**Communicating Historically: Key Vocabulary**

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| **Reception** | | |
| Today  The present  Day  Long ago  Parent  Clue  Calendar  Special times  Who? | Yesterday  The past  Week  Old  Grandparent  Memory  Year  Change  What? | Tomorrow  The future  Month  New  Great grandparent  Lifetime  Remember  Same  Different |

**KS1**

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| **Year 1** | | |
| A long time ago  Years ago  Old  Past  Before  Later  Timeline  Different  Important  Who?  When?  Memories  Drawing  Centenary | Year  Grandparent’s time  New  Present  Now  After  Date order  Similar  Significant  What?  Clues  Artefact  Camera | Later  Great grandparent’s time  The older generation  Future  Then  Order  Within living memory  Same  Because  Where?  Detective  Opinion  Photograph |
| Royal family  Monarchy  Royal family | Princess/Prince  Royalty  National achievements | Queen/King  Your Highness |
| Toys  Plastic  Inventions  Homes | Materials  Metal  Simple  Houses | Wood  Mechanical  Electronic  My locality |
| Memorial | Remembrance Day | Cenotaph |

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| **Year 2** | | |
| Week  Recently  After  Then  Timeline  Sequence  Explain  Clues  Detective  Historians  Cause  National achievements | Month  Decade  Past  Now/nowadays  Date order  Same  Different  Sources  Artefact  Fact/Opinion  Consequence  International achievements | Year  Before  Present  Century  Chronological order  Similar  Evidence  Experts  Research/investigate  Important/significant  Result  Centenary |
| The Great Fire of London  Pudding Lane  Destroyed  Explosion  The Great Fire of Newcastle and Gateshead | Bakers/bakery  River Thames  Charles II  Emergency  Firemen | Burning  Buildings  Samuel Pepys  Escape  Impact |
| Suffragettes  Diversity  Middle-class  Peaceful protest  Rebel | Equal rights  Wealthy  Imprisoned  Campaigned  Powerful | Equality  Working-class  Fight  Placard |

**Lower KS2**

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| **Year 3** | | |
| Timeline  Era/period  Decade  Chronology  Consequence  Similar  Change  Primary | Sequence  Dates  Century  Thousands of years  Effect  Contrast  Sources  Secondary | Chronological order  Ancient  BC /AD  Impact  Compare  Different  Evidence  Reliable/unreliable |
| Stone Age  Hunter-gatherer  Mesolithic  Neanderthal  Farming/farmer  Flint  Iron  Utensil  Cave paintings | Iron Age  Nomad  Neolithic  Homosapiens  Settlement  Copper  Metal  Weapon  Archaeological finds | Prehistory  Bronze Age  Palaeolithic  Tribe  Roundhouse  Spear  Tin  Fire  Tool |
| Ancient Egypt/Egyptians  Pharaohs  River Nile  Amulet  Sacrifice  Afterlife  Mummification  Sarcophagus  Shaduf | Archaeologist  Tomb  Tutankhamun  hieroglyphics  Fertile  Mummies  Slaves  Priest | Pyramids  Chamber  First civilisations  Erz  Embalmers  Canopic jar  Howard Carter  Burial |
| Mining  Pit  Seam  Slag heap  Disaster | Locality  Colliery  Shaft  Lamp  Children’s strike | Miners  Coal/ coal industry  Coal face  Explosives |

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| **Year 4** | | |
| Timeline  Era/period  Decade  Chronology  Sources  Reasons | Sequence  Dates  Century  Thousands of years  Primary/Secondary  Consequences | Chronological order  Ancient  BC /AD  reliable/reliability  Evidence  Results/effects |
| Romans  Invasion  Settlers  Boudicca  Resistance  Legacy  Importance  Archaeologist  Christianity | Julius Caesar  Roman empire  Settlement  Revolt  Tribes  Impact  Significance  Conversion  Belief | Ancient civilisation  Claudius  Army/soldiers  Hadrian’s wall  Celts  Invention  Achievements  Archaeology  Official religion |
| Victorians  Transport  Slums  Influence  Wider world | Queen Victoria  Technology  Child labour  Poor law | Industrial Revolution  Mills/factories  Reform  Empire |

**Upper KS2**

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| **Year 5** | | |
| Timeline  Era/period  Decade  Chronology  Causes  Continuity  Primary/ Secondary  Duration | Sequence  Dates  Century  Thousands of years  Changes  Sources  Reliable/reliability | Chronological order  Ancient  BC / BCE AD/CE  20th century  Consequences  Artefact  Biased |
| Anglo Saxon  Angles  East Anglia  Northumbria  Sussex  Christianity  conversion  Thatched wooden house  Hill fort  Thane  Lyre  Archaeologist  Weregeld | Jute  Saxons  Wessex  Kent  St Bede  manuscript  Rune  Farmer-warrior  Pagan  Sutton Hoo  Mead  Athelstan  Alfred the Great | Ancient civilisation  Scandinavia  Mercia  Essex  Lindisfarne  Monk  Augustine  Settlement  Wattle-and-daub  Worship  Bronze helmet  Bayeaux tapestry |
| Ancient Greece  Impact  Coins  Philosophers  Pericles  Trojan wars | Democracy  Achievements  Alphabet  Hippocrates  Roman Empire  Sparta | Legacy  Theatre  Olympics  Alexander the Great  Culture  Athens |
| World War II  Morale  Allies  Evacuation  Occupied | Alliance  Blitz  Soldier  Axis  VE Day | Recruit  Home Front  Air raid  Blackout  Nazi |

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| **Year 6** | | |
| Timeline  Era/period  Dates  Chronology  Primary/Secondary  Artefact  Consequence | Sequence  Duration  Century  Thousands of years  Biased  Reliable/reliability  Change | Chronological order  Ancient  BC / BCE AD/CE  Validity  Source  Cause |
| Mayans  Mexico  Warrior  Peasant  Temple  Gods/Goddesses  Cacao  Continuity  Monotheistic  Stelae | Native Americans  Priest  Dynasty  City State  Religious beliefs  Classic period  Code  Astronomy  Polytheistic  Number system/Base 20 | Ancient civilisation  Central America  Class  Stepped pyramid Ziggurat  King  Nobleman/woman  Architecture  Sacrificed  Hieroglyphic  Scribe |
| Vikings  Long boat/ship  Figurehead  Danelaw  Myths  Merchant  Valhalla  Explorer | Stelae  Shield  Seafaring  Scandinavia  Descendants  Runes  Higbald  Technical advancements | Invasion  Settlement  Leif Erikson  Anglo Saxon Chronicles  The purpose/motive  Sword  Conquer  Lindisfarne |