

# History Knowledge Planner

## Reception

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>All About Me</b></p> <p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that my parents and grandparents are older than me.</li><li>• I know that my brother/sister is older/younger than me.</li></ul> <p>Events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know the date of my birthday.</li></ul> <p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that before I came to The Lanes I went to a nursery or pre-school.</li></ul> <p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Before</li><li>• After than</li><li>• Date</li><li>• Birthday</li></ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Seaside Holidays</b></p> <p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that the holidays I am looking at happened before I was born.</li></ul> <p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I can name a seaside place that has changed.</li></ul> <p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that people wore different clothes in the past.</li><li>• I know that people played different games.</li><li>• I know that people ate different things when they were on holiday.</li><li>• I know how people used to travel to get to the seaside.</li><li>• I know that people sang different songs in the past.</li><li>• I know that people used different things to help them relax, such as a bathing machine.</li></ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Traditional Tales</b></p> <p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that some stories were written a long time ago.</li></ul> <p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that life was different a long time ago.</li></ul> <p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Long ago</li></ul>	<p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• In the past</li><li>• Different</li><li>• Travel</li><li>• Change</li><li>• Born</li></ul>

## Year 1

<b>How has life for children changed since my grandparents were little?</b>	<b>Castles</b>
<p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that people who are older than me were born before I was alive.</li></ul>	<p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that many castles were built during Medieval Times.</li><li>I know that Medieval Times happened a long time ago, long before anyone we know was born.</li></ul>
<p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that Elizabeth II became queen in 1953.</li><li>I know that Elizabeth II was queen when my parents and grandparents were born.</li></ul>	<p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know the names of some castles including Nottingham Castle and Tamworth Castle.</li><li>I know that England was ruled by a King during Medieval times.</li></ul>
<p>Events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know the year I was born.</li></ul>	<p>Events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that in The War of The Roses people couldn't decide who should be king so they fought many battles.</li></ul>
<p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that, when my grandparents were little, people didn't have computers and mobile phones hadn't been invented.</li><li>I know that people did have TVs, washing machines and cars.</li><li>I know that if people wanted to watch a film, they went to the cinema or had to buy or rent a video.</li><li>I know that most toys were not electronic.</li><li>I know that some of the toys I play with today were around then too.</li><li>I know that people used cameras to take photographs and very few people could make videos.</li></ul>	<p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that castles were built in places that were easy to defend.</li><li>I know that castles usually had a keep and bailey (outer wall).</li><li>I know and can name some of a castle's defensive features (for example drawbridge, portcullis, battlements)</li><li>I know that castles usually belonged to Lords and Ladies, who were very important people.</li><li>I know that many people lived in castles and each had different jobs.</li><li>I know that knights wore armour and fought in wars and tournaments.</li><li>I know that castles were a safe place for people who lived nearby to go to if there was a war.</li></ul>
<p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>History</li><li>Now</li><li>Year</li><li>Earlier</li><li>Later</li><li>Technology</li><li>Electronic</li><li>Similar</li><li>Same</li></ul>	<p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Castle</li><li>Medieval</li><li>Lord</li><li>Lady</li></ul>

## Year 1

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Dinosaurs</b></p> <p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that dinosaurs lived a very long time ago.</li></ul> <p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that people were not alive at the same time as dinosaurs.</li><li>• I know that we study fossils to learn about dinosaurs.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Knight</li><li>• Moat</li><li>• Battle</li><li>• Safe place</li><li>• Defence</li><li>• Keep</li><li>• Bailey</li><li>• Tournament</li></ul>
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## Year 2

<b>The Great Fire of London</b>	<b>Florence Nightingale</b>
<p><b>Timeline</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that the GFOL began on 2<sup>nd</sup> September 1666.</li><li>• I know that the GFOL happened a long time before my parents were born but after Medieval Times.</li></ul> <p><b>People and Places</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know Samuel Pepys wrote a diary about the GFOL.</li><li>• I know that Charles II was the king.</li><li>• I know that London was our Capital City in 1666 and still is today.</li></ul> <p><b>Events</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that the fire started in a bakery in Pudding Lane.</li><li>• I know that the fire spread quickly because it was windy and the houses were wooden and very close together.</li><li>• I know that most of London was destroyed and many people lost their homes.</li></ul> <p><b>Experience</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know people tried to put the fire out with buckets, squirts, fire hooks and explosives.</li><li>• I know that most people escaped the fire and took some belongings with them.</li><li>• I know that, after the fire, London was rebuilt differently to make it safer.</li><li>• I know that most people were Christians and many believed that the fire happened because God was unhappy with the people of London.</li><li>• I know that paintings, maps, artefacts and SP's diary are good evidence of what happened.</li></ul> <p><b>Vocabulary</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Bakery</li><li>• Destroyed</li><li>• Diary</li><li>• Evidence</li><li>• Artefact</li><li>• Christian</li><li>• Pudding Lane</li><li>• Thames</li><li>• Squirt</li><li>• Bucket</li><li>• Fire hook</li></ul>	<p><b>Timeline</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that Florence Nightingale was alive during Victorian times.</li><li>• I know that this was after the GFOL.</li></ul> <p><b>People and Places</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know who Florence Nightingale was and that she helped to make hospitals better.</li><li>• I know that Queen Victoria was on the Throne.</li><li>• I know that Florence Nightingale travelled from Britain to The Crimea.</li></ul> <p><b>Events</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that many British troops went to fight in The Crimean War and many were injured.</li><li>• I know that Florence Nightingale took many nurses to the Crimea to work in the hospitals.</li></ul> <p><b>Experience</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that hospitals were very dirty places and this caused lots of sickness.</li><li>• I know that, at first, the doctors didn't want Florence Nightingale to help because she was a woman.</li><li>• I know that Florence Nightingale's nurses kept the hospital clean and gave soldiers better food.</li><li>• I know that being a nurse was a tough job.</li><li>• I know that the improvements Florence Nightingale made meant more soldiers recovered.</li><li>• I know that Florence Nightingale set up a school for Nursing in London.</li></ul> <p><b>Vocabulary</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Crimea</li><li>• War</li><li>• Scutari</li><li>• Soldier</li><li>• Injured</li><li>• Wound</li><li>• Disease</li></ul>

## Year 2

- Explosives

- Hygiene
- Recover
- Nursing
- Hospital
- Medicine

<b>Stone Age to Iron Age</b>	<b>Ancient Greece</b>
<p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that we call this time period prehistory.</li><li>• I know that the Stone Age, Bronze Age and Iron Age happened 'Before Christ,' which is a very long time ago.</li><li>• I know that the Stone Age came first, then the Bronze, then the Iron Age.</li></ul>	<p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that the Ancient Greece Civilisation began around 800BC and ended in 146BC and this was about the same time as the Iron Age in Britain.</li></ul>
<p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know the names of some significant prehistoric sights such as Stone Henge and Creswell Crags.</li></ul>	<p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know the name of some important Greek figures such as Alexander the Great, Homer and Hippocrates.</li><li>• I know that two of the most well-known city states were Athens and Sparta.</li><li>• I know that the Mediterranean Sea was very important to Greek people as they used it to trade and find new land.</li></ul>
<p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that at the beginning of the Stone Age, people were nomadic and survived by hunting and gathering.</li><li>• I know that during the Stone Age people made tools from flint and animal bones.</li><li>• I know that by the end of the Stone Age, people lived in farms and settlements.</li><li>• I know that people made items, including tools, from bronze during the Bronze Age and Iron during the Iron Age.</li><li>• I know that trade was very important during the Bronze and Iron Ages.</li><li>• I know that ritual became important during the Stone, Bronze and Iron Ages because of the stone circles and burial mounds people left behind.</li><li>• I know that Iron Age people lived in tribes around a hill fort and that sometimes tribes fought each other.</li></ul>	<p>Events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that the first Olympics were held in Olympia in 776BC.</li></ul>
<p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Prehistory</li><li>• Nomadic</li><li>• Hunting and gathering</li><li>• Settlement</li><li>• Tribe</li></ul>	<p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• I know that Greece was divided into city states, which had their own laws but spoke the same language.</li><li>• I know that Athens was the first democracy.</li><li>• I know and can talk about how Athens has influenced our society today, for example art, theatre, medicine, science and maths.</li><li>• I know that the city states often fell out with one another and went to war.</li><li>• I know that in Sparta the most important thing in life was being good at war so all boys trained to be soldiers.</li><li>• I know that the Greeks worshipped many different gods and goddesses who all had a different job. They built temples for them.</li><li>• I know that the Greek people told stories about heroes, gods and goddesses called myths.</li><li>• I know that life in Ancient Greece was very different for men and women, boys and girls.</li></ul>

## Year 3

- Roundhouse
- Trade
- Flint
- Hill fort
- Burial
- Ritual
- Belief
- BC

### Vocabulary

- Civilisation
- Mythology
- City State
- Hero
- Temple
- Democracy
- Culture
- Worship
- Religion
- Ancient

## Year 4

<h3>Shang Dynasty</h3>	<h3>Romans in Britain</h3>
<p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Shang Dynasty began in 1766 BC and ended in 1046BC. I know that this was the same time as The Bronze Age and before the Ancient Greek Civilisation.</li></ul>	<p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Roman's Britain lasted from 43AD to 409AD, which is after the Iron Age and Greek Civilisation.</li></ul>
<p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know the name of the first Shang dynasty ruler, Shang Tang, and some other significant figures.</li><li>I know that Emperor was very powerful and could do anything he liked.</li></ul>	<p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that Claudius was a Roman Emperor.</li><li>I know that Queen Boudicca was a Queen of the Icenii Tribe.</li><li>I know that York and London were important Roman towns.</li><li>I know that Britain was part of the Roman Empire, which covered most of Europe.</li></ul>
<p>Events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that, in 1046BC, the slaves revolted and joined forces with the people of West China, causing the end of the Shang Dynasty.</li></ul>	<p>Events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Roman's conquest of Britain began in 43AD.</li><li>I know that Boudicca led a revolt against Roman rule but it was defeated.</li></ul>
<p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Shang were skilled crafts people, creating bronze weapons and tools and silk cloth.</li><li>I know that the Shang people created China's first writing by carving onto Oracle Bones.</li><li>I know that Shang people worshipped many gods and their ancestors and believed it was important to keep them happy.</li><li>I know that the Shang army consisted of archers, foot soldiers and charioteers.</li><li>I know that the Shang people built many great palaces and walled towns.</li><li>I know that life was very different for rich and poor people.</li><li>I know that we know about the Shang dynasty because of archaeological sites and artefacts.</li></ul>	<p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that life was much safer during the Roman period than it had been before.</li><li>I know that the Romans built cities with a market in the centre.</li><li>I know that the Romans built Britain's first roads, sewers and aqueducts.</li><li>I know that most big towns had public baths, where people washed and did business.</li><li>I know that rich Romans lived in villas and had slaves to do hard work.</li><li>I know that the Romans built many forts, where their soldiers lived.</li><li>I know that the Roman Army won many battles because they were well trained, organised and had better armour.</li><li>I know that Hadrian's Wall was built to keep the Scottish Tribes out of Roman Britain.</li></ul>
<p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Shang</li><li>China</li><li>Emperor</li><li>Slave</li></ul>	

## Year 4

- Dynasty
- Oracle
- Revolt
- Crafts People
- Unpopular
- Tax
- Ancestor
- Artefact

- I know that, at first, the Romans worshipped many gods like the Greeks, but they later became Christian.

### Vocabulary

- Conquest
- Conquer
- Empire
- Christianity
- Forum
- Baths
- Sewer
- Aqueduct
- Villa
- AD

## Year 5

<b>Space</b>	<b>Vikings and Saxons</b>
<p><b>Timeline</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know when the Space Race took place including the years of the key events (first man, first woman and moon landings).</li></ul>	<p><b>Timeline</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Anglo Saxons began to settle in the UK after the Romans left in 410 AD.</li><li>I know that the Vikings began to settle in the UK from the 8<sup>th</sup> Century onwards.</li></ul>
<p><b>People and Places</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the USA and USSR were involved in the space race.</li><li>I know the names of the leaders of both countries.</li><li>I know who Uri Gagarin, Valentina Tereshcova and Neil Armstrong are and what they did.</li></ul>	<p><b>People and Places</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Vikings came from Scandinavian countries and the Anglo Saxons came from Mainland Europe.</li><li>I know that Alfred the Great was an important Saxon king because he helped make England a single country.</li><li>I know that York was an important town for both Vikings and Saxons.</li></ul>
<p><b>Events</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Russians launched the first satellite: sputnik</li><li>I know that the Russians first sent animals into space, then a man and a woman.</li><li>I know that the US Apollo missions tried to send people to the moon and Apollo 11 succeeded.</li><li>I know that eventually the two sides decided to work together on the Columbia programme.</li></ul>	<p><b>Experience</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Anglo Saxons and Vikings had very different religions: The Saxons were Christians and the Vikings were Pagan and worshiped many gods.</li><li>I know that storytelling and sagas were a key part of both Viking and Saxon culture.</li><li>I know that the Vikings raided a monastery on an Island called Lindisfarne and that we know about this because it was written down by the monks there.</li><li>I know that, at first, the Vikings raided Saxon towns and villages but after time they began to settle and farm the land.</li><li>I know that most Vikings and Saxons were farmers.</li><li>I know that the Vikings were excellent seafarers who travelled in long boats.</li><li>I know that there were many big battles between the Vikings and Saxons because both wanted to live in Britain.</li><li>I know that, eventually, Britain was divided into two parts: The Vikings lived in the North section, called The Danelaw.</li></ul>
<p><b>Experience</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that people had to train for many years to travel in space and that it was a dangerous job.</li><li>I know about the people on the ground who helped make the Apollo missions possible.</li><li>I know that during the Cold War the USSR and USA wanted to be the most powerful so they tried to develop better weapons than one another.</li><li>I know that the space race was an important part of this because it helped the USA and USSR develop new technology.</li><li>I know that the governments of the two countries were very different: USSR was communist and USA was capitalist.</li></ul>	

## Year 5

### Vocabulary

- Satellite
- Sputnik
- USSR
- Communism
- Capitalism
- Cold War
- Technology
- Shuttle
- Orbit
- Astronaut
- Cosmonaut
- Politics

- I know that when important people died, they were buried with grave goods, such as at the boat burial at Sutton Hoo.

### Vocabulary

- Danelaw
- Jorvik
- Long boat
- Seafarer
- Scandinavia
- Grave goods
- Pagan
- Saga
- Raid
- Monastery

## Year 6

<b>Nazi and Holocaust Propaganda</b>	<b>The Maya</b>
<p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know what years the World War 2 started and ended on.</li><li>I know the Hitler came into power in Germany in 1933.</li></ul>	<p>Timeline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Maya were an ancient civilisation living in Central America for thousands of years.</li><li>I know that the Maya civilisation declined in the 14<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> Centuries.</li><li>I know that Pakal the Great became King in 615AD, the same time as the Saxons lived in Britain.</li></ul>
<p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know the names of the leaders of Germany and Britain in WWII.</li><li>I know the names of the main countries involved in the war in 1940.</li><li>I know that Adolf Hitler was the leader of the Nazi party and became the Chancellor of Germany.</li><li>I know that Jewish people were targeted by the Nazis.</li></ul>	<p>People and Places</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know the name of the Maya cities: Chichen Itza and Palenque.</li><li>I know that Pakal the Great was the most famous Maya ruler and his tomb had been discovered by archaeologists.</li></ul>
<p>Key Events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that World War II began when Nazi Germany invaded Poland.</li><li>I know that the Nazis produced Anti-Jew propaganda.</li><li>I know that Kindertransport was the name of a mission that took thousands of children to safety.</li></ul>	<p>Events</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the Maya civilisation began to decline because of European colonisation.</li></ul>
<p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know that the leaders of Germany were the Nazi Party.</li><li>I know that some countries in Europe were occupied and this caused people's lives to change.</li><li>I know that Kindertransport helped thousands of children escape from parts of Nazi-invaded Europe.</li><li>I know what life was like in Nazi Germany.</li><li>I know that during the Holocaust, Jewish people and other minority groups were persecuted and many people died.</li><li>I know that propaganda is misleading or biased information used to promote a political point.</li><li>I know that propaganda is made to influence people into believing or doing things.</li><li>I know that there are different kinds of propaganda.</li></ul>	<p>Experience</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I know about the importance of religion and rituals to Maya people, including:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Sacrifice.</li><li>Multiple Gods.</li><li>Monumental buildings and temples</li></ul></li><li>I know Maya society was structured into nobles, commoners, serfs and slaves.</li><li>I know astronomy was important to the Maya and they designed the layout of their cities to match the stars.</li><li>I know that the Maya were expert farmers, who changed the landscape to make their farming more successful.</li><li>I know that the Maya had their own way of writing and recording numbers.</li></ul>
<p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Holocaust</li><li>Jew</li><li>Anti-Semitism</li><li>Nazism</li><li>Persecution</li></ul>	<p>Vocabulary</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Civilisation</li><li>Sacrifice</li><li>Colonisation</li><li>Culture</li><li>Pyramid</li><li>Monument</li></ul>

## Year 6

- Occupation
- Invasion
- Propaganda
- Prejudice
- Kindertransport

### **Depth Study: Crime and Punishment**

#### Timeline

- I know that the period 1250 – 1500 is known as Medieval and can also be referred to as The Middle Ages.
- I know the changes in prisons from 1750 – 2020.
- I know the main changes in technology between 1867 and 2020 and how they aided police work.
- I know there was a change in focus from punishment and deterrent (1750 – 1900) to rehabilitation (1900 – present).

#### People and Places

- I know how Britain was changing in the Industrial revolution and what effect this had on crime. Why was life hard for people?

#### Key events

- I know about crimes of this era including murder, scolding, thieving and debt.
- I know punishments at this time, including death by hanging, fines, public humiliation and imprisonment in gaols.
- I know punishments that were meant to humiliate, including the pillory, stocks, scold's bridle, whipping and branding and ducking and cucking stools.
- I know what a public execution may have looked like and who may be present.

#### Experience

- I know that medieval pictures can reveal a lot about life and attitudes at the time.
- I know that everybody in society was responsible for crime prevention at this time.
- I know the difference between petty and serious crimes.
- I know the structure of medieval law enforcement.
- I know how and why crime changed in the early modern period.
- I know that social changes led to increase in moral crimes, witchcraft, smuggling, highway robbery and vagrancy.
- I know that not everybody agreed with public executions.

- Terracing
- Slash and burn
- Hieroglyph
- Society
- Astronomy

## Year 6

- I know about new crimes in this period such as vandalism, fraud and burglary.
- I know how methods of communication have changed, how data is collected and how analysis of crime scenes improved.

### Vocabulary

- Crime
- Accused
- Deterrent
- Retribution
- Rehabilitation
- Petty crime
- Justice of the Peace
- Moral crime
- Capital punishment
- Treason
- Hanging drawing and quartering.
- Riot
- Probation service
- Parole system
- Community service order