naw ducation rust		Cnowledge Organiser - Mathematics	Lines and Shapes, Types of	Number
	Topic	Information	Examples	Sparx Clip
1	Line and shape properties	Identifying right-angled, equilateral, isosceles and scalene triangles. Identifying and describing the properties of common quadrilaterals. Identifying and naming polygons with a given number of sides.		M814, M276, M523
2	Perimeter	The <b>total distance</b> around the <b>outside</b> of a shape. Units include: <i>mm</i> , <i>cm</i> , <i>m</i> etc.	8  cm 5  cm P = 8 + 5 + 8 + 5 = 26  cm	M928, M429, M814, M276, M920, M635, M690
3	Area	Area of a Rectangle <b>Length x Width</b> Area of a Parallelogram <b>Base x Perpendicular Height</b> Area of a Triangle <b>Base x Perpendicular Height ÷ 2</b>	$9$ $4$ $5$ $A = 24cm^2$	M187, M813, M814, M276, M900, M390, M269, M610, M996
4	Coordinates and shapes	Written in <b>pairs</b> . The <b>first</b> term is the <b>x-coordinate</b> (movement <b>across</b> ). The <b>second</b> term is the <b>y-coordinate</b> (movement <b>up or down</b> )	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	M276, M618, M230
5	Factors and multiples	A factor is a number that <b>divides exactly</b> into another number without a remainder. A multiple is the result of multiplying a number by an integer. The <b>times tables</b> of a number.	The factors of 18 are: 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 18 The first five multiples of 7 are: 7, 14, 21, 28, 35	M462, M354, M227, M823, M698
6	Primes	A number with <b>exactly two factors</b> . A number that can only be divided by itself and one.	The first ten prime numbers are: 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29	M322, M108, M462