## Shaw Education Trust

## Unsworth Academy Attendance Policy

Procedure Originator: A Fair
Approved By:
Academy Council

Queries to:
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Review Interval:
Annual

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## 1. Aims

We are committed to meeting our obligation with regards to school attendance through our whole-school culture and ethos that values good attendance, including:
>Promoting good attendance
> Reducing absence, including persistent and severe absence
>Ensuring every pupil has access to the full-time education to which they are entitled
>Acting early to address patterns of absence
>Building strong relationships with families to ensure pupils have the support in place to attend school
We will also promote and support punctuality in attending lessons.

## 2. Legislation and guidance

This policy meets the requirements of the working together to improve school attendance from the Department for Education (DfE), and refers to the DfE's statutory guidance on school attendance parental responsibility measures. These documents are drawn from the following legislation setting out the legal powers and duties that govern school attendance:
>Part 6 of The Education Act 1996
>Part 3 of The Education Act 2002
>Part 7 of The Education and Inspections Act 2006
>The Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 (and 2010, 2011, 2013, 2016 amendments)
> The Education (Penalty Notices) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2013
This policy also refers to the DfE's guidance on the school census, which explains the persistent absence threshold.

## 3. Roles and responsibilities

### 3.1 The Academy Council

The Academy Council is responsible for:
>Promoting the importance of school attendance across the school's policies and ethos
>Making sure school leaders fulfil expectations and statutory duties
> Regularly reviewing and challenging attendance data
> Monitoring attendance figures for the whole school
> Making sure staff receive adequate training on attendance
> Holding the headteacher to account for the implementation of this policy

### 3.2 The headteacher

The headteacher is responsible for:
$>$ Implementation of this policy at the school
> Monitoring school-level absence data and reporting it to governors
>Supporting staff with monitoring the attendance of individual pupils
> Monitoring the impact of any implemented attendance strategies
> Issuing fixed-penalty notices, where necessary

### 3.3 The designated senior leader responsible for attendance

The designated senior leader is responsible for:
>Leading attendance across the school
>Offering a clear vision for attendance improvement
>Evaluating and monitoring expectations and processes
> Having an oversight of data analysis
> Devising specific strategies to address areas of poor attendance identified through data
>Arranging calls and meetings with parents to discuss attendance issues
> Delivering targeted intervention and support to pupils and families
The designated senior leader responsible for attendance is Mrs. Power and can be contacted via 01617699820.

### 3.4 The attendance officer

The school attendance officer is responsible for:
>Monitoring and analysing attendance data (see section 7)
>Benchmarking attendance data to identify areas of focus for improvement
>Providing regular attendance reports to school staff and reporting concerns about attendance to the designated senior leader responsible for attendance and the headteacher
> Working with education welfare officers to tackle persistent absence
>Advising the headteacher when to issue fixed-penalty notices
The attendance officer is Mrs. Wrigley and can be contacted via telephone 0161-796-9820

### 3.5 Form tutors/Class teachers

Form tutors/class teachers are responsible for recording attendance daily, using the correct codes, and submitting this information to the school office as soon as they are aware.

### 3.6 School admin staff

School attendance staff will:
>Take calls from parents/carers about absence on a day-to-day basis and record it on the school system
>Transfer calls from parents and carers to the head of year/pastoral managers in order to provide them with more detailed support on attendance

### 3.7 Parents/carers

Parents/carers are expected to:
>Make sure their child attends every day/every session on time
> Call the school on 01617969820 to report their child's absence before 9am on the day of the absence and each subsequent day of absence), and advise when they are expected to return
>Provide the school with more than 1 emergency contact number for their child
>Ensure that, where possible, appointments for their child are made outside of the school day.

### 3.8 Pupils

Pupils are expected to:
> Attend school every day on time
>Attend every timetabled session on time

## 4. Recording attendance

### 4.1 Attendance register

We will keep an attendance register and place all pupils onto this register.
We will take our attendance register at the start of the first session of each school day and once during the second session. It will mark whether every pupil is:
> Present
>Attending an approved off-site educational activity
> Absent
>Unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances

Any amendment to the attendance register will include:
>The original entry
>The amended entry
>The reason for the amendment
>The date on which the amendment was made
>The name and position of the person who made the amendment
See appendix 1 for the DfE attendance codes.
We will also record:
> Whether the absence is authorised or not
$>$ The nature of the activity if a pupil is attending an approved educational activity
>The nature of circumstances where a pupil is unable to attend due to exceptional circumstances
We will keep every entry on the attendance register for 3 years after the date on which the entry was made.
Pupils must arrive in school by 8.45am on each school day.
The register for the first session will be taken at 8.45 am and will be kept open until 9.35am The register for the second session will be taken at 12 pm and will be kept open until 12.45pm.

### 4.2 Unplanned absence

The pupil's parent/carer must notify the school of the reason for the absence on the first day of an unplanned absence by 9 am or as soon as practically possible by calling the school absence line or the reception staff (see also section 7).
We will mark absence due to illness as authorised unless the school has a genuine concern about the authenticity of the illness.
If the authenticity of the illness is in doubt, the school may ask the pupil's parent/carer to provide medical evidence, such as a doctor's note, prescription, appointment card or other appropriate form of evidence. We will not ask for medical evidence unnecessarily.

If the school is not satisfied about the authenticity of the illness, the absence will be recorded as unauthorised and parents/carers will be notified of this in advance.

### 4.3 Planned absence

Attending a medical or dental appointment will be counted as authorised as long as the pupil's parent/carer notifies the school in advance of the appointment.

Parents/carers should inform school via email or telephone and send a note with the student to show their teacher if they need to get out of lesson.

However, we encourage parents/carers to make medical and dental appointments out of school hours where possible. Where this is not possible, the pupil should be out of school for the minimum amount of time necessary.
The pupil's parent/carer must also apply for other types of term-time absence as far in advance as possible of the requested absence. Go to section 5 to find out which term-time absences the school can authorise.

### 4.4 Lateness and punctuality

A pupil who arrives late:
>Before the register has closed will be marked as late, using the appropriate code
> After the register has closed will be marked as absent, using the appropriate code

### 4.5 Following up unexplained absence

Where any pupil we expect to attend school does not attend, or stops attending, without reason, the school will:
>Send out a text notification to ask the unexplained absence to be explained
>Call the pupil's parent/carer on the afternoon of the first day of unexplained absence to ascertain the reason. If the school cannot reach any of the pupil's emergency contacts.
> After 2 days of no contact a welfare check will be completed by school staff.
> Identify whether the absence is approved or not
> Identify the correct attendance code to use and input it as soon as the reason for absence is ascertained - this will be no later than 5 working days after the session
>Call the parent/carer on each day that the absence continues without explanation to ensure proper safeguarding action is taken where necessary. If absence continues, the school will consider involving external services to conduct a welfare check not limited to Education Welfare Officer/Police.

### 4.6 Reporting to parents/carers

The school will regularly inform parents about their child's attendance and absence levels.

## 5. Authorised and unauthorised absence

### 5.1 Approval for term-time absence

The headteacher will only grant a leave of absence to a pupil during term time if they consider there to be 'exceptional circumstances'. A leave of absence is granted at the headteacher's discretion, including the length of time the pupil is authorised to be absent for.

The school considers each application for term-time absence individually, considering the specific facts, circumstances and relevant context behind the request.

Any request should be submitted as soon as it is anticipated and, where possible, at least 2 weeks before the absence. The headteacher may require evidence to support any request for leave of absence.

Valid reasons for authorised absence include:
> Illness and medical/dental appointments (see sections 4.2 and 4.3 for more detail)
>Religious observance - where the day is exclusively set apart for religious observance by the religious body to which the pupil's parents belong. If necessary, the school will seek advice from the parents' religious body to confirm whether the day is set apart
>Traveller pupils travelling for occupational purposes - this covers Roma, English and Welsh gypsies, Irish and Scottish travellers, showmen (fairground people) and circus people, bargees (occupational boat dwellers) and new travellers. Absence may be authorised only when a traveller family is known to be travelling for occupational purposes and has agreed this with the school, but it is not known whether the pupil is attending educational provision

### 5.2 Legal sanctions

The school or local authority can fine parents for the unauthorised absence of their child from school, where the child is of compulsory school age.

If issued with a fine, or penalty notice, each parent must pay $£ 60$ within 21 days or $£ 120$ within 28 days. The payment must be made directly to the local authority.

Penalty notices can be issued by a headteacher, local authority officer or the police.

The decision on whether or not to issue a penalty notice may take into account:
>The number of unauthorised absences occurring within a rolling academic year
>One-off instances of irregular attendance, such as holidays taken in term time without permission
> Where an excluded pupil is found in a public place during school hours without a justifiable reason
If the payment has not been made after 28 days, the local authority can decide whether to prosecute or withdraw the notice.

## 6. Strategies for promoting attendance

At the end of each half term, we have year group assemblies where certificates will be given out to students with $100 \%$ attendance with reward prizes. Learners record weekly their attendance in the Learner Progress Portfolio's. Regular Assemblies are led on the importance of attendance. Attendance information is included in all whole school events e.g., Parent's evening, Open Evening, Settling in Evening.
Top attendance form in each year group is given a celebration breakfast weekly. Free breakfast club is offered to all students.
Attendance mentoring with the school attendance officer.
Weekly staff briefings and SLT meetings to discuss whole school attendance.
An attendance champion - designated SLT staff.
Curriculum linked to Gatsby Benchmarks, attendance and progress.
Home visits, Early Help Intervention and ESBA modules.
Pupil Attendance interviews.

### 7.1 Monitoring attendance

The school will:

> > Monitor attendance and absence data half-termly, termly and yearly across the school and at an individual pupil level
>Identify whether or not there are particular groups of children whose absences may be a cause for concern
Pupil-level absence data will be collected each term and published at national and local authority level through the DfE's school absence national statistics releases. The underlying school-level absence data is published alongside the national statistics. The school will compare attendance data to the national average and share this with the Academy Council.

### 7.2 Analysing attendance

The school will:
>Analyse attendance and absence data regularly to identify pupils or cohorts that need additional support with their attendance, and use this analysis to provide targeted support to these pupils and their families
>Look at historic and emerging patterns of attendance and absence, and then develop strategies to address these patterns.

### 7.3 Using data to improve attendance

The Attendance Officer:
>Provide regular attendance reports to pastoral managers and other school leaders, to facilitate discussions with pupils and families
>Use data to monitor and evaluate the impact of any interventions put in place in order to modify them and inform future strategies.

### 7.4 Reducing persistent and severe absence

Persistent absence is where a pupil misses $10 \%$ or more of school, and severe absence is where a pupil misses $50 \%$ or more of school.

The school will:
> Use attendance data to find patterns and trends of persistent and severe absence
>Hold regular meetings with the parents of pupils who the school (and/or local authority) considers to be vulnerable, or are persistently or severely absent, to discuss attendance and engagement at school
> Provide access to wider support services to remove the barriers to attendance including referrals to but not limited- Early Help and MASH.
>A parental meeting will be held to discuss persistent unauthorised absences and discuss an action plan of support to help increase attendance.

## 8. Monitoring arrangements

This policy will be reviewed as guidance from the local authority or DfE is updated. At every review, the policy will be approved by the full Academy Council.

## 9. Links with other policies

This policy links to the following policies:
>Child protection and safeguarding policy
>Behaviour policy

## $>$

## Appendix 1: attendance codes

The following codes are taken from the DfE's guidance on school attendance.

| Code | Definition | Present (am) |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| I | Present (pm) | Scenario is present at morning registration |
| L | Late arrival | Pupil is present at afternoon registration late before register has <br> closed |
| B | Off-site educational activity | Pupil is at a supervised off-site <br> educational activity approved by the <br> school |
| D | Dual registered | Pupil is attending a session at another <br> setting where they are also registered |
| J | Interview | Pupil has an interview with a prospective <br> employer/educational establishment |
| P | Sporting activity | Pupil is participating in a supervised <br> sporting activity approved by the school |
| V | Educational trip or visit | Pupil is on an educational visit/trip <br> organised, or approved, by the school |
| C | Authorised leave of absence | Pupil has been granted a leave of absence <br> due to exceptional circumstances |
| W | Work experience | Pupil is on a work experience placement <br> Code |
| Definition | Scenario |  |
| Coupil has been excluded but no alternative |  |  |
| Provision has been made |  |  |


| H | Authorised holiday | Pupil has been allowed to go on holiday <br> due to exceptional circumstances |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| I | Illness | School has been notified that a pupil will <br> be absent due to illness |
| $\mathbf{M}$ | Redical/dental appointment | Pupil is at a medical or dental <br> appointment |
| $\mathbf{R}$ | Study leave observance | Pupil is taking part in a day of religious <br> observance |
| $\mathbf{S}$ | Gypsy, Roma and traveller <br> absence | Pupil from a traveller community is <br> travelling, as agreed with the school |
| Their public examinations |  |  |


| Code | Definition | Scenario |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{X}$ | Not required to be in school | Pupil of non-compulsory school age is <br> not required to attend |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | Unable to attend due to <br> exceptional circumstances | School site is closed, there is disruption <br> to travel as a result of a local/national <br> emergency, or pupil is in custody |
| $\mathbf{Z}$ | Pupil not on admission <br> register | Register set up but pupil has not yet <br> joined the school |
| \# | Planned school closure | Whole or partial school closure due to <br> half-term/bank holiday/INSET day |

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