Year 3/4 Autumn Term A

Unit: My Healthy Lifestyle

Prior Learning: EYFS/Y1/2 units

Key Essential Skills and knowledge:

- Make choices about my lifestyle to improve my health and well-being and recognise that choices can have good and not so good consequences
- Know what are the good habits for looking after my growing body both physically and emotionally on a daily and regular basis
- Know the benefits of physical exercise and time outdoors
- Know how to look after my mental wellbeing through some self-care techniques e.g relaxation, benefits of hobbies and interests etc
- Communicate my feelings to others, recognise how others show feelings and know to respond appropriately
- Understand what being resilient means to me and I have strategies I can use
- Understand why other people are behaving as they are when they are finding change difficult
- Identify some factors (positive and negative) that affect physical, mental and emotional health
- Understand what is meant by a healthy diet (including understanding calories, and nutritional content)
- Make informed choices about healthy eating and exercising
- Understand safe and unsafe exposure to the sun, and how to reduce the risk of sun damage
- Understand a range of feelings and how these make me feel both emotionally and physically
- Have a range of strategies for managing and controlling strong feelings and emotions
- Respond appropriately to other people's feelings
- Recognise my worth as an individual and the worth of other people
- Understand what being resilient means to me and I have strategies I can use
- Identify positive things about myself, recognise some of my mistakes and learn from them

Sticky Knowledge:

- Children need approximately 1500 calories per day depending on level of activity
- Children aged 6-9 need between 9-11 years of sleep every night
- A child's body needs
- Good daily habits are important for a healthy lifestyle (eg hygiene)
- Sunglasses protect our eyes from harmful rays from the sun
- Suncream needs to be applied regularly to keep our skin safe
- Water is important for rehydration and even more when it is sunny
- Relaxation, hobbies and interests are good for mental health

- Physical exercise is beneficial for: breathing, muscle strength, energy levels, mental health

Vocabulary:

Consequences

Benefits

Responsibilities

Good Habits

Hobbies

Bacteria /Virus

Included/excluded

Relaxed/relaxation

Drugs/medicine/alcohol/tobacco

Belonging

Anxious / Stress

Media

Influence

Self-image

Nutrition

Calories

Balanced diet

Responsible Diet

Counter argument

Reality / fantasy

Routines

Sun exposure

Managing feelings / behaviours

Responding

Sequence:

- What I do to keep myself healthy on a daily and regular basis?
- Mental Health, Emotional Health and Physical Health
- Negative factors that affect health
- Feelings and emotions
- Managing the emotions/behaviour of others
- Resilience, self-worth
- Changes

Thinking Deeper: Consider the health of those in third world countries

Links: Collective Worship, The Street, Science

Year 3/4	Spring Term A
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Unit: Keeping Myself Safe

Prior Learning: EYFS/Y1/2 units

Key Essential Skills and knowledge:

- Identify and explain how to manage risks in different situations including on and offline line
- Make judgements and decisions and use basic techniques for resisting negative peer pressure both on and offline
- Explain how my behaviour may have consequences for myself and others both on and offline
- Demonstrate basic safety procedures when using medicines, crossing roads, riding a bike, swimming etc
- Know school rules for health and safety, basic first-aid procedures (asthma, bites and stings) and where to get help for myself and others in need including how to call 999 in an emergency
- Describe what risk means to me both on and offline
- Take responsibility for my own behaviour and safety and realise that actions have consequences both on and offline
- Recognise, predict and assess risk, relating to myself and others and know how to get help (includes risks in the home, road, farm, water, rail, online, electricity and personal safety) and I know how to call 999 in an emergency
- Have some effective strategies to cope with peer influence and peer pressure both on and offline

Sticky Knowledge:

- Risks and Peer pressure can occur online as well as offline
- Mountain rescue and coastguard can also be called using 999
- Always make sure you cross the road and ride a bike with an adult
- Do not swim where there is no lifeguard
- Bites and Stings Clean the affected area with soap and warm water. Use a cold pack to reduce swelling and pain. May need to see the Chemist.
- Asthma attack Reassure them, get them to use their reliever inhaler. Ask them to breathe slowly and deeply. Sit them down. If the attack does not ease, advise one to two puffs every two minutes for up to 10 puffs. If it If they feel worse at any point, or do not feel better after 10 puffs, call 999 for an ambulance.
- Head injuries Stop any bleeding by firmly pressing a clean cloth on the wound, unless you suspect a skull fracture. Wait for medical help. Be careful not to move the person's head.
- Help can be got from: a trusted adult, emergency services, Childline, NSPCC
- Childline number is 0800 1111

Vocabulary:

Safety

Online

Passwords

Privacy

Personal Information

Decisions

Choices

Peer Pressure

Consequences

Health

Procedure

Emergency

First-aid

Wellbeing

Support

Advice

Pressure

Influence

Media

Responsibility

Pressure

Risk

Social media

Forwarding

Public Sharing

Behaviour

Information

Strategies

Internet

Self-aware

Sequence:

- Safety online/offline
- Safety in the home
- Safety outside the home
- First Aid
- Recognition of appropriate/inappropriate behaviours on/off line
- Managing risks on/off line
- Getting help

Thinking Deeper: How might where, or how, people live affect the dangers around them?

Links: Computing, The Street

Unit: Becoming an Active Citizen

Prior Learning: EYFS/Y1/2 units

Key Essential Skills and knowledge:

- Participate in making and changing rules
- Know that choices we make can impact on local, national and global communities and the environment
- Know where to find impartial advice to inform my decision making
- Understand the media can be biased
- Empathise with other people and situations through topical issues, problems and local and global events
- Know why and how rules and laws are made and enforced, why different rules are needed in different situations and how to take part in making and changing rules in school
- Acknowledge that others have different points of view both on and offline
- Recognise aggressive and anti-social behaviours both on and offline such as bullying and discrimination and their effects on individuals and communities, such as travellers, migrants and asylum seekers
- Begin to respond to, or challenge, negative behaviours both on and offline such as stereotyping, homophobia, transphobia and biphobia and racism
- Understand that to resolve differences I need to respect other people's point of view and respect their decisions but be able to explain my choices and viewpoints
- Describe the values of the school and know why they are important
- Describe the 'British Values' and give examples of what they mean in school and in society
- Demonstrate respect and tolerance both on and offline towards people different from themselves

Sticky Knowledge:

- British values are: The rule of law; Individual liberty; Democracy; Respect and Tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs
- Stereotyping, homophobia, transphobia, biphobia and racism are all forms of discrimination
- Citizen's Advice is an organisation that can give us impartial advice and help
- We belong to different communities: family, friends, school, local, national, international
- Laws are made in Parliament; Rules are made by different groups of people for their organisation/community

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Rules

Decisions

Biased

Media

Empathise

Local

National

Global

Participate

Problems

Impartial Advice

Choices

Law

Enforced

Online/Offline

Consequences

Choice

Stereotyping

Homophobia

Transphobia

Biphobia

Racism

Aggressive/antisocial behaviour

Respect

Tolerance

Equality

Individual

Minorities

Resolve

LGBTQ

Values

Liberty

ESSENTIAL:

British Values

Mutual respect and tolerance

Individual liberty

Democracy

Rule of law

Sequence:

- Being part of a local community
- Being part of a wider community
- Topical issues
- British Values: Democracy
- British Values: The rule of law (and other rules)
- British Values: Individual Liberty
- British Values: Respect and Tolerance
- Negative Behaviours online
- Negative behaviours offline

Thinking Deeper: Investigate other cultures and beliefs in depth to further understand their viewpoints

Links: Geography, Computing, Collective Worship, The Street

Year 3/4 Autumn Term B

Unit: Me and My Future

Prior Learning: EYFS/Y1/2 units

Key Essential Skills and knowledge:

- Know how to look after and handle money in everyday situations
- Make simple financial decisions and consider how to spend money, including pocket money and contributions to charity
- Know there are different ways to gain money, including earning it through work
- Understand that money is a finite resource for individuals, institutions and the community
- Begin to understand why we have charities
- Explain why people work and the different jobs that people do and can challenge some of the work stereotypes
- Am aware that the learning choices I make will affect my future options
- Talk positively about what I like to do and what I would like to do in the future
- Identify positive achievements during my time in Year 3/4
- Identify my strengths, areas for improvement and set myself some goals for Year 4/5
- Demonstrate how to look after and save money
- Begin to develop an understanding that people have different financial circumstances
- Begin to understand the different values and attitudes that people have with regard to money
- Recognise the range of jobs carried out by people they know
- Explain how I will develop skills for work in the future
- Aware that the learning choices I make will affect my future options
- Identify my strengths, areas for improvement and set high aspirations and goals

Sticky Knowledge:

- Under the Equality Act 2010, there are 9 protected characteristics 6 of these are: age, disability, marriage/civil partnerships, race, religion or belief, sex
- Money can be held in bank accounts or as cash: there are different types of bank accounts (eg current accounts/savings accounts)
- Money can be paid directly into a bank account by an employer or given as cash
- Debit cards are used instead of cash to pay for things directly from the bank account
- In society today, anyone can do any job with the correct qualifications and if they meet the job requirements
- There are different ways to obtain qualifications and experience required for working
- The government can support those who aren't able to work (eg disability/illness etc)

Vocabulary:

Budgeting

Finance

Bank Account

Gaining

Earning

Enterprise

Charity

Finite

Debt

In Credit

Poverty

Attitudes

Needs

Wants

Values

value

Debt

Ambition

Reflection

Job prospects

Poverty

Benefits – what are they?

Food Bank

Discount

Work, life balance

ESSENTIAL:

DISCRIMINATION

STEREOTYPE

EQUALITY

AGE

DISABILITY

RACE

RELIGION/BELIEF

SEX

MARRIAGE/CIVIL PARTNERSHIP

Sequence:

- Handling money
- Understanding money
- Balance of wants/needs
- Working towards your future
- Protected Characteristics: Age, Disability, Sex, Marriage/Civil partnerships, Race, Religion/Beliefs
- Y2/3 achievements and Y3/4 goals importance of learning

Thinking Deeper: Explore specific qualifications/skills needed for a range of jobs

Links: The Street, Maths

Year 3/4 Spring Term B

Unit: Keeping Myself safe online

Prior Learning: EYFS/Y1/2 units

Key Essential Skills and knowledge:

- Know the internet has many benefits but I know I need to balance my time spent on and offline and adhere to the age rating of computer games
- Have a growing understanding of a range of risks when communicating online and I can demonstrate ways of reducing the risk to ensure myself and my friends are safe online
- Know how to report concerns and get support with issues online
- Know that not everything on the internet is true and know what to do if I access something that makes me unhappy or uncomfortable
- Understand the need to keep some information private in order to protect myself when communicating online and I can implement strategies to do this
- Recognise how online communications (including from friends) may be used for manipulation or persuasion and I have ways of managing this
- Know how to recognise and display respectful behaviour online

Sticky Knowledge:

- The internet is a virtual world but with less governance and monitoring than the real world
- No social media is appropriate
- Know that games/apps have age ratings and which are suitable for children below aged 10.
- Know how to Be SMART online: Safe Meeting Accepting Reliability Tell

Vocabulary:

Safety

Online Passwords

Privacy

Personal Information

Consequences

Support

Advice

Pressure

Influence

Media

Responsibility

Pressure

Influence

Media

Safety

Risk

Consequence

Social media

Forwarding

Private

Public

Sharing

Behaviour

Information

Strategies

Internet

Self-aware

Sequence:

- Internet balance age appropriate games
- Reducing Risk
- Online behaviour
- SMART:
 - -Safe
 - -Meeting
 - -Accepting
 - -Reliable
 - -**T**ell

Thinking Deeper: How the internet is a virtual world and how it replicates the real world, similarities/differences

Links: The Street, Computing

Year 3/4 Summer Term B

Unit: Me and My Relationships

Prior Learning: EYFS/Y1/2 units

Key Essential Skills and knowledge:

- Identify different types of relationships and show ways to maintain positive and healthy relationships (this includes same sex relationships) both on and offline
- Understand that relationships both on and offline may change over time and how to ask for help if this make me unhappy
- Judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable or unacceptable and how to respond -including who I should tell and how to tell them
- Understand the difference between secrets and surprises and understand not to keep adult secrets both on and offline and when to support a friend to tell a trusted adult
- Know how other families are similar or different to mine (this includes same sex),
 I respect those differences and I know families as characterised by love and care
- Understand that it is OK to be different to others
- Understand about growing and changing and new opportunities and Responsibilities both on and offline that increasing independence may bring
- Name people who look after me, my networks and who to go to if I am worried about anything on or offline
- Know how to be a good friend both on and offline and how to manage a fall out with a friend without a physical reaction e.g not violent
- Describe the nature and consequences of negative behaviours, bullying both on and offline and express some ways of responding to it even if I am not the target behaviour I can still get help
- Empathise with other people and understand how people
- Think about how people react differently to the same situation
- Listen to and show respect for the views of others both on and offline
- Know the importance of valuing myself
- Recognise stereotypes
- Know about change and loss including separation, divorce and bereavement and associated feelings
- Understand it is important to feel good about myself and my body and having an understanding of how the media presents 'body image'
- Understand that my body and emotions will change as I grow older and I know the importance of taking care of my own body
- Recognise what love is and understand that marriage / civil partnerships represent a legally recognised commitment freely entered into by two people
- Know that there are different kinds of families and partnerships (includes same sex) and I understand the importance of stable, loving and caring relationships

- Demonstrate the features of good healthy friendship both on and offline and have the skills to manage a falling out
- Name people who look after me, my networks and who to go to if I am worried about anything on or offline and how to attract their attention
- Respond appropriately to other people's feelings
- Recognise my worth as an individual and the worth of other people
- Understand a range of feelings and how these make me feel both emotionally and physically

Sticky Knowledge:

- Sex is the term used to describe your genetics at birth (boy/girl)
- Same-sex relationships are when 2 people of the same sex become a couple
- Marriage / civil partnerships represent a legally recognised commitment freely entered into by two people
- Name a trusted adult at school and at home
- Childline is a free, confidential helpline for children for any issue: 0800 1111 or online via their website.

Vocabulary:

Separation

divorce

Bereavement

Empathy

Contact

Responsibilities

Independence

Consequence

Violent

Troubled

Anxious

Uneasy

Positive

Same-sex

Maintain

Trusted

React/Reaction

Manage

Network

Negative

Coping Strategy

Challenge

Media

Legal

Civil Partnership

Demonstrate

Emotionally

Attention

Commitment

Freely

Represent

Body Image

Couple

Appropriate

Collaborative

Worth

ESSENTIAL:

LAWFUL/UNLAWFUL

CONSENT

MARRIAGE/CIVIL PARTNERSHIP

AGE

DISABILITY

RELIGION/BELIEF

RACE

SEX

Sequence:

- Healthy family life
- People who care for me/networks
- Respect/Recipe for good friendships
- Changing bodies/emotions/loss/value
- Stereotypes-protected characteristics
- Negative behaviours

Thinking Deeper: Explore relationships in different cultures and religions

Links: The Street, Collective Worship, Computing