Eva has a one-step function machine.
She puts in the number 6 and the number 18 comes out.
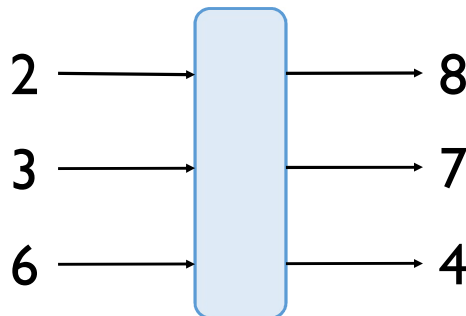
$$6 \longrightarrow \boxed{} \longrightarrow 6$$
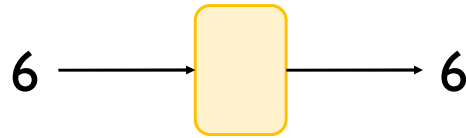
What could the function be?
How many different answers can you find?

Amir puts some numbers into a function machine.

$$2 \longrightarrow \boxed{} \longrightarrow 8$$
$$3 \longrightarrow \boxed{} \longrightarrow 7$$
$$6 \longrightarrow \boxed{} \longrightarrow 4$$

What is the output from the function when the input is 16?