## Year 3 Science: Animals Including Humans

Subject Specific Vocabulary		Interesting books	Sticky knowledge
Healthy	In a good physical and mental condition.	illumanatomy Your Body BONES	Living things need food to grow
Nutrients	Substances that animals need to stay alive and healthy	\$ 64.3 64.3	and to be strong and healthy.
Energy	Strength to be able to move and grow.	Our chosen scientist:  David Attenborough	Plants can make their own food, but animals cannot.
Saturated Fats	Types of fats, considered to be less healthy, that should only be eaten in small amounts		
Unsaturated Fats	Fats that give you energy, vitamins and minerals		To stay healthy, humans need to exercise, eat a healthy diet and be hygienic.
Vertebrate	Animals with backbones.	Key questions	Animals, including humans, need
Invertebrate	Animals without backbones		food, water and air to stay alive.
Muscles	Soft tissues in the body that contract and relax to cause movement.	<ul> <li>Why do I need to be healthy?</li> <li>What would happen if I only ate unhealthy foods?</li> <li>What would happen if I didn't have a skeleton?</li> </ul>	Skeletons do three important jobs: • protect organs inside the body; • allow movement; • support the body and stop it from falling on the floor.
Joints	Areas where two or more bones are fitted together.	What do our muscles do for us?	Skeletal muscles work in pairs to move the bones they are attached to by taking turns to contract (get shorter) and relax (get longer).