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| **Date****(when)** | **Event****(who and what)** | **Phase of English** |
| Circa 450 AD | Entered into an agreement with the Anglo-Saxons to rule North East England | Middle English |
| 1066 AD | Built cities connected by a network of roads.  | Before English |
| Circa 800 BC | Settled in Britain and became farmers. | Old English  |
| 734 AD | Vikings (Norse) from Denmark, Sweden and Norway |  |
| 43 AD | Romans from Italy |  |
|  | Were originally pagan but converted to Christianity.  |  |
|  | Destroyed monasteries and villages.  |  |
|  | Took land from ordinary people and gave power to barons and lords.  |  |
|  | Began to settle in villages.  |  |
|  | Built castles to protect their landholdings.  |  |
|  | Celts- from Central Europe |  |
|  | Sailed to Britain in small groups to raid Roman settlements and began to settle in farming villages.  |  |
|  | Normans from Northern France (Normandy) |  |
|  | Invaded Britain and established it as a part of their empire which was based in Rome |  |
|  | Anglo-Saxons(Angles, Saxons, and Jutes)- from Northern Germany and Southern Europe |  |
|  | Invaded England to take the English crown.  |  |
|  | Sailed to parts of Britain to carry out raids.  |  |

Hints: Each group matches with a date. The Anglo Saxons match with 2 whats, the Vikings match with 4 whats, the Celts match with 1 what, the Normans match with 3 whats, the Romans match with 2 whats.