### Helping Children Manage Anxiety



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## Impact of pandemic on young children

- Isolation
- Increased emotional wellbeing and mental health challenges
- Pressure on family relationships
- Reduced access to education & activities



Impact of pandemic contd...

- Risks to physical wellbeing
- Missed milestones in life
- Difficult COVID experiences
- and many more plus.....
- Resilience
- Strong family bonds
- Flexible thinking



## Different Types of Anxiety

- Separation anxiety
- Social anxiety
- Generalised anxiety disorder
- Panic attacks
- Specific phobias
- Perfectionism
- Obsesssive compulsive disorder
- School anxiety!

Low self-esteem



## Some of the warning signs

**Emotion:** worried, nervous, scared, angry, irritated, sad, confused

**Physical**: upset tummy, racing heart, headaches, hot/sweaty, shaky

**Behaviour:** Avoidance, escape, teary, clingy, restless, fidgety, withdrawn, acting out, changes in sleep, eating, increased toilet trips



What is anxiety?

### A normal & helpful emotion..

Thoughts: What we tell ourselves

Feelings: Emotions and physical

Behaviour: How we act

Thoughts







### Danger!!!

Thoughts



**Thought** *"I'm going to die!!!"* 

Feeling: Terror / Heart racing

Action: Run (escape)

## Danger!!!



### Thoughts

### • Thought

- "I can smell smoke"
- "The house might be on fire"
- Feeling
- Fear
- Racing heart
- Action
- Run out of the house (escape)

## Danger!!! ..... false alarm

#### Thoughts

#### Thoughts

*"There's a spider. Its going to land on my nose. I'm going to die!"* 

#### Feelings

Racing heart, sweaty, trembling

#### Action

Freeze



### Danger!!!!.... false alarm!

### Thoughts



#### Thought

"I'm the last in the classroom" "Everyone will think I'm stupid and laugh"

#### Feeling

Worry / heart racing, upset tummy

#### Action

Not go in (avoid)

Have a look at this picture.

Can you have a guess at how the boy is feeling?

Now, what do you think the boy might be thinking?



Now have a look at this picture.

There are two thought bubbles. In one thought bubble write down a thought that would make the girl feel happy.

In the other write a thought that may make the girl feel worried.



Now imagine that it is you who is in the next two situations.

Write down what you would think in one of the thought bubbles.

In the other write down a thought someone else might have that would make them feel different.

Situation 4: Meeting Another Kid  $,^{\circ}$ 6 Situation 3: You're asked to give a talk in class





## Attention shifting

- 5 things you can see
- 4 things you can hear
- 3 things you can touch
- 2 things you can smell
- 1 thing you can taste/one deep breath



## Naming Emotions

# Can help reduce the negative impact

Helps with flexible thinking

An opportunity to share

Can be turned into a game



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Physical

Where do you feel anxiety in your body?



### **Breathing Techniques**

### FIVE FINGER BREATHING



[Stop, Breathe & Think Kids App]

#### Physical

#### SQUARE BREATHING



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