3.2.3 Health, Fitness and Well-being

Physical, Emotional and Social Health, Fitness and Well-being, and the Consequences of a Sedentary Lifestyle

Mental Health and Well-being:

Feel-good

hormones

(Serotonin)

self-esteem

Decreases

stress

Emotional

control

Physical, Mental and Social Health, Fitness and Well-being

Participation in physical activity can lead to a number of physical, social and mental benefits, as well as benefits to your fitness.

Physical Health and Well-being:









bodily functions

of diabetes





Prevents illness



activities

easier

Strengthens muscles and



Controls weight

bones

Social Health and Well-being:

brain power





depression

energy levels

Improves teamwork

friends

social skills



human needs

Provides essential

cooperation

Somatotypes

Individuals have different body types which are suited to different activities. All body types can be categorised into the three categories outlined below:

Ectomorph

 Lean and long Light frame





Mesomorph

- Wide shoulders
- Muscular
- Lean





Endomorph

 High body fat Wide hips



Suitable for sports where strenath is important



Fitness:



Reduces risk of injury



Improves fitness



Aids physical ability to work

Consequences of a Sedentary Lifestyle

Leading a sedentary life can lead to a number of negative outcomes. One of these outcomes is obesity which is associated with a number of health problems.

Sedentary lifestyle

Leading a life which does not involve much physical activity



Consequences of a sedentary lifestyle:

- Weight gain Heart disease
- O Poor sleep O Poor self-esteem
- Hypertension
- Lethargy



Obesitu

A large level of fat storage which will negatively impact



Consequences of obesity on performance:

Effects of obesity on mental health:

- Reduced cardiovascular endurance
- Reduced flexibility

Loss of confidence

Reduced agility

Depression

Reduced speed

Effects of obesity on social health:

- Inability to socialise

Effects of obesity on physical health:

- Cancer
- Heart disease
- Diabetes
- High cholesterol

