22)
 Mr Denis Kynaston * (Resigned 31/08/22)
 Miss Kelly Cutler # (Resigned 31/12/21)
 Mrs Ann Field # (Resigned 31/08/22)
 Mrs Shelley Bamford (Principal) *#
 Ms Helena Mikula #
 Mr Craig Scriven * (Resigned 04/01/22)
 Ms Amy Stewart #
 Mr Nick Perrin * (Appointed 19/10/21) (Resigned 31/08/22)
 Mr Alex De Ruyter # (Appointed 16/09/21)
 Mrs Samantha Joseph * (Appointed 09/04/21)
 * members of the Resources committee
 # members of the Performance and Standards committee

Senior Leadership Team

Head Teacher	Mrs Shelley Bamford
Deputy Head	Mrs Michelle Evens
Key Stage 2 Leader	Miss Kelly Cutler
Academy Finance Officer	Mrs C Willies
Company secretary	Mr Robert Perks

Company registration number 08210410 (England and Wales)

Registered office

The Green
 Tanworth in Arden
 Solihull
 West Midlands
 B94 5AJ

Independent auditor

UHY Hacker Young (Birmingham) LLP
 9-11 Vittoria Street
 Birmingham
 B1 3ND

Bankers

Lloyds TSB Plc
 PO Box 1000
 Andover
 BX1 1LT

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and independent auditor's reports of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The Academy Trust operates a Nursery for children aged 2-4 and a primary school, for pupils aged 4-11, serving a catchment area within the Parish of Tanworth in Arden and Earlswood. The Nursery has a capacity of 38 children within the Nursery and 210 pupils within the school. At the census in Autumn 2021 there were 197 children on roll in the school and 28 children on roll in the nursery.

Structure, governance and management**Constitution**

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Trustees of Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. Details of the Trustees who served during the year and up to the date of the audit are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 3.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

There are no qualifying third party indemnity provisions in place.

Principal activities

To advance, for the public benefit, education in the United Kingdom, by establishing maintaining, carrying on, managing, and developing a primary school and Nursery with a designated Church of England religious character offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Academy Trust members may appoint up to seven of the Trustees. The incumbent and the Head Teacher are ex officio appointments. Two Trustees are elected as parent Trustees and one trustee is elected as a staff trustee. Two further Trustees may be co-opted by the Governing Board and the Secretary of State may appoint additional Trustees.

New governors are appointed, from within the community, as vacancies arise and with reference to the individual skills matrix requirement of the Governing Board.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Resources Committee reviews and approves the training requirements of Trustees on an annual basis. This includes induction training for new Trustees by the National Governance Association (NGA). Additional training for Trustees on selected topics is provided by the NGA, the Birmingham Diocesan Board of Education, Warwickshire Education Services and/or other appropriate organisations.

Organisational structure

At the start of each academic year the Governing Board meets and reviews the terms of reference and composition of two subsidiary committees: the Resources Committee and the Performance and Standards Committee. Trustees are appointed to these committees according to their individual skills and experience. The Full Governing Board, Resources Committee and the Performance and Standards Committee each meet at least once a term, with further meetings arranged on an ad-hoc basis as needed.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

The Terms of Reference of the Resources Committee include the duties of the Audit Committee and the Pay Committee Review panel. The Resources Committee reviews and approves annually the Financial Regulations Manual. This document defines which decisions are reserved for the Governing Body and those that are delegated to the Resources Committee, the Head Teacher, and the Academy Finance Officer*, for example, the Governing Body will approve the annual budgets and audited accounts, whereas the Resources Committee will receive and consider the regular budget monitoring reports from the Academy Finance Officer and review and determine any staff pay recommendations. The Head Teacher is the Accounting Officer and will work with the Academy Finance Officer to keep both the Resources and other Committees fully informed on financial matters.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

No Academy Trustees are remunerated, other than the Ex Officio Head Teacher and the nominated staff trustee. The Head Teacher and staff Trustees receive remuneration in respect of their contracts of employment as Head Teacher and staff and not in respect of their services as Trustees. The Senior Leadership Team comprises the Head Teacher, the Deputy Head, the Key Stage 2 Leader, and the Academy Finance Officer.

A performance management review of each individual takes place annually. The Head Teacher's Performance Review is carried out by a panel comprising at least two Trustees and may also include an independent person. Targets are set annually, typically within the disciplines of Curriculum Delivery, Management and Personal Development, and pay progression is judged against achieving these targets, together with overall performance during the year. A similar process is undertaken by the Head Teacher in the Performance Management of the Deputy Head, the Academy Finance Officer, the Office Manager, and the Key Stage 2 Leader.

A summary of the Performance Management Reviews is reported to the Resources Committee, together with recommendations for progressions in the relevant pay scales. The Resources Committee considers and approves or challenges the information as appropriate. The relevant pay scales are those adopted nationally for teaching staff and locally for support staff.

Trade union facility time

The Trust does not have any employees who are trade union officials and thus does not grant any trade union facility time or pay for time spent on trade union activities.

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Members of the Academy Trust are nominated by the Diocese of Birmingham and by the Tanworth Educational Foundation. The Academy Trust has entered into a Tenancy at Will agreement with the Tanworth Educational Foundation who retain ownership of the land and buildings from which the school and Nursery operate.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust has established and is managing and developing a primary school, Nursery and wraparound care provision with a designated Church of England religious character, offering a broad and balanced curriculum in accordance with the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Trust and the Funding Agreement. The principal aim of the Trust is to promote a high standard of care and education for children within a safe, stimulating environment, delivered by motivated high-quality staff.

The agreed vision for Tanworth is:

For our children:

All children leave Tanworth as successful learners, confident, self-aware individuals and responsible citizens with the life skills that will support them for the future.

For our staff:

That all staff grow professionally & personally allowing for their individual creativity as part of a supportive & communicative team.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**For our community:**

To maintain our strong partnerships with church and parents and build upon this with the local and wider communities, and all agencies that support and protect our children.

For our premises:

To maintain and develop our unique premises and grounds, exploring opportunities to ensure that we adapt to support the environment in our ever changing world and that we are equipped with the resources to ensure our children and staff are prepared for life in the modern world.

During the year the school has continued to focus on maintaining the strengths identified by OFSTED (February 2019) whilst also to continue addressing the areas identified for development. The Learning Improvement Plan September 2021-2022 identified the academic focus for the year which were closely aligned with the areas for improvement identified by OFSTED in February 2019 and the school's own self-evaluation.

- 1 **TO SUPPORT ALL CHILDREN TO MAKE GOOD OR BETTER PROGRESS** in all core subjects.
- 2 **CONTINUE TO DEVELOP FURTHER A 'CULTURE OF READING'** which contributes to the raising of standards.
- 3 **THE SCHOOL'S CURRICULUM INTENT AND IMPLEMENTATION ARE EMBEDDED** consistently across the school.
- 4 **TO ENSURE PUPIL'S MENTAL AND PHYSICAL WELL-BEING IS SUPPORTED** across the curriculum and beyond.

Strategic Report

The Governing Board continued to focus on the four key roles of:

- 1 Ensuring clarity of vision, ethos and strategic direction;
- 2 Holding the head teacher to account for the educational performance of the school and pupils;
- 3 Overseeing financial performance of the school and making sure money is well spent; and
- 4 Effective governance practice.

For the past two years the Governing Board and Senior Leadership Team had continued to keep under review future governance options for the School, including the development of Multi Academy Trusts (MATs). The Governors identified and met with five local MATs during 2020-2021 and the Autumn of 2021, reviewing each upon the opportunities afforded to pupils, staff and the wider community alike. At the January 2022 meeting, the conclusion by the School and Governing Body was that the school would pursue joining a MAT.

Tanworth-in-Arden Trust Members completed a robust and rigorous exercise in exploring the advantages and disadvantages of joining a MAT. A working party group was created made up of Trust Members and SLT who explored different trusts. The outcome of which was that there were two potential trusts, the Birmingham Diocese MAT and Arden Forest MAT. A detailed report was shared with the trust members and the majority of members agreed that Tanworth should begin a due diligence exercise with Arden Forest.

Due diligence began on 02/02/22. The process was project managed by Nick Perrin who led the due diligence exercise and on 21/06/22 the consultation process with parents, unions and other stakeholders began. Finally on 07/07/22 the Governors voted and unanimously decided that Tanworth-in-Arden should join the Arden Forest Multi Academy Trust. As a result Tanworth-in-Arden joined the Arden Forest MAT on 01/09/22.

Achievements and performance

The Governing Board works closely with the Senior Leadership Team to ensure that we continue to maintain the areas of strength identified in the OFSTED report whilst also addressing the areas for development. The EYFS has made great progress with external validation from Early Years Advisors. Early Years is now seen as a strength of the school with 28 children on roll in Reception for September 2022.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**Achievements and performance (cont'd)**

In December 2021 the school had a successful SIAMS inspection where the school was grade a "good" Church school with an 'excellent' for the teaching and leadership of RE.

Parental support for the school continues to be strong and the most recent data indicates that children's progress and achievement from KS1-KS2 is good. Progress measures indicate that there is 3.8 progress in reading and 4.2 in Mathematics. Writing which continues to be an area for development is also positive at 0.6.

During the year a number of small site jobs were completed including improving security of the site with intercoms installed on the two access gates and work on improving the grounds. Through a successful CIF bid and a contribution from the Tanworth Educational Foundation we have also replaced the old boilers in one of the boiler rooms.

Strategy for the year ahead:

Our school motto is 'In God's family, learning, loving and growing to be our very best', "I have come that they may have life and have it to the full" (John 10:10) and this very much reflects the stage of redevelopment at the Academy today. Moving forward as part of a MAT we will continue to foster collaborative relationships and mutually beneficial growth for staff, our pupils and the community. We have re-shaped our governing body to ensure that we will remain focused on the three core governance functions as well as specifically focussing on inclusion and our links with the Church as well as the wider community.

Public benefit

The Trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit issued by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers and duties.

Key Financial Performance Indicators

The trust established a financial budget at the start of the year and then monitored performance against budget during the period. Considerable work is undertaken in forecasting to ensure the continued financial viability of the academy. Trustees play a key role in holding the Senior Leadership Team to account in key financial matters.

	2021-22	2020-21
Pupil Numbers	218	238
Staff costs as a % of revenue grant income	110%	105%
Staff costs as a % of total revenue income	94%	80%
Staff costs as a % of total costs	80%	79%
Capital expenditure per pupil	£445	£40

Going concern

On 7 July 2022 the Board agreed to voluntarily transfer Tanworth in Arden to a multi academy trust as of 1 September 2022. Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust is reliant on the Education and Skills Funding Agency for the advancement of general annual grant and other grant funding. This funding will be withdrawn upon the school's transfer.

This condition, together with the other matters set out in the Statement of Accounting Policies, indicates the existence of a material uncertainty which may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern in the longer term. For this reason the academy trust is preparing the accounts on a winding up basis and measuring assets and liabilities at their recoverable amounts. No material adjustments are required as a result of ceasing to apply the going concern basis.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**Financial review**

The financial performance of the Trust in this accounting period has been challenging. There has been limited increase in Government Funding over the last five years and the Academy has increasingly relied upon additional income generated by our wraparound services in the Nursery and The Ark, supplemented by donations from The Tanworth Educational Foundation and fund-raising activities to balance the budget. Again, this year income has been reduced versus pre-pandemic levels as a direct result of the change in demand with some parent adapting work patterns or simply not being able to afford, before and after school child care.

The unrestricted income funds, including carry over from last year, have increased to £41,000 (2021: £24,000). As have total funds, which have increased to a surplus of £151,000 (2021: £1,121,000 deficit). The pension reserve liabilities in the year were eliminated to £Nil (2021: deficit £1,251,000).

Reserves policy

The Academy Trust aimed to ensure that there is a minimum of £80,000 included as revenue reserves at any given point in time, which equates to approximately the cost of one month's wage bill for the Academy Trust - staff salaries being the key monthly outgoing which the Academy Trust. However during the year the trustees had to agree that in order to be successful with the CIF bid we would acknowledge that we may go under the amount set in the reserves policy and reserves were £45,000 at 31 August 2022.

The school revenue reserves will be used by the academy to cover any unplanned or unexpected expenditure in the annual school budget. School reserves may only be spent on the school.

Any remaining Nursery and Ark revenue reserves will be used to enhance the facilities and services offered to the children as well as supporting the Nursery and ark business plan and covering any unplanned expenditure in the budgets. Nursery and Ark reserves may also be spent in any area of the Academy.

Any additional reserves will be retained by the Governing Body to build funds to meet future capital expenditure associated with the asset management of the Academy.

Disclosure of funds in deficit is also included in the Funds Note in the financial statements (note 15).

Investment policy and powers

Cash reserves are invested in short or medium term deposit accounts at Lloyds Bank. This policy has been adopted by the Governing Body as a low risk, easy cash access strategy which suits the Academy's finances and business management. No alternative investment strategies have been considered.

Principal risks and uncertainties

Risk Management is reviewed regularly by the Trustees and the Senior Leadership Team across ten key areas: Admissions, Staffing, Curriculum and Standards, Finance, Technology, Health and Safety, Property, Governance, Data Protection and Pupil Wellbeing. In the analysis, areas of risk are identified and rated and control procedures are defined. Where action can be taken to mitigate risk, an action plan is developed and monitored at Resources Committee meetings.

The principal risk to the Academy Trust is a reduction in numbers of pupils at the school, with the corresponding reduction in income. We continue to see children transferring to the private sector either at the end of Year 2, or during Year 5. Retention of children throughout the school is likely to be driven by the delivery of high levels of pupil attainment and a 'good' OFSTED report.

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**Fundraising**

Under the provisions of the Charities (Protection and Social Investment) Act 2016 the Academy Trust approach to fundraising practices is to seek support from through the Parent Teacher Association which is a separate body which exists for the purpose of raising funds to support the School and Nursery. However in the year 2021-2022 there was no PTA due to lack of parental support and reluctance to take on key roles of Chair, Secretary and Treasurer. The school did plan some smaller fundraising events which were well supported by parents including Mother's Day Shop, Christmas Card designs, Summer Fayre/Sports Day and a Christmas Shop. The school is also part of 'Your School Lottery' which currently raises between £1,000 and £1,400 per year.

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that UHY Hacker Young (Birmingham) LLP be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The Trustees' Report incorporating a strategic report was approved by the Board of Trustees, as the company directors on 6 December 2022 and signed on their behalf by:



Mrs Samantha Joseph

Chair of Trustees *W/e from 1st Sept 2022*

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**Scope of responsibility**

As Trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Tanworth In Arden Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the headteacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Tanworth In Arden Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. The Head Teacher is also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met eight times in the period.

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr Robert Prince (Chair of Governors)	8	8
Mrs Pat Saunders (Vice Chair of Governors)	6	8
Mrs Amy Stewart (Chair of Performance and Standards)	5	8
Mr Craig Scriven (Health and Safety)	-	4
Mrs Ann Field (SEND)	7	8
Mrs Shelley Bamford (Principal)	8	8
Ms Helena Mikula (Safeguarding)	8	8
Mr Denis Kynaston (Pupil Premium and Sports Premium)	7	8
Ms Kelly Cutler (Staff)	3	3
Mrs Samantha Joseph	7	8
Mrs Rachel Sutton	5	7
Mr Nick Perrin	5	8

Conflicts of Interest

The Clerk to the Board of Trustees maintains a Register of Business Interests. At the start of the Academic year, all trustees are asked to review and confirm their original Business Interests declaration and declare any further interests. All new trustees to the board will be asked to complete a Register of Business declaration form which is accessed centrally via Governor Hub. At the start of any trustee or committee meeting, all governors/trustees are asked to declare any pecuniary interests. All related business interests or pecuniary interests must be discussed and ratified by the full governing body before any procurement takes place.

Governance Reviews

The most recent external review of Governance was carried out by Nicole Wicks of Endene Associates in April 2019.

The OFSTED report and insight provided from the external review brought home how expectations of governance were ever-increasing, along-with governor workload. The external review allowed us to reflect on our individual commitment and skills and knowledge, along with a greater segregation between the operation and strategic roles required.

- 1 To address skills-gaps within the Governing Board. A skills matrix was undertaken by the Board members, and identified a real gap in our educational knowledge and data analysis. The churn of some existing members has allowed targeted recruitment to new roles, and two new governor appointments were made who are both full time employees within the education sector bringing valuable new skills.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**Governance Reviews (cont'd)**

- 2 Retrain the Governing Board. A significant investment is being leveraged for Board training, both individually and collectively. The school has joined the Warwickshire Education Service for the next academic year, and governors are being mandated to take advantage of this range of courses and e-learning. Specialist programmes for the new Chair and Clerk to the Governing Board have been identified and undertaken through the NGA.
- 3 Following inspection, the Board decided to reduce to a longer Full Governing Body meeting to accommodate Pupil Wellbeing and Learning and Achievement sub-committees in order to give Board members a deeper knowledge of school data and performance. Resources Committee remained standing. This was reviewed as the meetings became too long. With support from Endene, we changed to the structure of a Performance and Standards Committee and a Resources Committee, with designated governors and staff who have the detailed scrutiny, oversight and decision making authority on behalf of the full Board. The scheme of delegation was revised accordingly to reflect the new structure, which began in earnest in September 2019.

The Chair has enrolled and embarked upon the NGA-led course for Chairs of Governors. The strategy and structure of the Trustees have been peer-reviewed separately by:

- 1 the tutor and fellow members of the course;
- 2 the Birmingham diocese; and
- 3 an independent advisor.

A new external school improvement partner was appointed who met with governors ahead of a visit to the school to look at governance.

The board of Trustees have met eight times this year. Effective oversight of the Academy Trust funds is maintained by:

- regular meetings on matters of financial importance led by the Resources Committee;
- review of monthly management accounts; and
- regular monitoring and review of the school performance data by the performance and standards committee.

Review of value for money

As Accounting Officer, the Head Teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available.

The Accounting Officer continues to deliver value for money, supported by the Academy Finance Officer and monitored by the Governing Board Resources Committee. For example:-

- increasing site security by installing intercoms on both access gates so that all visitors during the school day need to be screened before entering the site
- in the Winter of 2021 a new boiler was installed which heats the office area of the school due to the old one breaking down and beyond repair
- the renewal of our Staff Absence Insurance policy was difficult this year due to a long term absence in situ immediately prior to renewal of the policy. A rigorous re-broking of the policy was required in order to maintain cover for the existing absence and to ensure cover for potential future absences over the course of the year.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**The purpose of the system of internal control (cont'd)**

The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been developed in the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Resources Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties; and
- identification and management of risks.

Internal Scrutiny

The Academy has a programme of Internal Scrutiny to provide independent assurance to the Board that its financial and non-financial controls and risk management procedures are operating effectively. To this effect the Trustees appointed Services 4 Schools Ltd to undertake this work.

The Trustees identified on a risk basis the following areas to be reviewed during the course of the financial year:- Payroll, Purchases, Contracts, Funding Reconciliation, Bank Balances, Capital Funding, Income, Accounting System Reporting. S4S Ltd duly reported their key findings and recommendations to further enhance internal controls which the Trustees and Financial Officer are looking to implement. S4S Ltd concluded that within the areas checked, the following had been complied with:- "the financial responsibilities of the Trustees are being properly discharged, resources are managed in an efficient, economical and effective manner, sound systems of internal control are being maintained, financial considerations are fully taken into account in reaching decisions".

Review of Effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, of Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust, the Head teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:


- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Review of Effectiveness

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Trust Board.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 6 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:


.....
Mrs Samantha Joseph
Chair of Trustees *upto from*
1st Sept 2022

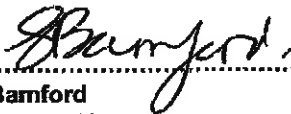

.....
Mrs Shelley Bamford
Headteacher

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

As Accounting Officer of Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with ESFA terms and conditions of funding, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and the ESFA.



.....
Mrs S Bamford
Accounting Officer
6 December 2022

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The trustees (who act as governors of Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust and are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards FRS102 have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the academy will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFADfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 6 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



Mrs S Joseph

Chair of Trustees

w/r from 15th Sept 2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF TANWORTH IN ARDEN ACADEMY TRUST FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust (the charitable company) for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet and the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statement, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Material uncertainty relating to going concern

In forming our opinion on the financial statements, which is not modified, we have considered the adequacy of the disclosure made in the Statement of Accounting Policies on page 25 concerning the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. The charitable company is reliant on the Education and Skills Funding Agency for the advancement of general annual grant and other grant funding. This funding was withdrawn when Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust's activities were transferred to Arden Forest C of E Multi Academy Trust from 1 September 2022.

This condition, together with the other matters set out in the Statement of Accounting Policies, indicates the existence of a material uncertainty which may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern in the longer term. For this reason the group and charitable company is preparing the accounts on a winding up basis and measuring assets and liabilities at their recoverable amounts. No material adjustments are required as a result of ceasing to apply the going concern basis.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the financial statements. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF TANWORTH IN ARDEN ACADEMY TRUST FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report (incorporating the Strategic Report, and the Trustees' Report) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the trustees' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report. We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit;

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 15, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee, that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Based on our understanding of the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust and the industry in which it operates, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to the acts by the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust, which were contrary to applicable laws and regulations including fraud, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements such as the Companies Act 2006, Charities SORP 2019 and Academies Accounts Direction 2021 and 2022. We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls), and determined that the principal risks were related to inflated revenue and the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust's net income for the year.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF TANWORTH IN ARDEN ACADEMY TRUST FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

Audit procedures performed included: review of the financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation, review of correspondence with and reports to the regulators, including correspondence with the Education and Skills Funding Agency review of correspondence with legal advisors, enquiries of management and review of internal audit reports in so far as they related to the financial statements, and testing of journals and evaluating whether there was evidence of bias by the trustees that represented a risk of material misstatement due to fraud.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the academy trust's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the academy trust to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF TANWORTH IN ARDEN ACADEMY TRUST FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust's and the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



.....
Malcolm Winston

Senior Statutory Auditor

UHY Hacker Young (Birmingham) LLP, Statutory Auditor

9-11 Vittoria Street

Birmingham

B1 3ND

6 December 2022

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S AUDITOR'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO TANWORTH IN ARDEN ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 21 July 2022 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA), as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether, the expenditure disbursed and income received by the Academy Trust during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to the Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust and the ESFA in accordance with our engagement letter. Our review has been undertaken so that we might state to the governing body and the ESFA those matters we are required to state to it in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Tanworth In Arden Academy Trust's Accounting Officer and the Reporting Accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 9 December 2011, and the Academy Trust Handbook extant from 1 September 2021 for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether, anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

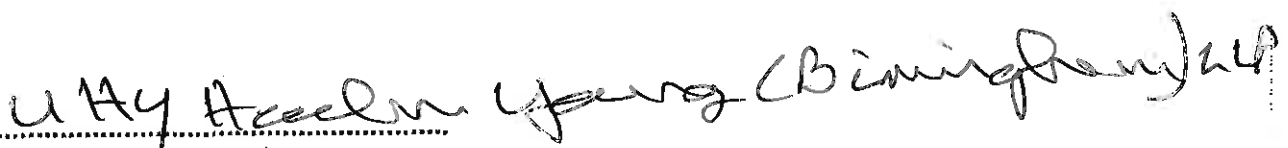
INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S AUDITOR'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO TANWORTH IN ARDEN ACADEMY TRUST AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**Approach (cont'd)**

Summary of the work undertaken was as follows:

- Analytical review of the Academy Trust's general activities are within the Academy Trusts framework of authorities;
- Consideration of the evidence supporting the Accounting Officers statement on regularity, propriety and compliance;
- Review of the general control environment for the Academy Trust on financial statements and on regularity;
- Sample testing of expenditure transactions to ensure the activity is permissible within the Academy Trust's framework of authority;
- Confirmation that a sample of expenditure has been appropriately authorised in accordance with the Academy Trust's delegated authorities;
- Formal representations obtained from the board of trustees and the Accounting Officer acknowledging the responsibilities including disclosing all non compliance with laws and regulations specific to the authorising framework;
- Confirmation that any extra contractual payments such as severance and compensation payments have been appropriately authorised;
- Review of credit card expenditure for any indication of personal use by staff, principal or trustees;
- Review of specific terms of grant funding within the funding agreement;
- Review of related party transactions for connections with the principal/finance manager or trustees; and
- Review of income received in accordance with the activities permitted within the Academy Trust's charitable objectives.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.


.....
Reporting Accountant
UHY Hacker Young (Birmingham) LLP
9-11 Vittoria Street
Birmingham
B1 3ND

6 December 2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022
(Including Income and Expenditure Account)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted General Funds £'000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £'000	Discontinued Operations Total 2022 £'000	Discontinued Operations Total 2021 £'000
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants						
Charitable activities:						
- Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations	3	10	21	61	92	38
Other trading activities	4	-	1,055	-	1,055	1,048
Investment income	5	126	-	-	126	120
	6	-	-	-	-	-
Total		136	1,076	61	1,273	1,206
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	7	119	-	-	119	153
Charitable activities:						
- Academy Trust's educational operations	7 & 8	-	1,281	16	1,297	1,183
Total	7	119	1,281	16	1,416	1,336
Net income/(expenditure)		17	(205)	45	(143)	(130)
Transfers between funds	15	-	(34)	34	-	-
Other recognised gains and losses						
Actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit pension schemes	26	-	1,415	-	1,415	(234)
Net movement in funds		17	1,176	79	1,272	(364)
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		24	(1,172)	27	(1,121)	(757)
Total funds carried forward	15	41	4	106	151	(1,121)

All of the academy trust's activities derive from operations for the current and prior year that were discontinued on 1 September 2022 (note 30).

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

	Note	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	12	<u>106</u>	<u>25</u>
		<u>106</u>	<u>25</u>
Current assets			
Debtors	13	68	39
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>187</u>	<u>171</u>
		<u>255</u>	<u>210</u>
Current liabilities			
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	14	<u>(210)</u>	<u>(105)</u>
Net current assets		45	105
Total assets less current liabilities		151	130
Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year		-	-
Net assets excluding pension liability		<u>151</u>	<u>130</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	26	-	(1,251)
Total net assets/(liabilities)		<u>151</u>	<u>(1,121)</u>
Funds of the Academy:			
Restricted funds			
- Fixed asset fund	15	106	27
- Restricted income fund	15	4	79
- Pension reserve	15	-	(1,251)
Total restricted funds		<u>110</u>	<u>(1,145)</u>
Unrestricted income fund	15	41	24
Total unrestricted funds		<u>41</u>	<u>24</u>
Total funds surplus/(deficit)		<u>151</u>	<u>(1,121)</u>

The financial statements on pages 22 to 42 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 6 December 2022 and signed on their behalf by:

S Joseph

Mrs S Joseph

Chair of Trustees *W/e from 18th Sept 2022*

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Notes	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Net cash provided by operating activities	19	52	18
Cash flows from investing activities	20	(36)	(3)
Cash flows from financing activities	21	-	-
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		<u>16</u>	<u>15</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September	22	171	156
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August	22	<u>187</u>	<u>171</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022**1 Statement of Accounting Policies**

A summary of principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

Going Concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded there are material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern due to the assets and liabilities being transferred to Arden Forest C of E Multi Academy Trust from 1 September 2022. For this reason the Academy Trust is preparing the financial statements on a winding up basis and measuring assets and liabilities at their recoverable amounts. No material adjustments are required as a result of ceasing to apply the going concern basis.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

• Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund.

• Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable, where receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

• Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis where there is certainty of receipt and the amount can be reliably measured.

• Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

• Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

- **Donated goods, facilities and services (cont'd)**

Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

- **Transfers of leasehold property**

Leasehold property transferred to the Academy from the local authority at little or no consideration is revalued at fair value in accordance with FRS 102. This value is recognised as incoming resources in the Statement of Financial Activities and is included in the appropriate fixed assets category and depreciated over the life of the lease.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on Raising Funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- **Charitable Activities**

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Tangible Fixed Assets

Assets costing £500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on a straight line basis on the cost of tangible fixed assets, to write them down to their estimated residual values over their expected useful lives. No depreciation is provided on leasehold land where the lease is more than 20 years. The principal annual rates used for other assets are:

Plant and Machinery	25% straight line
Fixtures and Fittings	25% straight line
Leasehold Improvements	4% straight line
Computer Equipment and Software	33% straight line

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**Tangible Fixed Assets (cont'd)**

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Tanworth Educational Foundation (TEF) have given permission for Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust to use their land and buildings on conversion to an Academy. This permission is via a Tenancy at Will agreement and is given subject to the understanding that TEF retains ownership of the land and buildings and retain all rights and obligations that currently exist.

Leased Assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Financial Instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 13. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank - is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instrument, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Pensions Benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is a multi employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently the TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of the scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**Pensions Benefits (cont'd)**

They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the trustees. Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

Critical Accounting Estimates and Areas of Judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical Accounting Estimates and Assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 26, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical Areas of Judgement

The critical judgements that the trustees have made in the process of applying the Academy Trust's accounting policies that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the statutory financial statements are discussed below:

The critical areas of judgement are accounting for government grants, accounting for the write down of assets through depreciation and accounting for the pension liability. Government grants are accounted for as restricted funds. The pension liability is assessed by an independent actuarial valuation. Depreciation rates are based on the expected life of the asset.

In assessing whether there have been any indicators of impairment assets, the trustees have considered both external and internal sources of information such as market conditions, counterparty credit ratings and experience of recoverability. There have been no indicators of impairments identified during the current financial year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

2 GENERAL ANNUAL GRANT (GAG)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2022 (see note 15).

3 DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Discontinued Operations Total 2022 £'000	Discontinued Operations Total 2021 £'000
Devolved formula capital grant	-	7	7	6
Condition improvement fund	-	34	34	-
Voluntary donations	10	41	51	32
	<u>10</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>92</u>	<u>38</u>

The income from donations and capital grants was £92,000 (2021: £38,000) of which £10,000 (2021: £15,000) was unrestricted, £21,000 (2021: £17,000) restricted and £61,000 (2021: £6,000) restricted fixed assets. Voluntary restricted donations relates to Tanworth Education Foundation grant.

4 FUNDING FOR THE ACADEMY TRUST'S EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Discontinued Operations Total 2022 £'000	Discontinued Operations Total 2021 £'000
DfE/ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG) (note 2)	-	849	849	761
Other DfE/ESFA grants				
Rates relief grant	-	3	3	5
Teachers' pay grant	-	5	5	11
Teachers' pension grant	-	-	-	31
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	31	31	36
PE & Sports Grant	-	18	18	18
Pupil Premium	-	13	13	14
Apprentice funding	-	2	2	2
Supplementary grant	-	10	10	-
National tutoring programme	-	1	1	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	2	2	-
FSM supplementary grant	-	-	-	2
	<u>-</u>	<u>934</u>	<u>934</u>	<u>880</u>
Other Government grants				
Local Authority - SEN	-	28	28	60
Local Authority - early years	-	68	68	77
	<u>-</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>137</u>
COVID-19 DfE/ESFA additional funding				
Catch up premium	-	-	-	16
Recovery premium	-	2	2	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>16</u>
Other income from the academy trust's educational operations				
Pupil catering income	-	23	23	15
	<u>-</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>15</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>1,055</u>	<u>1,055</u>	<u>1,048</u>

The income from the Academy Trusts' educational operations of £1,055,000 (2021: £1,048,000) was restricted for both 2022 and 2021.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

5 OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Discontinued	Discontinued
			Operations Total 2022 £'000	Operations Total 2021 £'000
Nursery and Ark fees	123	-	123	117
Other income	3	-	3	3
	<u>126</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>126</u>	<u>120</u>

The income from the Academy Trusts's other trading activities was unrestricted for both 2022 and 2021.

6 INVESTMENT INCOME	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Discontinued	Discontinued
			Operations Total 2022 £'000	Operations Total 2021 £'000
Bank interest received	-	-	-	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The income from the Academy Trusts's investment income was unrestricted for both 2022 and 2021.

7 EXPENDITURE	Staff Costs £'000	Non Pay Expenditure		Discontinued	Discontinued
		Premises £'000	Other Costs £'000	Operations Total 2022 £'000	Operations Total 2021 £'000
Expenditure on raising funds					
- Direct costs	-	-	-	-	-
- Allocated support costs	114	-	5	119	153
Academy's educational operations					
- Direct costs	745	-	84	829	782
- Allocated support costs	278	74	116	468	401
	<u>1,023</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>1,297</u>	<u>1,156</u>
	<u>1,137</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>205</u>	<u>1,416</u>	<u>1,336</u>

The expenditure was £1,416,000 (2021: £1,336,000) of which £119,000 (2021: £184,000) was unrestricted, £1,281,000 (2021: £1,110,000) restricted and £16,000 (2021: £31,000) restricted fixed assets.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

7 EXPENDITURE (cont'd)	Discontinued Operations Total 2022 £'000	Discontinued Operations Total 2021 £'000
Net (income)/expenditure for the year includes:		
Operating lease rentals	7	3
Depreciation	16	31
Fees payable to auditor for:		
- audit	5	4
- other services	4	3
8 CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES	Discontinued Operations Total 2022 £'000	Discontinued Operations Total 2021 £'000
Direct costs - educational operations	829	782
Support costs - educational operations	468	401
	1,297	1,183
Analysis of Support Costs		
Support staff costs	278	208
Depreciation	16	31
Technology costs	14	13
Premises costs	58	69
Legal costs	13	6
Other support costs	80	67
Governance	9	7
	468	401
9 STAFF COSTS	Discontinued Operations 2022 £'000	Discontinued Operations 2021 £'000
a Staff costs during the year were:		
Wages and salaries	728	722
Social security costs	54	49
Pension costs	334	261
	1,116	1,032
Agency Supply staff costs	21	25
Staff restructuring costs	-	-
	1,137	1,057
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	-	-
Severance payments	-	-
	-	-
b Staff severance contractual payments		
The academy trust paid £Nil (2021:Nil) severance payments in the year, disclosed in the following bands:		
	2022	2021
0 - £25,000	-	-
£25,001 - £50,000	-	-
£50,001 - £100,000	-	-
£100,001 - £150,000	-	-
£150,000+	-	-
c Special staff severance non contractual payments		

Included in staff restructuring costs are special severance payments totalling £Nil (2021 : £Nil). Individually, the payments were £Nil.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

9 STAFF COSTS (cont'd)**d Staff numbers**

The average number of persons (including senior management team) employed by the Academy during the year ended 31 August 2022 expressed as whole persons was as follows:

	Discontinued Operations 2022 No	Discontinued Operations 2021 No
Charitable Activities	No	No
Teachers	9	9
Administration and support	27	27
Management	3	3
	<u>39</u>	<u>39</u>

e Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2022 No	2021 No
£60,001 - £70,000	1	-
	<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>

f Key management personnel

The key management of the Academy Trust comprise the trustees and the Senior Leadership Team as listed on page 3. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £231,579 (2021: £218,709).

10 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS - TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The Head Teacher and other staff trustees receive remuneration in respect of their contracts of employment as Head Teacher and staff and not in respect of their services as trustees. Other trustees did not receive any payments, other than expenses, from the Academy Trust in respect of their role as trustees. The value of trustee's remuneration and other remuneration was as follows:

Mrs S Bamford (Head Teacher and Trustee)		
Remuneration	£60,000 - £65,000	(2021: £55,000 - £60,000)
Employers' pension contributions	£10,000 - £15,000	(2021: £10,000 - £15,000)
Mrs K Cutler (Staff Trustee) - resigned 13 December 2021		
Remuneration	£10,000 - £15,000	(2021: £40,000 - £45,000)
Employers' pension contribution	£0 - £5,000	(2021: £5,000 - £10,000)

During the year ended 31 August 2022, there were £Nil travel and subsistence expenses reimbursed or paid to trustees (2021: £Nil).

Other related party transactions including trustees are set out in note 27.

11 TRUSTEES' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department of Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

12 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Leasehold Improvements £'000	Plant & Machinery £'000	Computer Equipment £'000	Fixtures & Fittings Equipment £'000	Total £'000
Cost					
At 1 September 2021	-	110	71	183	364
Additions	79	-	-	18	97
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
At 31 August 2022	<u>79</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>201</u>	<u>461</u>
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2021	-	106	66	167	339
Charged in year	-	4	4	8	16
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
At 31 August 2022	<u>-</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>355</u>
Net book value					
At 31 August 2022	<u>79</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>106</u>
At 31 August 2021	<u>-</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>25</u>

The academy trust company occupies land (including buildings) which are owned by the Tanworth Educational Foundation (TEF). The TEF owned the land and buildings on the same basis as when the academy was a voluntary aided school. The academy trust company occupies the land (and buildings) under a Tenancy at Will Agreement. This continuing permission of the TEF is pursuant to, and subject to, the TEF's charitable objects. The agreement delegates the management of the land (and buildings) to the academy trust company for the time being, but does not vest any rights over the land in the academy trust company. The Tenancy at Will agreement as approved by the Secretary of State is terminable at any time by either party. Having considered the factual matrix under which the academy trust company is occupying the land (and buildings) the trustees have concluded that the value of the land and buildings occupied by the academy trust company will not be recognised on the balance sheet of the company.

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
13 DEBTORS		
Trade debtors	19	2
VAT recoverable	18	6
Prepayments and accrued income	31	31
	<u>68</u>	<u>39</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

14 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Trade creditors	82	31
Other taxation and social security	14	14
Accruals	65	9
Other creditors	29	31
Deferred income	20	20
	<u>210</u>	<u>105</u>
Deferred Income	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Deferred income at 1 September 2021	20	20
Resources deferred in the year	20	20
Amounts released from previous years	(20)	(20)
Deferred income at 31 August 2022	<u>20</u>	<u>20</u>

At the balance sheet date the academy was holding funds received in advance for 2022/23 for UIFSM grant £19,000 (2021: £20,000) and parental fees £1,000 (2021: £nil)

15 FUNDS

The income funds of the academy comprise the following balances of grants to be applied for specific purposes:

	Balance at 1 September 2021	Incoming Resources	Resources Expended	Gains, Losses & Transfers	Balance at 31 August 2022
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Restricted general funds					
General annual grant (GAG) (note i)	79	849	(890)	(34)	4
Rates relief	-	3	(3)	-	-
Teacher pay grant	-	5	(5)	-	-
UIFSM	-	31	(31)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	13	(13)	-	-
Sports grant	-	18	(18)	-	-
Apprentice funding	-	2	(2)	-	-
TEF foundation grant	-	21	(21)	-	-
High needs grant - LA	-	28	(28)	-	-
Early years funding	-	68	(68)	-	-
Catering income	-	23	(23)	-	-
Supplementary Grant	-	10	(10)	-	-
Recovery Premium	-	2	(2)	-	-
National Tutoring Programme	-	1	(1)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	2	(2)	-	-
	<u>79</u>	<u>1,076</u>	<u>(1,117)</u>	<u>(34)</u>	<u>4</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/EFA capital grants (note vii)	8	41	(4)	-	45
Capital expenditure from GAG (note viii)	9	-	(2)	34	41
Capital expenditure from unrestricted funds	10	-	(10)	-	-
Capital donations	-	20	-	-	20
	<u>27</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>(16)</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>106</u>
Restricted pension scheme liability					
Pension reserve (note ix)	(1,251)	-	(164)	1,415	-
	<u>(1,251)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(164)</u>	<u>1,415</u>	<u>-</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>(1,145)</u>	<u>1,137</u>	<u>(1,297)</u>	<u>1,415</u>	<u>110</u>
Unrestricted funds					
Unrestricted funds (note x)	24	136	(119)	-	41
Total unrestricted funds	<u>24</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>(119)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>41</u>
Total funds	<u>(1,121)</u>	<u>1,273</u>	<u>(1,416)</u>	<u>1,415</u>	<u>151</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

15 FUNDS (cont'd)

Notes

- i) General Annual Grant must be used for the normal running costs of the school. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it would carry forward at 31 August 2022 (see note 2).
- ii) Pupil Premium grant has been used to support children from low income families placed at the School.
- iii) Other DfE/ESFA grants has been used to support physical education and free school meals at the school.
- iv) Special needs grant from WCC has been used to support pupils with learning or behavioural issues by providing teaching and teaching assistant support.
- v) Early years grant from WCC has been used to support the education 3 and 4 year olds at the nursery.
- vi) TEF Foundation grant has been used to support school resources.
- vii) DfE/ESFA capital grants relates to the Devolved Formula Capital grant provided for capital expenditure requirements.
- viii) The gross transfer from the restricted fund to the restricted fixed asset fund of £34,000 (2021: £Nil) represents the total capital expenditure from restricted revenue funds during the year.
- ix) The pension reserve represents the balance outstanding on the Local Government Pension Scheme (see note 26).
- x) Unrestricted income relates to parental fees for Nursery and Ark.

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2020 £'000	Incoming Resources £'000	Resources Expended £'000	Gains, Losses & Transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2021 £'000
Restricted general funds					
General annual grant (GAG) (note i)	25	761	(707)	-	79
Rates relief	-	5	(5)	-	-
Teacher pay grant	-	11	(11)	-	-
Teacher pension grant	-	31	(31)	-	-
UIFSM	-	36	(36)	-	-
Free school meals additional grant	-	2	(2)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	14	(14)	-	-
Sports grant	-	18	(18)	-	-
Apprentice funding	-	2	(2)	-	-
Covid catchup premium	-	16	(16)	-	-
TEF Foundation grant (note vi)	6	17	(23)	-	-
High needs grant - LA	-	60	(60)	-	-
Early years funding	-	77	(77)	-	-
Pupil catering income	-	15	(15)	-	-
	<u>31</u>	<u>1,065</u>	<u>(1,017)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>79</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/EFA capital grants (note vii)	16	6	(14)	-	8
Capital expenditure from GAG	12	-	(3)	-	9
Capital expenditure from unrestricted funds (note viii)	21	-	(11)	-	10
Capital donations	3	-	(3)	-	-
	<u>52</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>(31)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27</u>
Restricted pension scheme liability					
Pension reserve (note ix)	(913)	-	(104)	(234)	(1,251)
	<u>(913)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(104)</u>	<u>(234)</u>	<u>(1,251)</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>(830)</u>	<u>1,071</u>	<u>(1,152)</u>	<u>(234)</u>	<u>(1,145)</u>
Unrestricted funds					
Unrestricted funds (note x)	73	135	(184)	-	24
Total unrestricted funds	<u>73</u>	<u>135</u>	<u>(184)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>24</u>
Total funds	<u>(757)</u>	<u>1,206</u>	<u>(1,336)</u>	<u>(234)</u>	<u>(1,121)</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

16 ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Pension Restricted Funds £'000	General Restricted Funds £'000	Fixed Assets Restricted Funds £'000	Total £'000
Tangible fixed	-	-	-	106	106
Current assets	49	-	206	-	255
Current liabilities	(8)	-	(202)	-	(210)
	<u>41</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>106</u>	<u>151</u>

Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Pension Restricted Funds £'000	General Restricted Funds £'000	Fixed Assets Restricted Funds £'000	Total £'000
Tangible fixed	-	-	-	25	25
Current assets	24	-	184	2	210
Current liabilities	-	-	(105)	-	(105)
Pension scheme liability	-	(1,251)	-	-	(1,251)
	<u>24</u>	<u>(1,251)</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>(1,121)</u>

17 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Contracted for, but not provided in the financial statements	32	Nil
Authorised by trustees, but not yet contracted	14	Nil

18 COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES**Operating leases**

At 31 August 2022 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2022 Other £'000	2021 Other £'000
- Amounts due within one year	7	7
- Amounts due between one and five years	3	6
	<u>10</u>	<u>13</u>

19 RECONCILIATION OF NET EXPENDITURE TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)	(143)	(130)
Adjusted for:		
Depreciation (note 12)	16	31
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(61)	(6)
Interest receivable	-	-
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable (note 26)	142	88
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost (note 26)	22	16
Increase in debtors	(29)	(3)
Increase in creditors	105	22
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>52</u>	<u>18</u>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

	2022	2021	
	£'000	£'000	
20 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interest received	-	-	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(97)	(9)	
Capital grants from DfE/ESFA	41	6	
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	20	-	
Net cash used in investing activities	(36)	(3)	
21 CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Repayments of borrowing	-	-	
Cash inflows from new borrowing	-	-	
Net cash (used in)/provided by financing activities	-	-	
22 ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	At 31 Aug	At 31 Aug	
	2022	2021	
	£'000	£'000	
Cash in hand and at bank	187	171	
Total cash and cash equivalents	187	171	
23 ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT	At 1 September	Cash	At 31 Aug
	2021	Flows	2022
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cash at bank	171	16	187
	171	16	187
	171	16	187

24 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

During the period of the Funding Agreement, in the event of the sale or disposal by other means of any asset for which a Government capital grant was received, the Academy is required either to re-invest the proceeds or to repay to the Secretary of State for Education the same proportion of the proceeds of the sale or disposal as equates with the proportion of the original cost met by the Secretary of State.

Upon termination of the Funding Agreement, whether as a result of the Secretary of State or the Academy serving notice, the Academy shall repay to the Secretary of State sums determined by reference to:

- a) the value at that time of the Academy's site and premises and other assets held for the purpose of the Academy; and
- b) the extent to which expenditure incurred in providing those assets was met by payments by the Secretary of State under the Funding Agreement.

25 MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)**26 PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS**

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff which is managed by Warwickshire Pension Fund. Both are defined multi employer benefit schemes.

The total pension cost to the Academy during the year ended 31 August 2022 was £334,000 (2021: £261,000) of which £103,000 (2021: £83,000) relates to the TPS and £231,000 (2021: £178,000) relates to LGPS.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £17,854 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021: £17,185).

Teachers' Pension Scheme**Introduction**

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the Superannuation Contributions Adjusted for Past Experience (SCAPE) rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £103,000 (2021: £83,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the [Teachers' Pensions website](#).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

26 PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (cont'd)**Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with the assets held in a separate trustee administered funds. The total contributions made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £86,000 (2021: £94,000) of which employers contributions totalled £67,000 (2021: £74,000) and employees contributions totalled £19,000 (2021: £20,000). The agreed contributions for future years are 17.9% (2021: 17.9%) for employers and 5.5% to 6.5% (2021: 5.5% to 6.5%) for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding local government pension liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal Actuarial Assumptions

The major assumptions used by the actuary were:

	At 31 August 2022	At 31 August 2021
	% per annum	% per annum
Discount rate	4.3%	1.7%
Salary increases	3.9%	3.7%
Pension increase	3.1%	2.9%

Sensitivity analysis for the principal assumptions used to measure the scheme liabilities were as follows:

	At 31 August 2022	At 31 August 2022	At 31 August 2021	At 31 August 2021
	Approx Increase to Employers Liability %	Approx Increase to Employers Liability £'000	Approx Increase to Employers Liability %	Approx Increase to Employers Liability £'000
Discount rate reduced by 0.1% per annum	3%	43	15%	395
Assumed pension increased by 0.1% per annum	3%	43	15%	385
Salary growth increased by 0.1% per annum	0%	1	0%	10
CPI rate increased by 0.1% per annum	3%	43	0%	-

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2022 years	2021 years
Longevity at age 65 retiring today		
- Men	21.6	21.8
- Women	24.1	24.2
Longevity at age 65 retiring in 20 years		
- Men	22.7	23.0
- Women	25.9	26.1

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

26 PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (cont'd)

Local Government Pension Scheme (cont'd)

The Academy's share of the assets in the scheme were:

	Fair value at 31 August 2022	Fair value at 31 August 2021
	£'000	£'000
Equity instruments	956	985
Debt instruments	430	381
Property	175	175
Cash	32	48
Total market value of assets	1,593	1,588
Present value of scheme liabilities		
- Funded	(1,593)	(1,588)
- Unfunded	-	(1,251)
Total liabilities	(1,593)	(2,839)
Deficit in the scheme	-	(1,251)

The actual return on the scheme assets in the year was a deficit of £68,000 (2021: £308,000 surplus).

Amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Current service cost	209	159
Interest income	(27)	(21)
Interest cost	49	37
Past service costs	-	3
Total amount recognised in the SOFA	231	178

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

26 PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (cont'd)

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Movement in deficit during the period		
Deficit in the scheme at 1 September 2021	1,251	913
Movement in year:		
- Employer service cost (net of employee contributions)	209	159
- Past service cost	-	3
- Employer contributions	(67)	(74)
- Expected return on scheme assets	(27)	(21)
- Interest cost	49	37
- Actuarial (gains)/losses	(1,415)	234
Deficit in the scheme at 31 August 2022	<u>-</u>	<u>1,251</u>

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Scheme liabilities at 1 September 2021	2,839	2,112
Current service cost	209	159
Past service cost	-	3
Interest cost	49	37
Contributions by scheme participants	19	20
Benefits paid	(13)	(13)
Actuarial (gains)/losses	(1,510)	521
Scheme liabilities at 31 August 2022	<u>1,593</u>	<u>2,839</u>

Changes in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Fair value of scheme assets at 1 September 2021	1,588	1,199
Expected return on scheme assets	27	21
Actuarial (losses)/gains	(95)	287
Contributions by employer	67	74
Benefits paid	(13)	(13)
Contributions by scheme participants	19	20
Fair value of scheme assets at 31 August 2022	<u>1,593</u>	<u>1,588</u>

The estimated value of employer contributions for the year ended 31 August 2023 is £67,000 (2021: £66,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 (cont'd)

27 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust's operations and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, it is inevitable that transactions will take place with organisations in which a member of the board of trustees may have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the requirements of the Academies Trust Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

The Tanworth Educational Foundation (TEF) have given permission for Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust to use their land and buildings on conversion to an Academy. This permission is via a Tenancy at Will agreement and is given subject to the understanding that TEF retains ownership of the land and buildings and retains all rights and obligations that currently exist.

During the year TEF provided grants in the sum of £38,000 (2021: £16,692) in relation to funding for academy resources. There were £20,000 outstanding at 31 August 2022 (2021: £Nil).

In entering into the transactions the Trust has complied with the requirements of the Academies Trust Handbook 2021.

28 TRANSFER OF AN EXISTING ACADEMY OUT OF THE ACADEMY TRUST

Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust	Transfer out on academy leaving the trust £'000
Tangible fixed assets	
Leasehold improvements	79
Computer equipment	1
Fixtures, fittings & equipment	26
Current assets	
Trade debtors	19
VAT recoverable	18
Prepayments and accrued income	31
Cash at bank	187
Liabilities	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	
Trade creditors	(82)
Other taxation and social security	(14)
Accruals	(65)
Other creditors	(29)
Deferred income	(20)
Pensions	
Pensions - pension scheme assets	1,593
Pensions - pension scheme liabilities	(1,593)
Net assets	<u>151</u>

29 EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

On 1 September 2022 the assets and liabilities and activities of Tanworth in Arden Academy Trust were transferred to the charitable company Arden Forest C of E Multi Academy Trust.