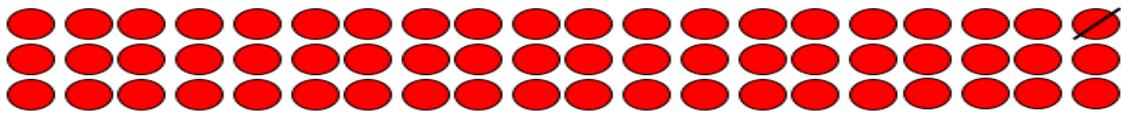Teddy has calculated 19 × 3

$20 \times 3 = 60$
$60 - 1 = 59$
$19 \times 3 = 59$

Can you explain his mistake and correct the diagram?

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Here are 6 multiplications.

43 × 5	54 × 6	38 × 6
33 × 2	19 × 7	84 × 5

Which of the multiplications would you calculate mentally?
Which of the multiplications would you use a written method for?

Explain your choices.

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