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| Chronological understanding | Cause and consequence | Continuity and change | Similarity and difference | Significance | Interpretations | Evidence and enquiry | Substantive knowledge |

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| Substantive Knowledge | |
| Televisions were much smaller, there was only three channels and not everyone had a colour TV.  A mangle was used to squeeze water out of clothes.  A fireplace would heat the home rather than radiators.  Most people had toilets outside. | Grandparents listened to music on an old-fashioned wireless or gramophone  The music we listen to has changed over time. |
| Factories would close and everyone would have a week off work.  People travelled by train to the coast for a holiday.  Holiday camps had ballroom dancing, cycling and swimming. | Children have had teddy bears for over 100 years.  Everyone use to play football, hopscotch and hide and seek.  People played with board games like snakes and ladders. |



