

Three Counties Academy Trust



Administering Medication Policy #D11

Last updated: 22 November 2022

Review Date: 31 August 2025

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Statement of intent

Three Counties Academy Trust and our schools will ensure that pupils with medical conditions receive appropriate care and support at school, in order for them to have full access to education and remain healthy. This includes the safe storage and administration of pupils' medication.

The Trust is committed to ensuring that parents feel confident that we will provide effective support for their child's medical condition, and make the pupil feel safe whilst at school.

For the purposes of this policy, "**medication**" is defined as any prescribed or over the counter medicine, including devices such as asthma inhalers and adrenaline auto-injectors (AAIs). "**Prescription medication**" is defined as any drug or device prescribed by a doctor. "**Controlled drug**" is defined as a drug around which there are strict legal controls due to the risk of dependence or addiction, e.g., morphine.

1. Legal framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- Equality Act 2010
- Children and Families Act 2014
- DfE (2015) 'Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions'
- DfE (2017) 'Using emergency adrenaline auto-injectors in schools'

This policy operates in conjunction with the following Trust and school policies:

- Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy
- First Aid Policy
- Records Management Policy
- Allergen and Anaphylaxis Policy
- Complaints Policy and Procedures

2. Roles and responsibilities

The Governing Board is responsible for:

- The implementation of this policy and procedures
- Ensuring that this policy, as written, does not discriminate on any grounds, including the protected characteristics as defined by the Equality Act 2010
- Ensuring the correct level of insurance is in place for the administration of medication
- Ensuring that members of staff who administer medication to pupils, or help pupils self-administer, are suitably trained, and have access to information needed.
- Ensuring that relevant health and social care professionals are consulted in order to guarantee that pupils taking medication are properly supported
- Managing any complaints or concerns regarding this policy, the support provided to pupils, or the administration of medication in line with the Trust's Complaints Policy and Procedures

The Executive Headteacher and Heads of School are responsible for:

- The day-to-day implementation and management of this policy and relevant procedures
- Ensuring that appropriate training is undertaken by staff members administering medication
- Ensuring that staff members understand the local emergency services' cover arrangements and that the correct information is provided for the navigation system
- Organising another appropriately trained individual to take over the role of administering medication in case of staff absence
- Ensuring that all necessary risk assessments are carried out regarding the administration of medication, including for school trips and external activities

All staff are responsible for:

- Adhering to this policy and supporting pupils to do so
- Carrying out their duties that arise from this policy fairly and consistently

Parents are responsible for:

- Keeping the Trust and schools informed about any changes to their child's health
- Completing an [administering medication parental consent form](#) prior to them or their child bringing any medication onto Trust premises
- Discussing medication with their child prior to requesting that a staff member administers the medication

It is both staff members' and pupils' responsibility to understand what action to take during a medical emergency, such as raising the alarm with the school nurse or other members of staff. This may include staff administering medication to the pupil involved.

3. Training staff

The Executive Headteacher in collaboration with the Trust Central Team, will ensure that a sufficient number of staff are suitably trained in administering medication. All staff will undergo basic training on the administering of medication to ensure that, if exceptional circumstances arise where there is no designated administrator of medication available, pupils can still receive their medication from a trained member of staff. The Executive Headteacher in collaboration with the Trust Central Team, will also ensure that a sufficient number of staff have been trained in administering medication in an emergency by a healthcare professional.

Where it is a necessary or vital component of their job role, staff will undertake training on administering medication in line with this policy as part of their new starter induction.

Staff will be advised not to agree to taking on the responsibility of administering medication until they have received appropriate training and can make an informed choice. The Trust will ensure that, as part of their training, staff members are informed that they cannot be required to administer medication to pupils, and that this is entirely voluntary, unless the supporting of pupils with medical conditions is central to their role within the Trust and their school, e.g., the school nurse.

Training will also cover the appropriate procedures and courses of action with regard to the following exceptional situations:

- The timing of the medication's administration is crucial to the health of the child
- Some technical or medical knowledge is required to administer the medication
- Intimate contact with the pupil is necessary

Staff members will be made aware that if they administer medication to a pupil, they take on a legal responsibility to do so correctly; therefore, staff will be encouraged not to administer medication in the above situations if they do not feel comfortable and confident in doing so, even if they have received training.

Training for administering AAls

The Trust will arrange specialist training for staff on an annual basis with refresher courses as necessary where a pupil in a Trust school has been diagnosed as being at risk of anaphylaxis.

Designated staff members with suitable training and confidence in their ability to use AAI's will be appointed to administer this medication. As part of their training, all staff members will be made aware of:

- How to recognise the signs and symptoms of severe allergic reactions and anaphylaxis
- Where to find AAI's in the case of an emergency
- The dosage correlates with the age of the pupil
- How to respond appropriately to a request for help from another member of staff
- How to recognise when emergency action is necessary
- Who the designated staff members for administering AAI's are
- How to administer an AAI safely and effectively in the event that there is a delay in response from the designated staff members
- How to make appropriate records of allergic reactions

There will be a sufficient number of staff who are trained in and consent to administering AAI's on site at all times.

4. Receiving, storing, and disposing of medication

Receiving prescribed medication from parents

The parents of pupils who need medication administered at school will be sent an administering medication parental consent form to complete and sign; the signed consent form will be returned to the school and appropriately filed before staff can administer medication to pupils under the age of sixteen. A signed copy of the parental consent form will be kept in a folder with the pupil's medication, and no medication will be administered if this consent form is not present. Consent obtained from parents will be renewed only if the medication regime changes or there is a change of phase.

The school will only store and administer prescribed medication where it has been prescribed as a minimum of four times per day, where possible, prescribed medicines should be retained and administered at home. The school will store a reasonable quantity of medication at any one time and will be returned to parents if it passes its viable use by date. Aspirin will not be administered unless the school has evidence that it has been prescribed by a doctor.

Parents will be advised to keep medication provided to the school in the original packaging, complete with instructions, as far as possible, particularly for liquid medications where transfer from the original bottle would result in the loss of some of the medication on the inside of the bottle. This does not apply to insulin, which can be stored in an insulin pen.

Storing pupils' medication

Each Trust school will ensure that all medications are kept appropriately, according to the product instructions, and are securely stored. Medication that may be required in emergency circumstances, e.g., asthma inhalers and AAI's, will be stored in a way that allows it to be readily accessible to pupils who may need it and can self-administer, and staff members who will need to administer them in emergency situations. All other medication will be stored in a place inaccessible to pupils, e.g., a locked cupboard.

Each school will ensure that pupils know where their medication is at all times and are able to access them immediately, e.g., by ensuring that the identities of any key holders to the storage facilities are known by these pupils.

Medication stored in the school will be:

- Kept in the original container alongside the instructions for use
- Clearly labelled with:
 - The pupil's name
 - the name of the medication
 - The correct dosage
 - The frequency of administration
 - Any likely side effects
 - The expiry dates
- Stored alongside the accompanying administering medication parental consent form

Medication that does not meet the above criteria will not be administered.

Disposing of pupils' medication

The Trust and our schools will not store surplus or out-of-date medication. Where medication and/or its containers need to be returned to the pupils' doctor or pharmacist, parents will be asked to collect these for this purpose.

Needles and other sharps will be disposed of safely and securely, e.g., using a sharps disposal box.

5. Administering medication

Medication will only be administered at school if it would be detrimental to the pupil not to do so. Only suitably qualified members of staff will administer controlled drugs. Staff will check the expiry date and maximum dosage of the medication being administered to the pupil each time it is administered, as well as when the previous dose was taken.

Medication will be administered in a private, comfortable environment and as far as possible, in the same room as the medication is stored as follows:

Trust School	Medication Storage Location	Medication Administering Location
Bredenbury Primary	Locked Storage Medical Room	Medical Room
St. Peter's Primary	School Reception Medicine Cupboard	Medical Room
Queen Elizabeth High	School Reception Medicine Cupboard	Medical Room

The room will be equipped with the following provisions:

- Arrangements for increased privacy where intimate contact is necessary
- Facilities to enable staff members to wash their hands before and after administering medication, and to clean any equipment before and after use if necessary
- Available PPE for use where necessary

Before administering medication, the responsible member of staff should check:

- The pupil's identity
- That the school possesses written consent from a parent
- That the medication name, dosage, and instructions for use match the details on the consent form
- That the name on the medication label is the name of the pupil being given the medication
- That the medication to be given is within its expiry date
- That the pupil has not already been given the medication within the accepted frequency of dosage

If there are any concerns surrounding giving medication to a pupil, the medication will not be administered and the Trust and school will consult with the pupil's parent or a healthcare professional, documenting any action taken.

If a pupil cannot receive medication in the method supplied, e.g., a capsule cannot be swallowed, written instructions on how to administer the medication must be provided by the pupil's parent, following advice from a healthcare professional.

Where appropriate, pupils will be encouraged to self-administer under the supervision of a staff member, provided that parental consent for this has been obtained. If a pupil refuses to take their medication, staff will not force them to do so, but will follow the procedure agreed upon in their IHPs, and parents will be informed so that alternative options can be considered.

The Trust will not be held responsible for any side effects that occur when medication is taken correctly.

Written records will be kept of all medication administered to pupils, including the date and time that medication was administered and the name of the staff member responsible. Records will be stored in accordance with the Records Management Policy.

6. Medical devices

Asthma inhalers

Each Trust school will allow pupils who are capable of carrying their own inhalers to do so, provided that parental consent for this has been obtained. Each school will ensure that spare inhalers for pupils are kept safe and secure in preparation for the event that the original is misplaced, unavailable or not working.

AAIs

Each Trust school will allow pupils who are capable of carrying their own AAIs to do so, provided that parental consent for this has been obtained. Each school will ensure that spare AAIs for pupils are kept safe and secure in preparation for the event that the original is misplaced, unavailable or not working.

Spare AAIs are not located more than two minutes away from where they may be required. The emergency AAIs can be found at the following locations:

Trust School	Spare AAI Storage Location(s)
Bredenbury Primary	School Reception
St. Peter's Primary	School Reception
Queen Elizabeth High	School Reception Medicine Cupboard and Student Services

There will be a stock of AAIs, which are replenished when used, within locations where there is a greater risk of anaphylaxis occurring. Each Trust school will ensure that risk assessments regarding the use and storage of AAIs on the premises are conducted and up to date.

Medical authorisation and parental consent will be obtained from all pupils believed to be at risk of anaphylaxis for the use of spare AAIs in emergency situations. The spare AAIs will not be used on pupils who are not at risk of anaphylaxis or where there is no parental consent. Where consent and authorisation has been obtained, this will be recorded in the pupil's IHP.

Pupils' and spare AAIs will be obtained, stored, and administered in line with the Trust's Allergen and Anaphylaxis Policy.

7. IHPs

For pupils with chronic or long-term conditions and disabilities, an IHP will be developed in liaison with the pupil, their parent, the Head of School, the SENCO, and any relevant medical professionals. When deciding what information should be recorded on an IHP, the following will be considered:

- The medical condition and its triggers, signs, symptoms, and treatments
- The pupil's resulting needs, such as medication, including the correct dosage and possible side effects, medical equipment, and dietary requirements
- The specific support needed for the pupil's educational, social, and emotional needs
- The level of support needed and whether the pupil will be able to take responsibility for their own health needs
- The type of provision and training that is required, including whether staff can be expected to fulfil the support necessary as part of their role
- Which staff members need to be aware of the pupil's condition
- Arrangements for receiving parental consent to administer medication
- Separate arrangements which may be required for out-of-school trips and external activities
- Which staff member can fulfil the role of being a designated, entrusted individual to whom confidentiality issues are raised
- What to do in an emergency, including whom to contact and contingency arrangements

- What is defined as an emergency, including the signs and symptoms that staff members should look out for

The Governing Board will ensure that IHPs are reviewed at least annually. IHPs will be routinely monitored throughout the year by a designated staff member.

8. Educational trips and visits

In the event of educational trips and visits which involve leaving Trust premises, medication and medical devices will continue to be readily available to staff and pupils. This may include pupils carrying their medication themselves, where possible and appropriate, e.g., for asthma inhalers.

If the medication is of a type that should not be carried by pupils, e.g., capsules, or if pupils are very young or have complex needs that mean they cannot self-administer, the medication will be carried by a designated staff member for the duration of the trip or activity.

There will be at least one staff member who is trained to administer medication on every out-of-school trip or visit which pupils with medical conditions will attend. Staff members will ensure that they are aware of any pupils who will need medication administered during the trip or visit, and will ensure that they know the correct procedure, e.g., timing and dosage, for administering their medication.

If the out-of-school trip or visit will be over an extended period of time, e.g., an overnight stay, a record will be kept of the frequency at which pupils need to take their medication, and any other information that may be relevant. This record will be kept by a designated trained staff member who is present on the trip and can manage the administration of medication.

All staff members, volunteers, and other adults present on out-of-school trips and visits will be made aware of the actions to take in a medical emergency related to the specific medical needs and conditions of the pupil, e.g., what to do if an epileptic pupil has a seizure.

9. Medical emergencies

Medical emergencies will be handled in line with the First Aid Policy.

For all emergency medication stored by a Trust school, the school will ensure it is readily accessible to staff and the pupil who requires it. For all emergency medication kept in the possession of a pupil, e.g., AAls, the school will ensure that pupils are told to keep the appropriate instructions with the medication at all times. A spare copy of these instructions will be kept by the school in the same location as medication is stored.

10. Monitoring and review

This policy will be reviewed in line with the published schedule at the front of this document and at any point material changes require it by the Executive Headteacher, the Executive Leader for Safeguarding and Inclusion and the CFO in conjunction with the Governing Board. Any changes made to the policy will be amended by the Executive Headteacher and will be communicated to all members of staff. All staff are required to familiarise themselves with this policy as part of their induction programme.

The next scheduled review date for this policy is 31st August 2025.

Records of medication administered on the school premises, or on school trips and visits, will be monitored, and the information recorded will be used to improve Trust and school procedures.

Staff members trained in administering medication will routinely recommend any improvements to the procedure. The Trust will also seek advice from any relevant healthcare professionals as deemed necessary. Any changes made to this policy will be communicated to the relevant stakeholders, including pupils whose medication is stored at school and their parents.

Signed by:

_____	Executive Headteacher	Date: _____
_____	Chair of Trustees	Date: _____

Administering medication parental consent form

As a Three Counties Academy Trust School, we will not give your child medication unless you complete and sign this form.

Name of pupil and D.O.B.			
School			
Class or Form group			
Medical condition or illness			
Prescribed medication			
Name and/or type of medication as described on the container			
Date dispensed			
Expiry date			
Agreed review date			
Review to be initiated by			
Dosage, timing, and method of administration			
Special precautions			
Likely side effects			
Self-administration	Yes	No	Other information:
Additional details			