## Key words and abbreviations

**Development**-the positive change that makes things better. It usually means that people's standard of living and guality of life will improve.

HIC- High income country.

LIC- Low income country.

**NEE**-Newly emerging economy



Fair trade - Fair Trade is a global scheme which started to help guarantee a better deal for farmers struggling to earn enough money from their crops in some of the world's poorest countries

## **Development** indicators

Birth rate- The number of live births, per 1000 people, per year.

Death rate- The number of deaths, per 1000 people, per year.

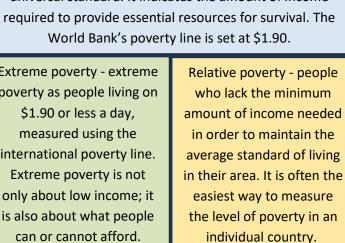
Life expectancy- The average number of years a person born in a particular country might be expected to live.

Literacy rate- The percentage of people, over the age of 15, who can read and write.

Infant mortality rate- The number of deaths of infants under one year old in a given year per 1,000 live births in the same year

GNI per capita- The total value of goods produced and services provided by a country in a year, divided by the total number of people living in the country.

## The millennial development goals. 4 PROMOTE GENDER EXTREME POVERTY ACHIEVE UNIVERSAL REDUCE EQUALITY AND PRIMARY EDUCATION AND HUNGER EMPOWER WOMEN CHILD MORTALITY 5 0000 8 IMPROVE MATERNAL ALARIA AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HEALTH SUSTAINABILITY DEVELOPMENT The Almighty Dollar Different types of poverty. Poverty is 'the state of being extremely poor'. Poverty is measured using the international poverty line, which is a universal standard. It indicates the amount of income required to provide essential resources for survival. The World Bank's poverty line is set at \$1.90. Extreme poverty - extreme Relative poverty - people poverty as people living on who lack the minimum \$1.90 or less a day, measured using the in order to maintain the international poverty line. Extreme poverty is not



Multidimensional poverty – it isn't always about income. person's income might be above the poverty line, but their family has no electricity, no access to a proper toilet, no clean drinking water, and no one in the family has completed six years of school.

can or cannot afford.

