

8.2.21

Arithmetic

1. $1,500 - ? = 2,700$

4. $2,712 + ? = 2,983$

2. $2,800 + 96 = ?$

5. $? - 57 = 1,039$

3. $? + 2,100 = 3,000$

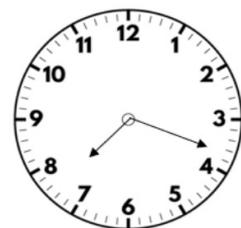
6. $? \times 5 = 125$

FB4

Flashback 4

Year 6 | Week 5 | Day 3

1) What is the output if the input is 12?



2) Work out 40% of 60

3) What is the 4 worth in 6.145?

4) Write down two factors of 20

Problems of the Day



1 Use $<$, $>$ or $=$ to make these number sentences correct.

$$9 \times 7 \bigcirc 8 \times 7$$

$$48 \div 2 \bigcirc 48 \div 4$$

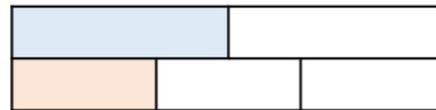
$$300 \times 2 \bigcirc 20 \times 30$$

2 There are 1,500 children in a school. 565 of the children are girls. How many more boys than girls are in the school?

3 Mr Patel writes a number on the board.

- Leon finds $\frac{1}{2}$ of the number.
- Sophie finds $\frac{1}{3}$ of the number.
- Leon's number is 7 more than Sophie's.

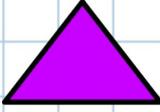
What is the number Mr Patel started with? This bar model may help you.



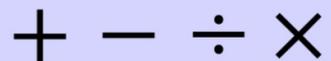
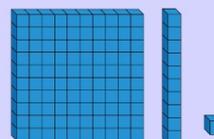
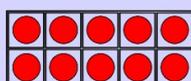
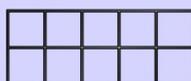
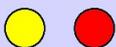
Substitution



In substitution, we can substitute numbers to find a value of an expression.

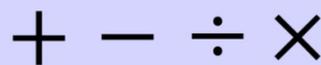
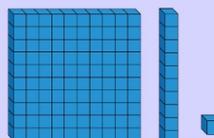
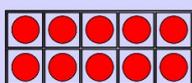
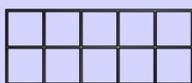
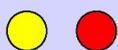
If  = 5  = 2

What does  +  equal?



Substitution

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{[Green Rectangle]} + \text{[Purple Triangle]} \\ = & \text{[Green Rectangle with 5]} + \text{[Purple Triangle with 2]} \\ = & 5 + 2 = 7 \end{aligned}$$



1

10

100

1,000

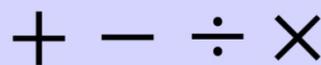
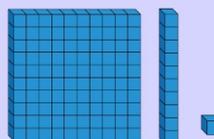
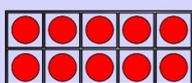
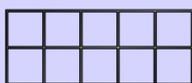
10,000

Substitution

The same expression can have different values depending on what is substituted.

If $\text{[Green Rectangle]} = 6$ $\text{[Purple Triangle]} = 3$

Then $\text{[Green Rectangle]} + \text{[Purple Triangle]} = 9$



1

10

100

1,000

10,000

$$a + a + b =$$

This could also be written as $2a + b$

When a number is next to a letter
we multiply them together

$$3b = 3 \times b \text{ (or } b + b + b)$$



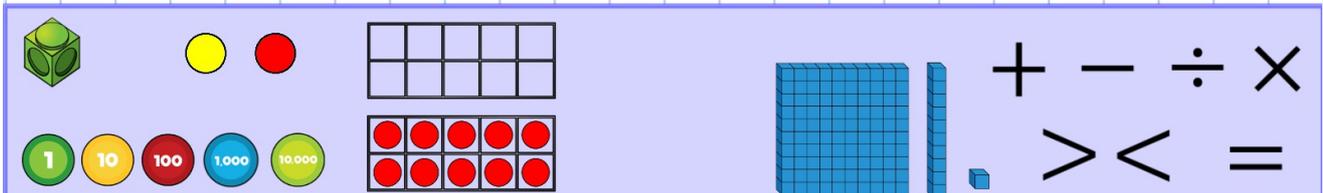
If $a = 3$ and $b = 10$

$$a + a + b =$$

This could also be written as $2a + b$

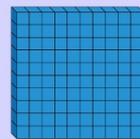
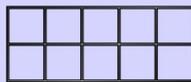
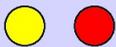
$$= 3 + 3 + 10 = 16$$

$$3b = 3 \times b \text{ (or } b + b + b)$$



ab**If $a = 5$ and $b = 20$** **This could also be written as $a \times b$** **When a two letters are next to each other we multiply them together**

$$ab = 5 \times 20 = 100$$



8.2.21

Substitution

Vocabulary

- algebra
- function
- input
- output
- one-step
- two-step
- expression
- Substituted

4.2.21 Forming expressions

Today we are learning to substitute values into simple expressions to find the value of that expression

I will be successful if:

- I identify where values are substituted in an expression.
- I carry out the calculation in the correct order.
- I can group 'like terms' e.g $2+a = 3a$
- I know that two letters next to each other mean that they are multiplied together.

4.2.21

Plenary

True or False?

True or False ?

Substitution

The expression $4a + b$ will always have a value greater than 4