The Meadows School

****

CCTV Policy

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Updated: | March 2020 |
| Date to be reviewed: | March 2021 |
| Ratified by Governors: |  |

**Amendment Register**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Amendment**  **Number** | **Date** | **Detail** | **Amended**  **By** | **Approved**  **By** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**Table of Contents**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Serial** | **Description** | **Page No.** |
| 1 | Rationale | 3 |
| 2 | Introduction | 3 |
| 3 | Objectives | 3 |
| 4 | Statement of Intent | 4 |
| 5 | The Data Protection Principles | 4 |
| 6 | Operational Control & Protocols | 5 |
| 7 | Monitoring Procedures | 6 |
| 8 | Recorded Material Procedures | 6 |
| 9 | Record Keeping / Incident Logs | 7 |
| 10 | Retention of Data | 7 |
| 11 | Breaches of the Policy (including breaches of security) | 8 |
| 12 | Assessment of the CCTV System | 8 |
| 13 | Complaints | 9 |
| 14 | Access by the Data Subject | 9 |
| 15 | Further Information | 9 |

1. **Rationale**

This policy has been written in relation to CCTV at The Meadows School and should be read in conjunction with any Local Authority policy/procedures and any DfE policy, statements and guidelines.

1. **Introduction**
   1. The purpose of this policy is to regulate the management, operation and use of the closed current television (CCTV) system at the school.
   2. The Meadows School used closed circuit television (CCTV) images to reduce crime and monitor the school buildings in order to provide a safe and secure environment for students, staff and visitors, and to prevent the loss or damage to school property.
   3. The system comprises a number of fixed cameras and dome cameras, and the system does not have sound recording capability. Appended to this document is a plan of the building showing the location of all cameras, monitors and the system control centre within the school buildings and on the school site.
   4. The CCTV system is owned and operated by the school, the deployment of which is determined by the school’s Senior Leadership Team. All cameras are monitored under restricted access from the school office. On a day-to-day basis, cameras are monitored by Administrative staff. Recorded images from any camera can only be accessed by authorised operators and with explicit permission from the Headteacher.
   5. All authorised operators are trained in their responsibilities. All employees are aware of the restrictions in relation to access to, and disclosure of, recorded images.
   6. The school’s CCTV Scheme is registered with the Information Commissioner under the terms of the Data Protection Act 1998. The use of CCTV, and the associated images and any recordings is covered by the Data Protection Act 1998 and General Data Protection Regulation.
   7. The ongoing suitability of the school CCTV policy will be reviewed annually.
2. **Objectives of the CCTV Policy**
   1. The policy covers the use of CCTV systems, which capture moving and still images of people who could be identified, for the following purposes:

* To protect school buildings and their assets within
* To increase personal safety of those within, and visiting, the school community
* To act as a deterrent for violent behaviour and/or damage to the school
* To support the Police in a bid to deter and detect crime
* To assist in investigating incidents and identifying offenders

1. **Statement of Intent**
   1. The school complies with Information Commissioner’s Office (ICO) CCTV Code of Practice to ensure it is used responsibly and safeguards both trust and confidence in its continued use. The Code of Practice is published at:

<https://ico.org.uk/media/for-organisations/documents/1542/cctv-code-of-practice.pdf>

* 1. The school will treat the system and all information, documents and recordings obtained and used as data which are protected by the General Data Protection Regulation, and will be processed in accordance with the requirements of the regulation.
  2. Warning signs, as required by the Code of Practice of the Information Commissioner, have been placed at access routes to all areas covered by the school CCTV.
  3. The school will only operate overt surveillance and will display signs in the areas of the school where this is in operation.
  4. The CCTV will be used to monitor activities within the school grounds, its car park and within the school building to identify adverse activity occurring, anticipated or perceived, and for the purpose of securing the safety and well-being of the school community.
  5. The CCTV will not cover private vehicles or property outside the school perimeter.

1. **The Data Protection Principles** 
   1. Data collected from CCTV will be processed in accordance with the principles of the General Data Protection regulation. As such, all data will be:

* Processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner in relation to individuals.
* Collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes.
* Adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purpose(s) for which they are processed.
* Accurate and where necessary, kept up to date.
* Kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the data are processed.
* Processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of personal data, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing, and against accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical and organisational measures.

1. **Operational Control & Protocols** 
   1. Access to the CCTV system, software and data, will be strictly limited to authorised operators and will be password protected.
   2. The system will be managed by Sitewatch Security and Cougar Monitoring in accordance with the principles and objectives expressed in this Policy.
   3. The day-to-day administration of the system will be the responsibility of the school ICT network manager and site manager during the day.
   4. The CCTV system will be operated 24 hours a day every day of the year.
   5. The Operational Controller will check and confirm the efficiency of the system once per month and in particular, to confirm that the equipment is properly recording and that cameras are functional.
   6. The System Administrator will ensure that **all** staff involved with the operation of the CCTV system are properly trained and fully understand their roles and responsibilities in respect of data protection issues e.g.
   * The user’s security policy (procedures to have access to recorded images;
   * The users disclosure policy;
   * Rights of individuals in relations to their recorded images.

Training records will be maintained accordingly

* 1. Access to the viewing monitors situated in reception will be limited to selected Administrative staff together with those directly involved in the security of the school.
  2. Staff, visitors and others entering areas with CCTV viewing monitors will be subject to particular arrangement as outlined below.
  3. Authorised staff must satisfy themselves over the identity of any other visitors and the purpose of their visit. Where any doubt exists, the CCTV monitors must be turned off.
  4. The system may generate a certain amount of interest. It is vital that operations are managed with the minimum of disruption. Casual observations will not be permitted.
  5. If an emergency arises out of hours, permission must be obtained from the Headteacher to view or process recorded material.
  6. Other operational functions will include maintaining recorded materials and hard disc space, filing and maintaining occurrence and system maintenance logs.
  7. Incidents involving the Emergency Services must be notified to the Headteacher.

1. **Monitoring Procedures** 
   1. Camera surveillance may be maintained at all times.
   2. Pictures will be continuously recorded or when activated by movement.
   3. No covert monitoring will be undertaken until the circumstances have been considered by, and written authorisation obtained from the Headteacher.
2. **Recorded Material Procedures**
   1. In order to maintain and preserve the integrity of the recorded material used to record events from the CCTV system, and the facility to use them in any future proceedings, the following procedures for their use and retention **must** be strictly adhered to:
   * Each item of recorded material must be identified by a unique mark
   * The system will register the date and time of recorded material insert, including recorded material reference.
   * Any recorded material required for evidential purposes must be sealed, witnessed, signed by the controller, dated and stored in a separate, secure recorded material store. If recorded material is not copied for the Police before it is sealed, a copy may be made at a later date providing that is is then resealed, witnessed, signed by the Controller, dated and returned to the evidence material store. If the recorded material is archived the reference must be noted.
   1. Recorded materials may be viewed by/released to third parties, only in the following prescribed circumstances, and then only to the extent required by law;
   * The police, where any images recorded would assist in a specific criminal inquiry;
   * Prosecution agencies, such as the Crown Prosecution Service (CPS);
   * Relevant legal representatives such as lawyers and barristers;
   * Persons whose images have been recorded and retained, and where disclosure is required by virtue of data protection legislation, or the Freedom of Information Act.
   1. A record will be maintained of the release of recorded materials to the Police or other authorised applicants. A register, maintained by the Controller will be made available for this purpose.
   2. Viewing of recorded materials by the Police must be recorded in writing and in a log book
   3. Should recorded material be required as evidence, a copy may be released to the Police under the procedures described in paragraph 8.1 (iii). Recorded materials will only be released to the Police on the clear understanding that the recorded material remains the property of the School, and both the recorded material and information contained on it are to be treated in accordance with this document.
   4. The school retains the right to refuse permission for the Police to pass to any other person the recorded material or any part of the information contained thereon. On occasions when a Court requires the release of an original recorded material this will be produced from the secure recorded material store, complete in its sealed bag.
   5. If the Police require the school to retain the stored recorded materials for use as evidence in the future, such recorded materials will be properly indexed and properly and securely stored until they are needed by the Police.
   6. Requests for access or disclosure will be recorded and the Headteacher will make the final decision as to whether the recorded images may be released to persons other than the police.
3. **Record Keeping / Incident Logs** 
   1. The school will maintain adequate and comprehensive records relate to the Management of the system and incidents. Model documents from the installers/providers of CCTV system may be utilised for this purpose.
4. **Retention of Data**
   1. There are no specific guidelines about the length of time data images should be retained. Consequently, the period of retention will be determined locally, will be documented and understood by those operation the system and will be for the minimum period necessary to meet the objectives of the CCTV scheme. A period of 30 days is considered adequate unless determined otherwise (see 10.2 below).
   2. Where CCTV data is required to assist in the prosecution of a criminal offence, data will need to be retained until collected by the Police.
   3. Measures to permanently delete data should be clearly understood by persons that operate the system.
   4. Systematic checks should be carried out to ensure the deletion regime is strictly followed.
5. **Breaches of the Policy (including breaches of security)**
   1. Any breach of the Policy by School staff will be initially investigated by the Headteacher to determine disciplinary action, if necessary, and to make recommendations on how to remedy the breach.
6. **Assessment of the CCTV System** 
   1. An annual assessment will be undertaken by the Headteacher to evaluate the effectiveness of the CCTV system.
   2. The outcome of the assessment will be reported to a meeting of the School Governors who will determine if the system is achieving the objectives of the scheme, or if the system requires modification.
7. **Complaints**
   1. Any complaints about the school CCTV system should firstly be made, in writing, to the Headteacher. Complaints will be investigated in accordance with section 11 of this document.
8. **Access by the Data Subject**
   1. The General Data Protection Regulation provides Data Subjects (individuals to whom “personal data” relate) with a right to data held about themselves, including those obtained by CCTV.
   2. Individuals have the right to submit a subject access request in order to gain access to their personal data.
   3. If the individual is not the focus of the footage i.e. they have not been singled out or had their movements tracked then the images are not classed as ‘personal data; and the individual is not entitled to the image under the provisions of Subject Access Requests.
   4. In such instances, the school will verify the identity of the individual making the request before any information is supplied.
   5. All requests will be responded to without delay, and at the most within one month.
   6. Requests for access or disclosure will be recorded and the Headteacher will make a final decision as to whether recorded images may be released to persons other than the police.
   7. Further guidance can be found in the schools procedure for responding to Subject Access Requests,
9. **Further Information** 
   1. Information in respect of data protection issues may be obtained from the Schools Data Protection Officer Laura Hadley at SIPS Education.
   2. The Information Commissioners website [www.ico.gov.uk](http://www.ico.gov.uk) will contain the most up to date information and should be consulted on a regular basis to ensure all elements of this policy continue to reflect current guidance.