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| Chronological understanding | Cause and consequence | Continuity and change | Similarity and difference | Significance | Interpretations | Evidence and enquiry | Substantive knowledge |

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| Substantive Knowledge |
| Coal can be burnt to provide heat. Coal is found underground.A steam engine uses coal to move.Coal miners worked 12 hours a day.Coal miners were 6 days a weekCoal miners were helped by horses who pulled the coal up. | People use to milk cows by hand.Horses were used to plough the fields.They didn’t have tractors to help with the work. |
| Teachers wrote on blackboards and used chalk.They hit children with a ruler if they were late.Teachers taught drills in PE. | Nurses didn’t wear masks or gloves.Nurses had uniforms.Nurses were only women.  |





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| Hurrier  | Children who moved carts of coal through tunnels. |
| Breaker boy  | Sorted coal from rock. |
| Plough  |  A plough is pulled across the ground by a human or animal. When pulled across the ground, the plough lifts up dirt and makes two lines of dirt behind it. |
| Mines  | The process or industry of obtaining coal or other minerals from a mine. |