

Willow Bank School

Information Security Policy

Approval Date:	October 2025
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1. Introduction

- 1.1 Our electronic communications systems and equipment are intended to promote effective communication and working practices throughout Willow Bank School (“the school”) and are critical to the success of our provision of an excellent service.
- 1.2 This policy outlines the standards that the school requires all users of these systems to observe, the circumstances in which the school will monitor use of these systems and the action the school will take in respect of any breaches of these standards.
- 1.3 The use by staff and monitoring by the school of its electronic communications systems will involve the processing of personal data and is therefore regulated by the UK General Data Protection Regulation and the Data Protection Act 2018. Staff are referred to the School’s Data Protection Policy for further information.

2. Policy Scope

- 2.1 This policy applies to all staff including employees and temporary staff such as agency workers. It does not form part of any employee’s terms and conditions of employment and is not intended to have contractual effect. It is provided for guidance to all members of staff at the school who are required to familiarise themselves and comply with its contents. The school reserves the right to amend its content at any time.
- 2.2 References to “equipment” or “devices” means equipment or devices issued by the school as well as any personal equipment or devices that may be used by staff for work purposes.
- 2.3 References to “information” apply equally to electronic and hard copy information.

3. Equipment and information security and passwords

- 3.1 The school operates a ‘clear desk’ policy which staff are required to comply with at all times. The school will enforce this by way of regular desk sweeps and impromptu checks by a member of the Senior Leadership Team.
- 3.2 All members of staff are responsible for the security of the equipment allocated to or used by them and must not allow it to be used by anyone other than in accordance with this policy.
- 3.3 When transporting and storing equipment and information, staff must ensure that it is not exposed to environmental threats and opportunities for unauthorised access, such as being left in an unattended vehicle.
- 3.4 Staff must ensure that they are in an appropriate location before accessing equipment, devices or information to reduce the risk of unauthorised access.
- 3.5 Staff must only create hard copies of electronic information where it is absolutely necessary. Hard copies must be:

- (a) treated in accordance with this policy.
 - (b) backed up by way of making an electronic copy saved to the school's systems; and
 - (c) securely destroyed as soon as it is no longer required to be kept in hard copy in accordance with the School's Retention Policy and Procedure.
- 3.6 Passwords are unique to each user and must be changed regularly to ensure confidentiality. Staff are required to select a strong password which contains at least 8 characters including both numbers and letters and special characters. Passwords which relate to children, pets, or any other information which is easily identifiable (e.g. via social media) should not be used.
- 3.7 Passwords must be kept confidential and must not be made available to anyone else unless authorised by a member of the Senior Leadership Team. Any member of staff who discloses his or her password to another employee in the absence of express authorisation will be liable to disciplinary action under the School's Disciplinary Policy and Procedure.
- 3.8 Under no circumstances should any staff member log on to a computer using another member of staff's password. Such breaches may result in disciplinary action being taken.
- 3.9 If given access to the school email system or to the internet, staff are responsible for the security of their terminals. Staff are required to log off/lock screen when they are leaving the terminal unattended or when leaving the office to prevent unauthorised users accessing the system in their absence. The Senior Leadership Team may perform spot checks from time to time to ensure compliance with this requirement.
- 3.10 Staff members must lock and securely store away devices and information when stepping away from the area in which they are working no matter how briefly this period may be. Staff should be aware that if they fail to log off/lock screen and leave their terminals unattended they may be held responsible for another user's activities on their terminal in breach of this policy, the School's Data Protection Policy and/or the requirement for confidentiality in respect of certain information.
- 3.11 Logging off/locking screen prevents another member of staff accessing the system in the user's absence and may help demonstrate in the event of a data breach that he or she was not the party responsible.
- 3.12 Staff must not reuse work passwords on any personal accounts. Where systems support it, multi -factor authentication (MFA) must be enabled. It is advisable for passwords to follow the [NCSC guidance](#), using three random words with numbers or symbols and only be changed if there is a suspected compromise
- 3.13 Staff without authorisation should only be allowed to use terminals under supervision. Desktop PCs and cabling for telephones or computer equipment should not be moved or tampered with.
- 3.14 Members of staff who have been issued with a laptop or tablet must ensure that it is kept secure at all times, especially when travelling (e.g. stored safely in boot of car). Passwords must be used to secure access to data kept on such equipment to ensure that confidential data is protected in the event that the machine is lost or stolen. Staff should also observe basic safety rules when using such equipment e.g. ensuring that

they do not use or display such equipment in isolated or dangerous areas. Staff should also be fully aware that if using equipment on public transport, documents can be easily read by other passengers.

4. Connecting devices to our systems

- 4.1 No device or equipment should be attached to our systems without the prior approval of the Headteacher. This includes, but is not limited to, any laptop, mobile phone, iPad, telephone, smart watch, USB device, memory card, digital camera, MP3 player, infra-red, Bluetooth connection device or any other electronic device.
- 4.2 Before permission is given to connect a device to our systems you may be required to implement, download or instal such technical security measures as we may require at your own cost. We reserve the right to refuse or remove permission for your device to connect to our systems.
- 4.3 Devices will be subject to remote wiping facilities.
- 4.4 The school will keep a record of devices that are permitted to connect to its systems. Any member of staff that connects any device without permission may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including summary dismissal.
- 4.5 You must comply with the school's policies and procedures when connecting any device to our systems.
- 4.6 You must not download or store any information relating to the school, its business, or its personnel (including but not limited to staff, pupils and parents) on any local device or local drive. Any information must remain on the school's cloud system at all times. Staff must notify the School Business Manager if any downloads are created inadvertently and such downloads must be deleted immediately.
- 4.7 All portable devices used for school purposes, including laptops, tablets, and USB drives, must be encrypted using school-approved encryption software. Unencrypted portable storage must not be used to store personal data.
- 4.8 The school shall not be responsible for any matters affecting a device that is connected to its systems, whether with or without permission.

5. Systems use and data security

- 5.1 Members of staff should not delete, destroy or modify any of the school's existing systems, programs, information or data which could have the effect of harming or exposing to risk or harm the school, its staff, pupils, or any other party.
- 5.2 All members of staff are prohibited from downloading, installing or running software from external sources without obtaining prior authorisation from the Headteacher who will consider genuine requests for work purposes. Please note that this includes but is not restricted to instant messaging programs, screen savers, photos, video clips, games, music files, and opening any documents or communications from unknown origins.

- 5.3 Any suspected loss, theft, unauthorised access, phishing attempt, or accidental disclosure of personal data must be reported to the School Business Manager as soon as practicable. This includes incidents involving both electronic and paper records. Timely reporting allows the school to comply with its data protection obligation.
- 5.4 Where consent is given all files and data should always be virus checked before they are downloaded onto the school's systems. If in doubt, the employee should seek advice from IT Support.
- 5.5 The following must never be accessed from the network because of their potential to overload the system or to introduce viruses:
- (a) audio and video streaming (unless used for educational purposes from a reputable website);
 - (b) instant messaging.
 - (c) chat rooms.
 - (d) social networking sites; and
 - (e) personal email (such as Hotmail or Gmail).
- 5.6 The school monitors all emails passing through its systems for viruses. Staff should be cautious when opening emails from unknown external sources or where for any reason an email appears suspicious (such as ending in '.exe'). The Headteacher should be informed immediately if a suspected virus is received. The school reserves the right to block access to attachments to email for the purpose of effective use of the system and compliance with this policy. The school also reserves the right not to transmit any email message.
- 5.7 Staff should not attempt to gain access to restricted areas of the network or to any password-protected information unless they are specifically authorised to do so.
- 5.8 Misuse of the School's computer systems may result in disciplinary action up to and including summary dismissal. For further guidance on what constitutes misuse please see the section entitled "Inappropriate Use of the School's Systems" and guidance under "Email etiquette and content" below.

6. Email etiquette and content

- 6.1 Email is a vital business tool, but often lapses inappropriately into an informal means of communication and should therefore be used with care and discipline.
- 6.2 The school's email facility is intended to promote effective communication within the school on matters relating to School activities and access to the school's email facility is provided for work purposes only.
- 6.3 Staff are permitted to make reasonable personal use of the school's email facility provided such use is in strict accordance with this policy (see "Personal Use" below). Excessive or inappropriate personal use of the school's email facility will be treated as a disciplinary offence resulting in disciplinary action up to and including summary dismissal depending on the seriousness of the offence.

- 6.4 Staff should always consider if email is the appropriate medium for a particular communication. The school encourages all members of staff to make direct contact with individuals rather than communicate by email wherever possible to maintain and enhance good working relationships.
- 6.5 Messages sent on the email system should be written as professionally as a letter or fax message and should be concise and directed only to relevant individuals on a need-to-know basis. The content and language used in the message must be consistent with the school's best practice.
- 6.6 Emails should never be sent in the heat of the moment or without first checking the content and language and considering how the message is likely to be received. As a rule of thumb if a member of staff would not be happy for the email to be read out in public or subjected to scrutiny then it should not be sent. Copies of emails should be retained on the appropriate file.
- 6.7 Email messages may of course be disclosed in legal proceedings or via a subject access request in the same way as paper documents. Deletion from a user's inbox or archives does not mean that an email is obliterated and all email messages should be treated as potentially retrievable, either from the main server or using specialist software. This should be borne in mind when considering whether email is an appropriate form of communication in the circumstances of the case and if so the content and language used.
- 6.8 Staff should assume that email messages may be read by others and not include in them anything which would offend or embarrass any reader, or themselves, if it found its way into the public domain.
- This e-mail and any file transmitted with it are confidential, subject to copyright and intended solely for the use of the individual or entity to whom they are addressed. It may contain privileged information. Any unauthorised review, use, disclosure, distribution or publication is prohibited. If you have received this e-mail in error, please contact the sender by reply e-mail and destroy and delete the message and all copies from your computer. The information contained in this email may be subject to public disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act 2000 or other legal duty. Any views or opinions expressed within this email are those of the author and may not necessarily reflect those of the school. No contractual arrangement is intended to arise from this communication.*
- 6.9 Staff should ensure that they access their emails at least once every working day, stay in touch by remote access when travelling or working out of the office and should use an out of office response when away from the office for more than a day. Staff should endeavour to respond to emails marked 'high priority' as soon as is reasonably practicable.
- 6.10 Members of staff are strictly forbidden from sending abusive, obscene, discriminatory, racist, harassing, derogatory or defamatory messages. If such messages are received, they should not be forwarded and should be reported to a member of the Senior Leadership Team immediately. If a recipient asks you to stop sending them personal messages, then always stop immediately. Where appropriate, the sender of the email should be referred to this policy and asked to stop sending such material.

- 6.11 If you feel that you have been harassed or bullied or are offended by material sent to you by a colleague via email, you should inform the Headteacher who will usually seek to resolve the matter informally in the first instance.

7. Use of the web and the internet

- 7.1 When a website is visited, devices such as cookies, tags or web beacons may be deployed to enable the site owner to identify and monitor visitors. If the website is an inappropriate one such a marker could be a source of embarrassment to the school. Staff may even be committing a criminal offence if, for example, the material is pornographic in nature.
- 7.2 Staff must not therefore access from the school's system any web page or any files (whether documents, images or other) downloaded from the web which, on the broadest meaning of those terms, could be regarded as illegal, offensive, in bad taste or immoral. While content may be legal in the UK it may be in sufficient bad taste to fall within this prohibition.
- 7.3 As a general rule, if any person within the School (whether intending to view the page or not) might be offended by the contents of a page, or if the fact that the School's software has accessed the page or file might be a source of embarrassment if made public, then viewing it will be a breach of this policy.
- 7.4 Staff should not under any circumstances use School systems to participate in any internet chat room, post messages on any internet message board or set up or log text or information even in their own time.
- 7.5 Remember also that text, music and other content on the internet are copyright works. Staff should not download or email such content to others unless certain that the owner of such works allows this.
- 7.6 The school's website is intended to convey our core values and excellence in the educational sector. All members of staff are encouraged to give feedback concerning the site and new ideas and inclusions are welcome. All such input should be submitted to the Senior Leadership Team in the first instance. Only expressly authorised and designated members of staff are permitted to make changes to the website.

8. Inappropriate use of equipment and systems

- 8.1 Misuse or abuse of our telephone or email system or inappropriate use of the internet in breach of this policy will be dealt with in accordance with the School's Disciplinary Policy and Procedure.
- 8.2 Misuse of the internet may, in certain circumstances, constitute a criminal offence. In particular, any of the following is prohibited:
- (a) accessing pornographic material (that is writings, pictures, films, video clips of a sexually explicit or arousing nature), racist or other inappropriate or unlawful materials.

- (b) transmitting a false and/or defamatory statement about any person or organisation.
- (c) sending, receiving, downloading, displaying or disseminating material that is discriminatory, offensive, embarrassing or derogatory.
- (d) transmitting confidential information about the school and any of its staff, pupils or associated third parties.
- (e) transmitting any other statement which is likely to create any liability (whether criminal or civil, and whether for the employee or for the School).
- (f) downloading or disseminating material in breach of copyright.
- (g) copying, downloading, storing or running any software without the express prior authorisation of the Headteacher.
- (h) engaging in online chat rooms, instant messaging, social networking sites and online gambling.
- (i) forwarding electronic chain letters and other materials.
- (j) accessing, downloading, storing, transmitting or running any material that presents or could present a risk of harm to a child.

8.3 All staff must be aware that online behaviour and content access form part of the school's safeguarding obligations under *Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE)*. Any breach involving access to harmful or inappropriate material, or any activity that could pose a safeguarding risk to pupils, must be reported immediately to the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL).

8.4 Any such action will be treated very seriously and may result in disciplinary action up to and including summary dismissal.

8.5 Where evidence of misuse is found the school may undertake a more detailed investigation in accordance with our Disciplinary Policy and Procedure, involving the examination and disclosure of documents, systems and monitoring records to those nominated to undertake the investigation and any witnesses or members of management involved in the disciplinary procedure.

8.6 If necessary, such information may be handed to the police in connection with a criminal investigation.

9. Taking Information Off Site

9.1 Information being posted must either be hand delivered or posted by recorded delivery. A record must be kept of the time and place of hand delivery or, in the case of posting, the tracking reference, and the date and time that receipt of the information is confirmed.

9.2 The school allows staff to take children's workbooks off site for the purposes of marking and assessment. These should be treated in the same way as laptops and tablets in that reasonable measures both at home and in transit should be made to keep them safe.

9.3 When taking pupils off site for educational visits, it is standard practice to take a hard copy of pupil contact details and health care plans etc. in case of emergency. Owing to the sensitivity of this kind of information, a greater degree of care should be taken to keep the information secure and confidential. For the avoidance of doubt, such information must never be left unattended (unless it is securely locked away) or left

in a place where it can be accessed by others. Wherever possible, information should be kept in a lockable bag. On return, the hard copies must be handed back into the school office who will shred them.

- 9.4 There will be occasions when highly sensitive meetings cannot take place within the school building e.g. child protection conferences and strategy meetings. In these instances, it may be necessary to print off hard copies of highly confidential information for the purposes of the meeting. Only the Headteacher, Deputy Headteacher, SENCO, DSL and deputy DSLs have the automatic right to do this. Information taken off site must be logged and signed off and shredded on return to site. The same steps as documented in 9.3 should be taken to safeguard the information.
- 9.5 If other members of staff need to take hard copies of sensitive information out of the building, they must first seek approval of the Headteacher or in their absence the Deputy Head.
- 9.6 The school will keep a document removal record which will track the movements of hard copy documents taken off site. This record will include the following information:
- (a) Type of document.
 - (b) Name of staff member who requested to remove document from the school site and purpose of the removal.
 - (c) Name of staff member (who must be from the Senior Leadership Team) who approved the removal.
 - (d) Location that documents is approved to be removed to;
 - (e) How the document will be transported.
 - (f) Date that the document is returned to the school site.
- 9.7 Where removal of large volumes of personal or special category data is proposed, a Data Protection Impact Assessment (DPIA) must be considered to assess and mitigate risks before removal.