

OCR Sport Studies Knowledge Organiser

R184 TA4 The role National Governing Bodies (NGBs) play in the development of their sport

Examples of NGBs
England Netball England Rugby England Cricket Board England Basketball England Athletics British Tennis (LTA) British Cycling British Gymnastics The FA

Participation
<p>Promotion through specific initiatives/schemes. E.g. Back to netball, walking football and tag rugby.</p> <p>Exposure in the media through press releases and public relations. E.g. Live matches on t.v during competitions.</p> <p>Equal opportunities for all for all to take part. E.g. Futsal, 5 aside, 7 aside 11 aside, walking football, blind football.</p> <p>Participation for all E.g. by organising tournament and competitions for all abilities through leagues etc.</p>

Development
<p>Develop elite training to produce National performance squads through high level coaching. E.g. Level 3 gymnastics coach to coach Team GB.</p> <p>Organise and run coaching awards to improve the quality of sessions. E.g. Level 1 and Level 2 netball coaching awards</p> <p>Trains officials to improve the quality of competitions as well as a starting point for a career in officiating. E.g. The FA referee levels go from Level 9 (trainee) to Level 1 Premier League)</p>

Policies and initiatives
<p>Promotes etiquette and fair play -campaign's within the sport. E.g Kick it out.</p> <p>Anti-Doping policies Include a list of substances which are banned from the sport and the consequences if found doping. E.g (most follow WADA).</p> <p>Information on safeguarding this is for children and young people within local clubs. E.g. a safeguarding officer at the club.</p> <p>Develops community programmes promote the sport and improve participation at grassroots level. E.g Chance to shine.</p>

Rules and apply disciplinary procedures
<p>Rules changed/updated E.g. long corner in hockey is now taken from a different place to give the opposition a better attacking advantage.</p> <p>Ensuring safety within sport through rules E.g. checking studs on football boots before the game</p> <p>Disciplinary procedures implemented by the NGB E.g. Yellow and red cards in rugby to give when there have been fouls.</p>

Funding
<p>Fundraising E.g charity matches.</p> <p>Lottery Funding E.g. money is spent on grassroots and elite sport.</p> <p>Admission charges E.g tickets bought to watch the game.</p> <p>Membership fees E.g. from players that sign up & pay subscriptions to their club/match fees.</p> <p>Investment E.g. private sources donations.</p> <p>New income E.g. From promotion in the media, sponsorships and advertising.</p> <p>Grants E.g. government or non-government to help run a club.</p>

Support and Advice
<p>Support with location and contact details of local clubs. E.g where to find them etc.</p> <p>Information and advice on equipment and playing surface. E.g. Requirements of equipment sizes and pitch size for each age categories.</p> <p>Provide health and safety regulations -This is to prevent injury. E.g. shin pads and football studs have to be worn for football.</p>