**Communicating Historically: Key Vocabulary**

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| **Reception** |
| TodayThe presentDayLong agoParentClueCalendarSpecial times Who? | YesterdayThe pastWeekOldGrandparentMemoryYearChangeWhat? | TomorrowThe futureMonthNewGreat grandparentLifetimeRememberSameDifferent |

**KS1**

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| **Year 1** |
| A long time agoYears agoOldPastBeforeLaterTimelineDifferentImportant Who?When?MemoriesDrawingCentenary | YearGrandparent’s timeNewPresentNowAfterDate orderSimilarSignificantWhat?CluesArtefact Camera | LaterGreat grandparent’s timeThe older generationFutureThenOrderWithin living memorySameBecauseWhere?DetectiveOpinionPhotograph |
| Royal familyMonarchyRoyal family | Princess/PrinceRoyaltyNational achievements | Queen/KingYour Highness |
| ToysPlasticInventionsHomes | Materials MetalSimpleHouses | WoodMechanicalElectronicMy locality |
| Memorial | Remembrance Day | Cenotaph |

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| **Year 2** |
| WeekRecentlyAfterThenTimelineSequenceExplainCluesDetectiveHistorians Cause National achievements | MonthDecadePastNow/nowadaysDate orderSameDifferentSourcesArtefactFact/OpinionConsequence International achievements | YearBeforePresentCenturyChronological orderSimilarEvidenceExpertsResearch/investigateImportant/significantResultCentenary |
| The Great Fire of LondonPudding LaneDestroyedExplosionThe Great Fire of Newcastle and Gateshead | Bakers/bakery River ThamesCharles IIEmergencyFiremen | BurningBuildingsSamuel PepysEscapeImpact |
| SuffragettesDiversityMiddle-class Peaceful protestRebel | Equal rightsWealthyImprisonedCampaignedPowerful | Equality Working-classFightPlacard |

**Lower KS2**

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| **Year 3** |
| TimelineEra/periodDecadeChronologyConsequence Similar ChangePrimary | SequenceDatesCenturyThousands of years Effect ContrastSources Secondary | Chronological orderAncientBC /ADImpactCompare DifferentEvidenceReliable/unreliable |
| Stone AgeHunter-gathererMesolithicNeanderthalFarming/farmerFlintIronUtensilCave paintings | Iron AgeNomadNeolithicHomosapiensSettlementCopperMetalWeaponArchaeological finds | PrehistoryBronze AgePalaeolithicTribeRoundhouseSpearTinFireTool |
| Ancient Egypt/EgyptiansPharaohsRiver NileAmuletSacrificeAfterlifeMummificationSarcophagusShaduf | ArchaeologistTomb TutankhamunhieroglyphicsFertileMummiesSlavesPriest | PyramidsChamberFirst civilisationsErzEmbalmersCanopic jarHoward CarterBurial |
| Mining PitSeamSlag heapDisaster | LocalityColliery ShaftLampChildren’s strike  | MinersCoal/ coal industryCoal faceExplosives |

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| **Year 4** |
| TimelineEra/periodDecadeChronologySourcesReasons | SequenceDatesCenturyThousands of years Primary/SecondaryConsequences | Chronological orderAncientBC /ADreliable/reliabilityEvidenceResults/effects |
| RomansInvasionSettlersBoudiccaResistanceLegacyImportanceArchaeologistChristianity | Julius Caesar Roman empire SettlementRevoltTribesImpactSignificanceConversionBelief | Ancient civilisationClaudiusArmy/soldiersHadrian’s wallCeltsInventionAchievementsArchaeology Official religion |
| VictoriansTransportSlumsInfluenceWider world | Queen Victoria TechnologyChild labourPoor law | Industrial RevolutionMills/factoriesReformEmpire |

**Upper KS2**

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| **Year 5** |
| TimelineEra/periodDecadeChronologyCausesContinuity Primary/ Secondary Duration | SequenceDatesCenturyThousands of years ChangesSourcesReliable/reliability | Chronological orderAncientBC / BCE AD/CE 20th century ConsequencesArtefactBiased  |
| Anglo SaxonAnglesEast AngliaNorthumbriaSussexChristianityconversionThatched wooden houseHill fortThaneLyreArchaeologistWeregeld | JuteSaxonsWessexKentSt BedemanuscriptRuneFarmer-warriorPaganSutton HooMead AthelstanAlfred the Great | Ancient civilisationScandinaviaMerciaEssexLindisfarneMonkAugustineSettlementWattle-and-daubWorshipBronze helmetBayeaux tapestry |
| Ancient GreeceImpact Coins PhilosophersPericlesTrojan wars | DemocracyAchievementsAlphabetHippocratesRoman EmpireSparta | LegacyTheatreOlympicsAlexander the GreatCultureAthens |
| World War IIMorale AlliesEvacuationOccupied | Alliance BlitzSoldierAxisVE Day  | RecruitHome FrontAir raidBlackoutNazi |

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| **Year 6** |
| TimelineEra/periodDatesChronologyPrimary/SecondaryArtefactConsequence | SequenceDurationCenturyThousands of years BiasedReliable/reliabilityChange | Chronological orderAncientBC / BCE AD/CEValiditySourceCause |
| MayansMexico WarriorPeasantTempleGods/GoddessesCacaoContinuityMonotheisticStelae | Native Americans PriestDynastyCity StateReligious beliefsClassic periodCodeAstronomyPolytheisticNumber system/Base 20 | Ancient civilisationCentral AmericaClassStepped pyramid ZigguratKingNobleman/womanArchitectureSacrificedHieroglyphicScribe |
| VikingsLong boat/shipFigureheadDanelawMyths MerchantValhalla Explorer | StelaeShieldSeafaring ScandinaviaDescendantsRunesHigbaldTechnical advancements | InvasionSettlement Leif EriksonAnglo Saxon ChroniclesThe purpose/motiveSwordConquerLindisfarne |